data-engineering-study

데이터 엔지니어링 학습 포트폴리오

패스트 캠프 데이터 엔지니어링 강의를 학습하며 정리, 공부

학습 목표

- ETL 방식에서 ELT 흐름으로 넘어가는 모던 데이터 엔지니어링 아키텍쳐 이해
- 과거 데이터와 실시간 데이터를 기반으로 배치 파이프라인과 스트림 파이프라인을 동시에 사용하는 ML 데이터 학습 & 서빙 파이프라인 설계

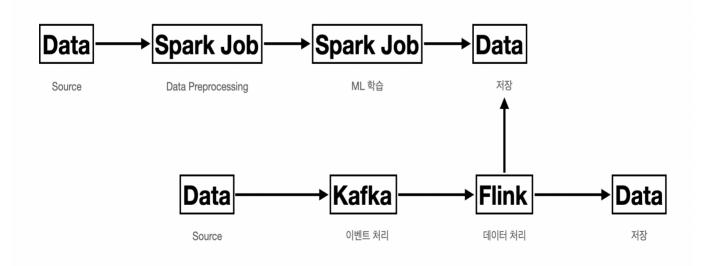
학습 내용

Spark : 데이터 병렬-분산 처리
 Airflow : 데이터 오케스트레이션

Kafka : 이벤트 스트리밍
 Flink : 분산 스트림 프로세싱

학습 아키텍쳐

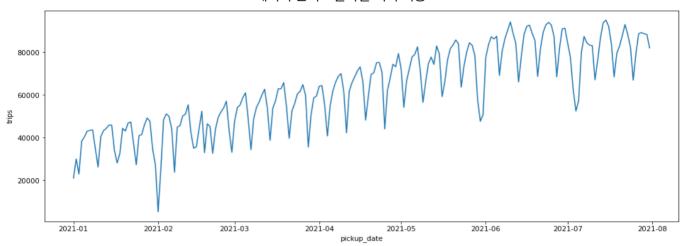
배치 + 스트림 파이프라인



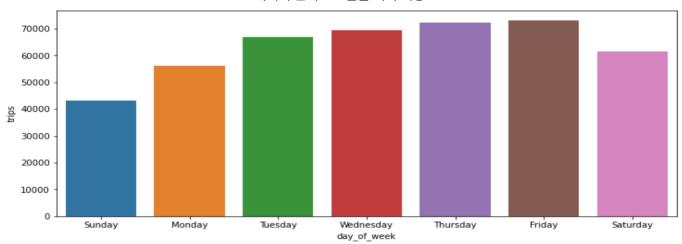
Spark

- 배치 데이터 분석
- Data Preprocessing
- Hyper Parmeter 파이프라인
- ML 예측 모델 학습 파이프라인

데이터 분석 - 날짜별 택시 이용



데이터 분석 - 요일별 택시 이용



학습 모델 예측 결과 값

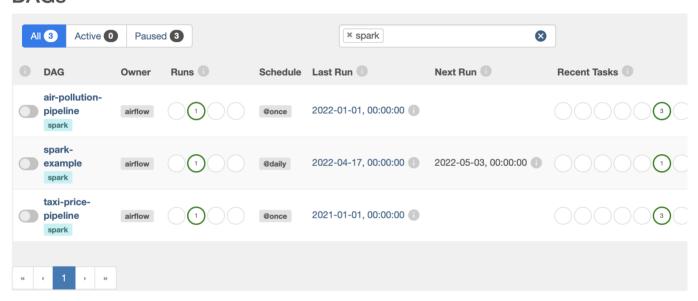
+			·+
day_of_week	trip_distance	total_amount	prediction
Thursday	1.6	12.3	14.905032148096899
Saturday	3.3	23.15	20.335917682834957
Wednesday	4.1	16.3	16.11540300827887
Thursday	0.4	5.8	8.136376385141844
Thursday	15.4	65.3	47.26759901943578
Friday	3.8	13.3	46.6271718097099
Friday	4.6	17.8	48.1340994114685
Wednesday	15.2	76.3	66.94334757308079
Sunday	3.5	17.3	18.84901665167066
Monday	6.3	24.3	26.543356292003317
Saturday	5.6	27.35	24.55224258636062
Tuesday	7.6	32.75	30.046050392502785
Wednesday	0.1	8.8	12.37799176709074
Wednesday	2.0	12.8	16.751342623248892
Monday	2.0	15.8	16.368626347518443
Friday	3.6	20.75	20.64708625351806
Saturday	4.5	20.3	22.293420211923724
Saturday	3.5	19.56	19.06859748558028
Saturday	4.9	24.3	23.13131594298647
Tuesday	0.8	8.3	13.204988549955665

only showing top 20 rows

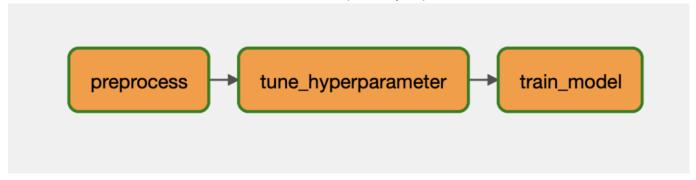
Airflow

- 배치 데이터 가공, 저장 파이프라인 DAG 설계
 - o Data Preprocessing -> Train/Test 데이터 저장
 - o Hyper Parameter 학습 -> 파라미터 csv 파일로 저장
 - o Train Model -> 학습 된 모델을 저장
 - 위 과정을 에어플로우 DAG의 작업화(Task) 하고 의존성 추가
- Airflow DAG tag 관리

DAGs



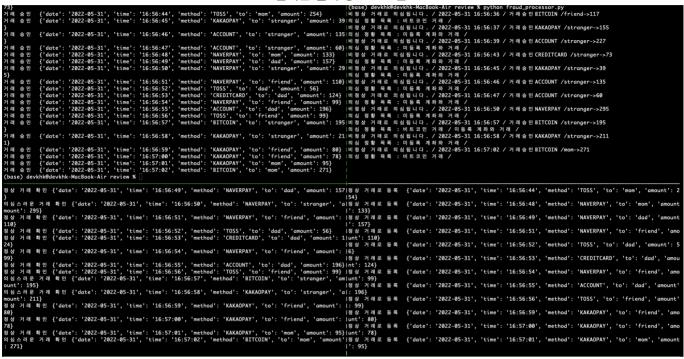
Airflow DAG Depedency Grpah



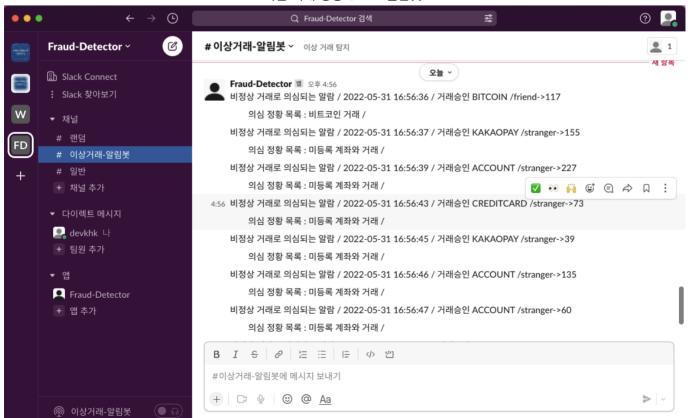
Kafka

- 카프카 실시간 빅데이터 처리 실습
- 카프카를 활용한 Fraud Detection Sub Project

실시간 결재 정보 스트림



의심 거래 정황 Slack 알람봇



Flink

- 스트림 데이터 프로세싱 실습
- 플링크를 활용한 Twitter API RealTime Stream Process Sub Project
- 배치 데이터 모델을 실시간 택시비 예측에 사용하기

카프카 + 플링크를 활용한 실시간 피드 단어 수 세기 Sub Project

```
上 に((*eBTS、twt'、29)、('of', 25)、('#BTS', 23)、('by', 20)、('#WithYou', 18)]、2022-06-02713:07、2022-06-02713:07:10]
+I[[('eBTS_twt', 29)、('of', 25)、('#BTS', 23)、('by', 20)、('#WithYou', 18)]、2022-06-02713:07、2022-06-02713:07:10]
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MIN #BTSJIMIN of #BTS\xa0 ( @BTS_twt ) and Sungwoon', 'created_at': '2022-06-02T
13:06:55.000'}
{'text': '나 사실 페스타도 좋긴한데 찜토버가 더 기다려져\n\nThe most beautiful s
```

배치 모델을 활용한 실시간 택시비 예측

```
(base) devkhk@devkhk-MacBook-Air taxi-pricing % python producer.py 1,2021-01-01 00:30:10,2021-01-01 00:36:12,1,2.10,1,N,142,43,2,8,3,0.5,0,0.3,11.8,2.5
(base) devkhk@devkhk-MacBook-Air taxi-pricing % python flink_taxi_pricing.p
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수료 링크 & 기타

수료증명서

학습 과정 기록 블로그

깃허브 링크

이력 링크