





ممم جداً

هذا الملف للمراجعة السريعة واخذ الملاحظات عليه فقط ،لانه يحتوي على اقل من 20٪ مما يتم شرحه في الفيديوهات الاستعجال والاعتماد عليه فقط سوف يجعلك تخسر كميه معلومات وخبرات كثيره

يجب عليك مشاهدة فيديو الدرس كاملا

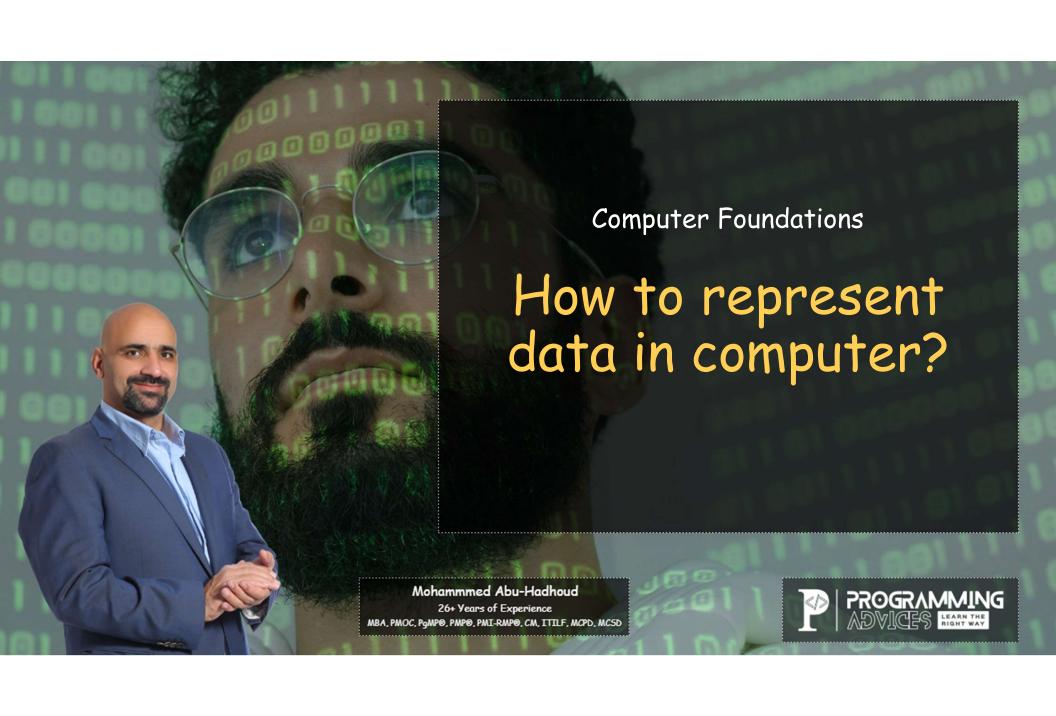
لاتنسى عمل لايك ومشاركة القناة لتعم الفائدة للجميع لا تنسونا من دعائكم

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Mohammed Abu-Hadhoud

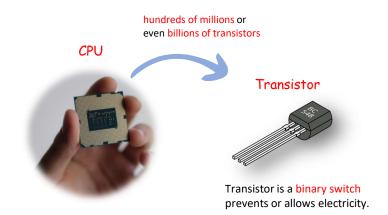




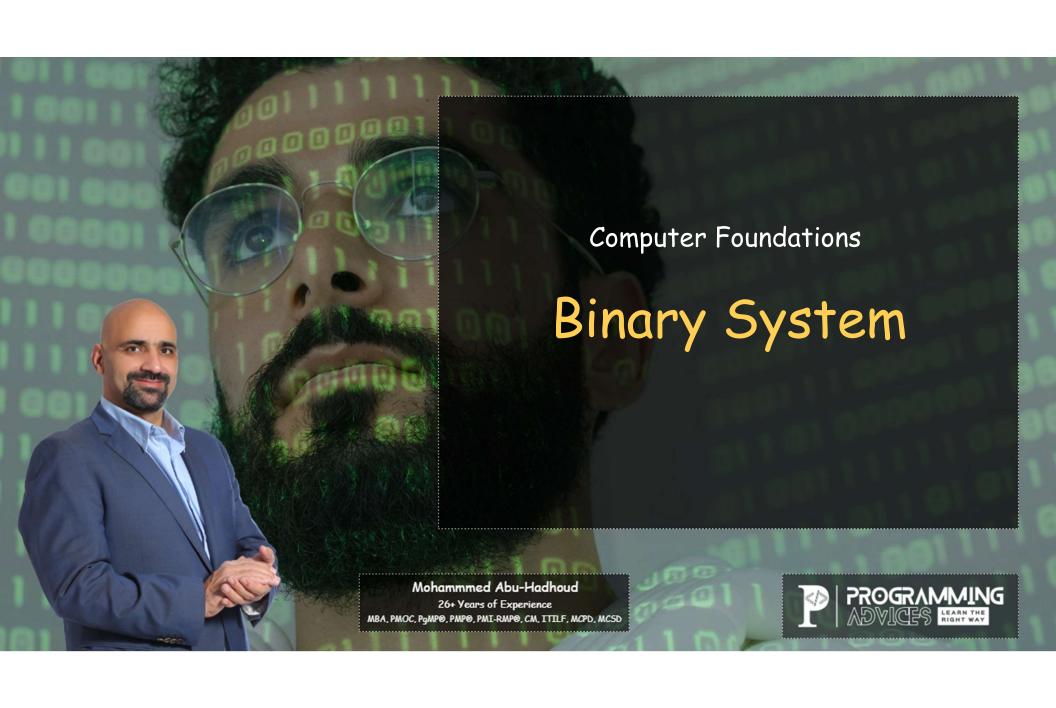


How Computer Works?

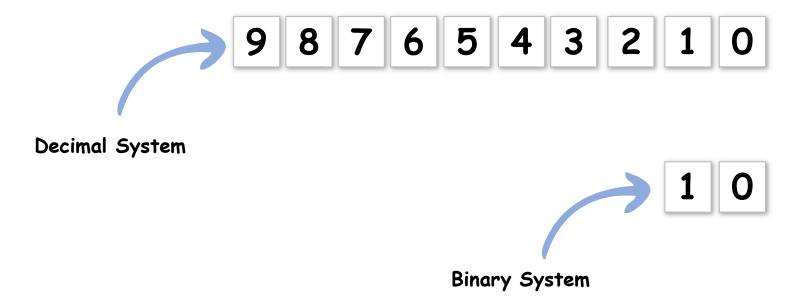
- Computer is an electronic device.
- It deals with electricity On/Off
- It only understands O's (Off) and 1's (On).
- Everything you see, hear and read on the screen reaches you as the result of "on" or "off" billions of times.
- Computer uses <u>Binary System</u> to represent numbers, letters, commands, images and sounds.







Decimal vs Binary?

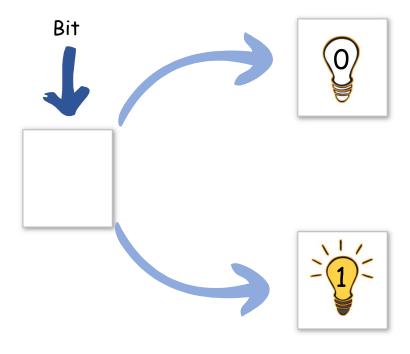






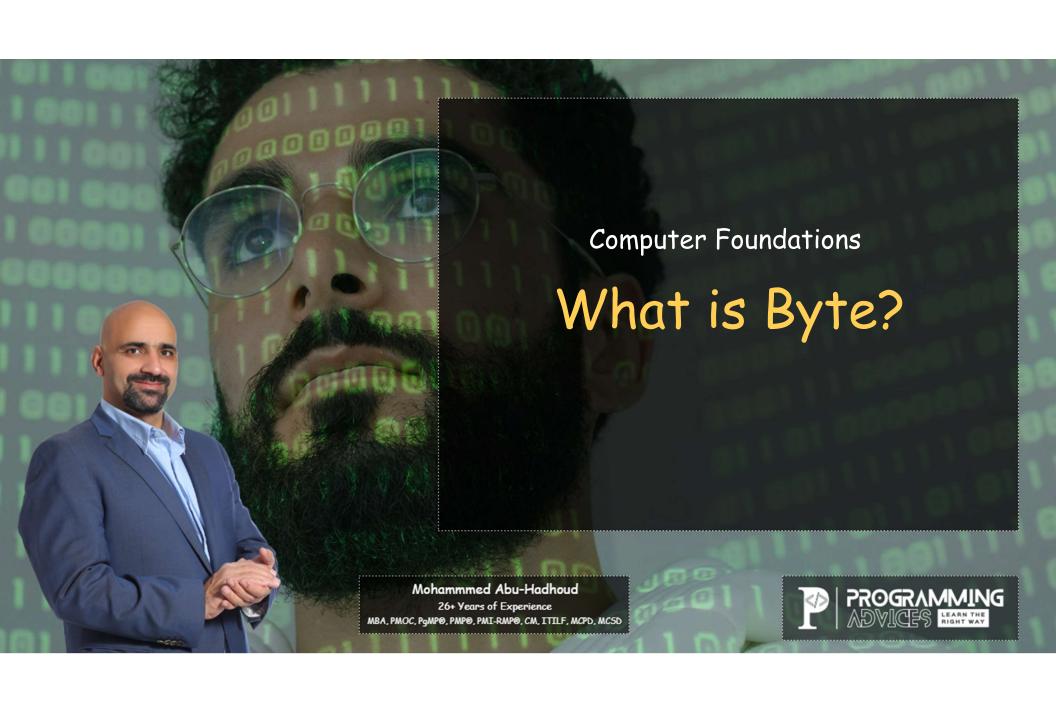
What is "Bit"?

Remember! .. Computer is an electronic device...it deals with electricity only.

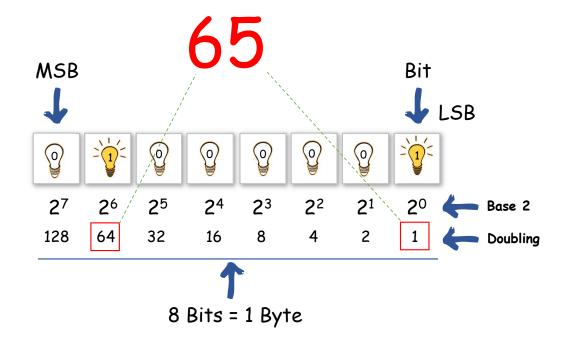


A bit is a binary digit, the smallest increment of data on a computer



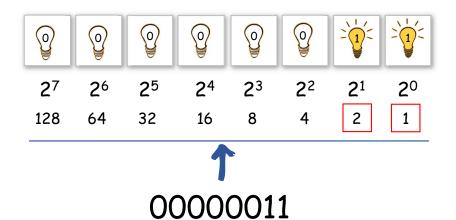


What is Byte?



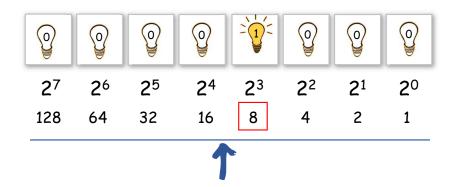




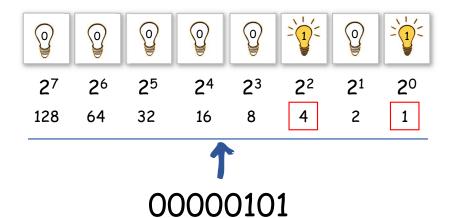




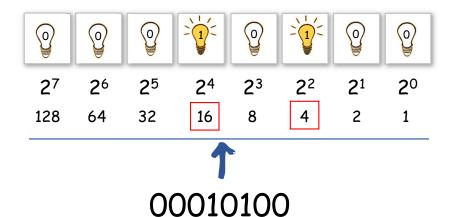
8







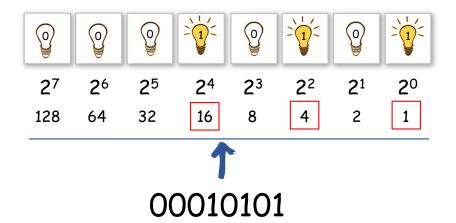




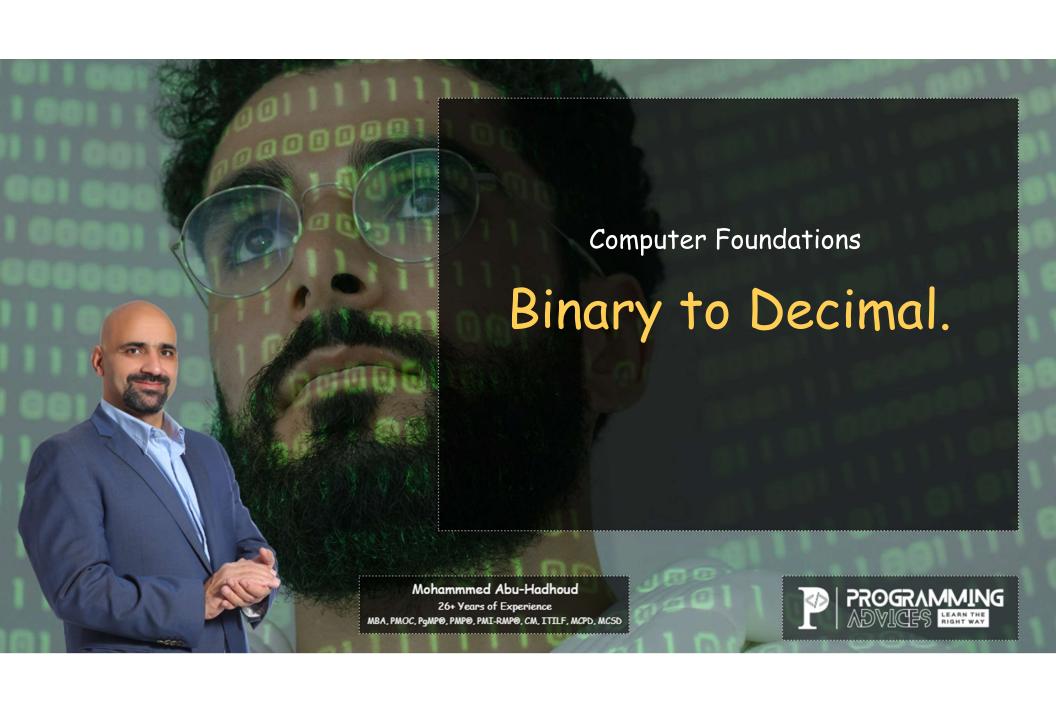


21

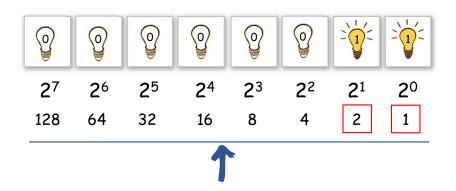
Only one way to represent Data





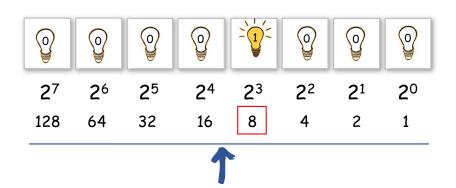


3

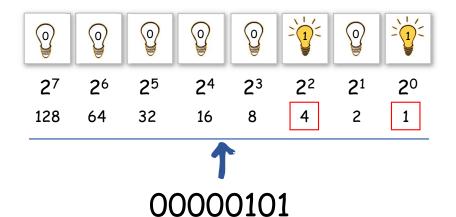




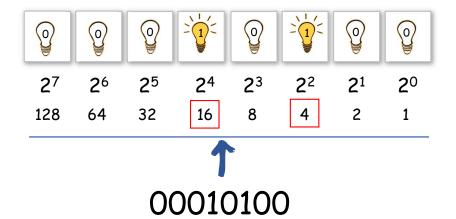




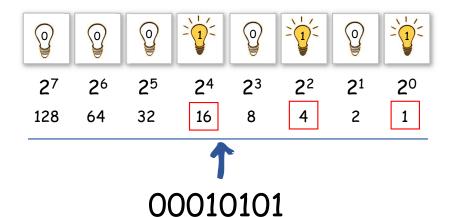




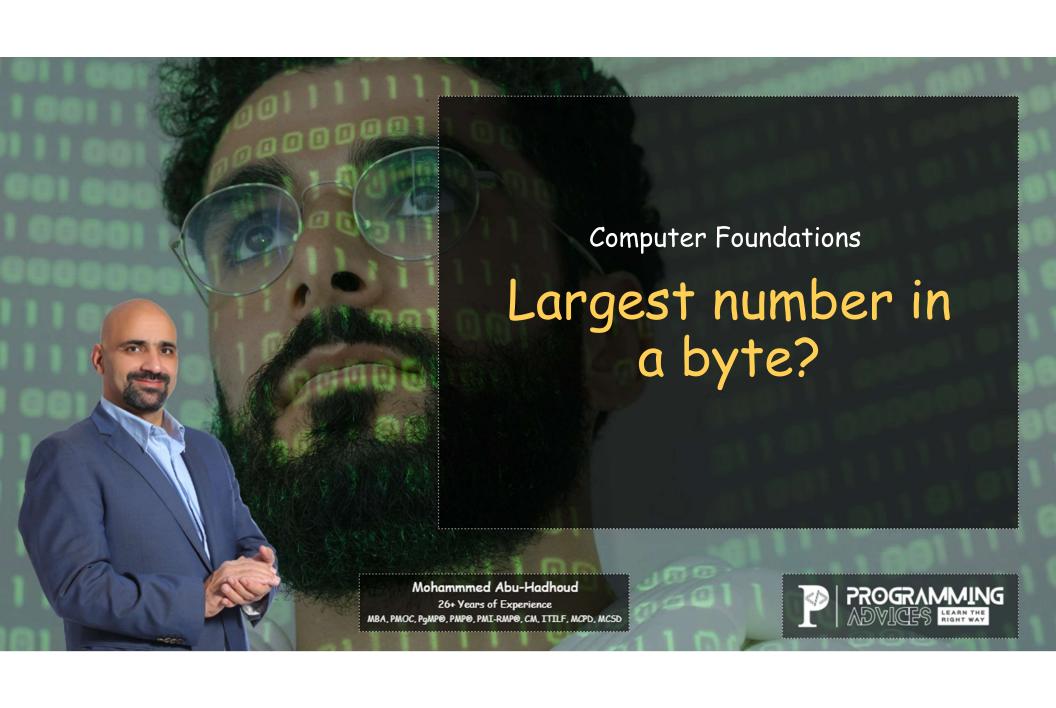




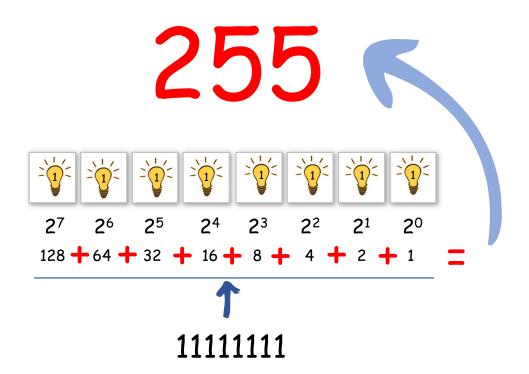






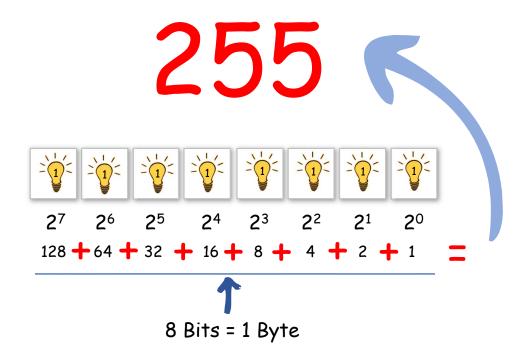


What is the largest number in byte?

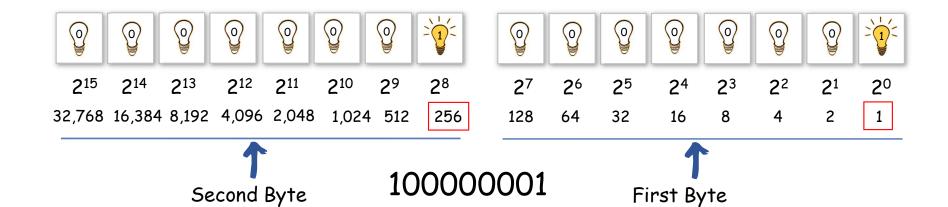




What if I have larger number such as 257?!!



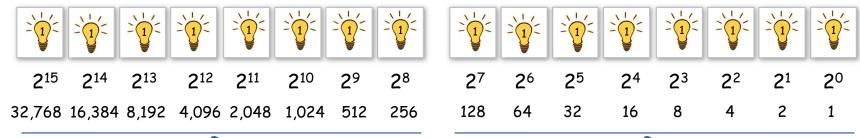






What is the largest number in 2 bytes?

65,535









But! How to represent letters?





ASCII

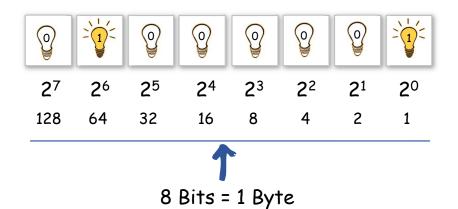
American Standard Code for Information Interchange

Letter	Binary	Decimal	Letter	Binary	Decimal
A	01000001	65	а	01100001	97
В	01000010	66	b	01100010	98
C	01000011	67	С	01100011	99
D	01000100	68	d	01100100	100
E	01000101	69	е	01100101	101
F	01000110	70	f	01100110	102
G	01000111	71	g	01100111	103
Н	01001000	72	h	01101000	104
I	01001001	73	i	01101001	105
J	01001010	74	j	01101010	106
K	01001011	75	k	01101011	107
L	01001100	76	1	01101100	108
M	01001101	77	m	01101101	109
N	01001110	78	n	01101110	110
0	01001111	79	0	01101111	111
P	01010000	80	р	01110000	112
Q	01010001	81	q	01110001	113
R	01010010	82	r	01110010	114
S	01010011	83	S	01110011	115
Т	01010100	84	t	01110100	116
U	01010101	85	u	01110101	117
V	01010110	86	V	01110110	118
W	01010111	87	W	01110111	119
X	01011000	88	X	01111000	120
Y	01011001	89	У	01111001	121
Z	01011010	90	z	01111010	122

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How to represent letters?

65 Or A??





This is my name in binary:

Mohammed Abu-Hadhoud

<u>01001101</u> <u>01101111</u> <u>01101000</u> <u>01100001</u> <u>01101101</u> <u>01101101</u> <u>01110101</u> <u>01110101</u> <u>00100101</u> <u>01100100</u> <u>01100001</u> <u>01101000</u> <u>01101111</u> <u>01110101</u> <u>01100100</u> <u>01100100</u>

Machine Language



What does this mean?



I Love You!

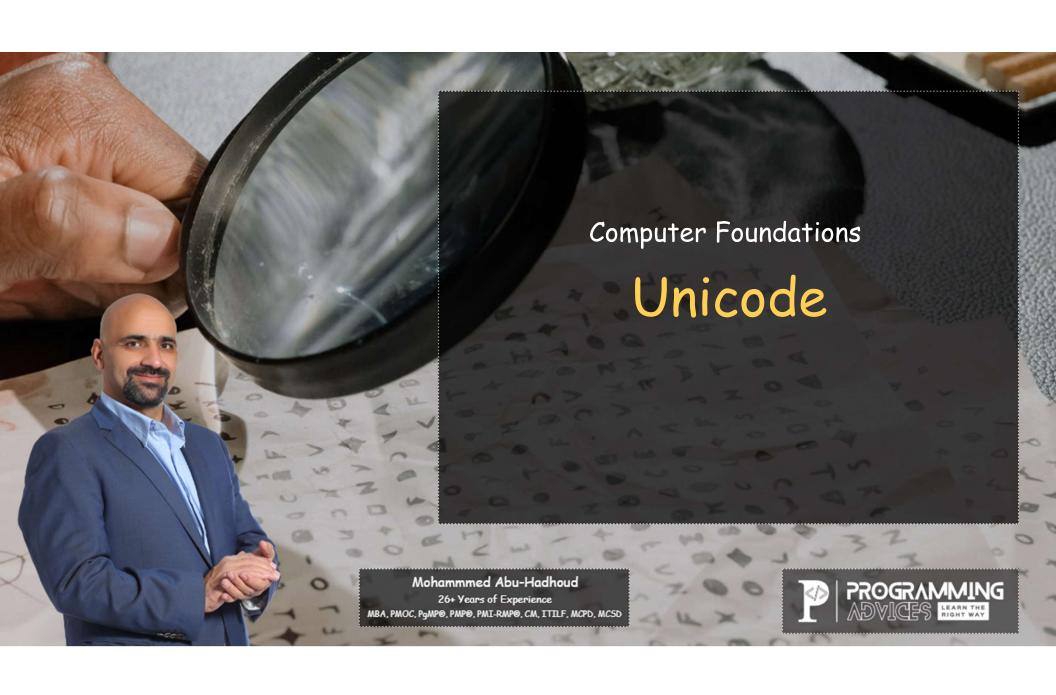




But!

How to represent Arabic letters?





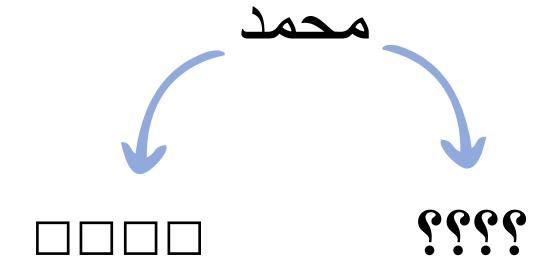
ASCII

American Standard Code for Information Interchange

Letter	Binary	Decimal	Letter	Binary	Decimal
A	01000001	65	а	01100001	97
В	01000010	66	b	01100010	98
C	01000011	67	С	01100011	99
D	01000100	68	d	01100100	100
E	01000101	69	е	01100101	101
F	01000110	70	f	01100110	102
G	01000111	71	g	01100111	103
Н	01001000	72	h	01101000	104
I	01001001	73	i	01101001	105
J	01001010	74	j	01101010	106
K	01001011	75	k	01101011	107
L	01001100	76	1	01101100	108
M	01001101	77	m	01101101	109
N	01001110	78	n	01101110	110
0	01001111	79	0	01101111	111
P	01010000	80	р	01110000	112
Q	01010001	81	q	01110001	113
R	01010010	82	r	01110010	114
S	01010011	83	S	01110011	115
Т	01010100	84	t	01110100	116
U	01010101	85	u	01110101	117
V	01010110	86	V	01110110	118
W	01010111	87	W	01110111	119
X	01011000	88	X	01111000	120
Y	01011001	89	У	01111001	121
Z	01011010	90	z	01111010	122

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Problem:





UNICODE

Unicode is an International character encoding standard

Unicode is a universal character encoding standard that assigns a code to every character and symbol in every language in the world.

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American Standard Code for Information Interchange

Universal Coding System

Supports specific characters (less space)

Has 2 standards:

7-bit ASCII - 128 characters 8-bit ASCII - 256 characters

Only one language

Diffrences

Large number of characters (large space)

It has 3 standards:

UTF 8 - 256 characters UTF 16 - 65,536 characters UTF 32 - 4,294,967,296 characters

Any combination of languages











128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
32,768	16,384	8,192	4,096	2,048	1,024	512	256
8,388,608	4,194,304	2,097,152	1,048,576	524,288	262,144	131,072	65,536
2,147,483,648	1,073,741,824	536,870,912	268,435,456	134,217,728	67,108,864	33,554,432	16,777,216
5.49756E+11	2.74878E+11	1.37439E+11	68,719,476,736	34,359,738,368	17,179,869,184	8,589,934,592	4,294,967,296
??							



9,223,372,036,854,780,000



128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
32,768	16,384	8,192	4,096	2,048	1,024	512	256
8,388,608	4,194,304	2,097,152	1,048,576	524,288	262,144	131,072	65,536
2,147,483,648	1,073,741,824	536,870,912	268,435,456	134,217,728	67,108,864	33,554,432	16,777,216
5.49756E+11	2.74878E+11	1.37439E+11	68,719,476,736	34,359,738,368	17,179,869,184	8,589,934,592	4,294,967,296
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18,446,744,073,709,600,000





1- Represent those numbers in binary...

- 512
- 44
- 129
- 717
- 999



2- Write your name in binary and put it in the comments.

Thank you ©

<u>01010100</u> <u>01101000</u> <u>01100001</u> <u>01101110</u> <u>01101011</u> <u>00100000</u> <u>01111001</u> <u>01101111</u> <u>01110101</u> <u>00100000</u> <u>00111010</u> <u>00101001</u> <u>00001010</u>

