

OTel?  
Oh, tell!



# Phillip

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# My background



# Software Development, Today

- Software Development has changed (again!)
- Some Code vs No Code
- No need to provision servers or wire up network



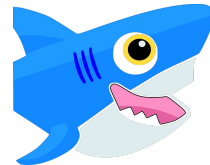
Firebase



Auth0

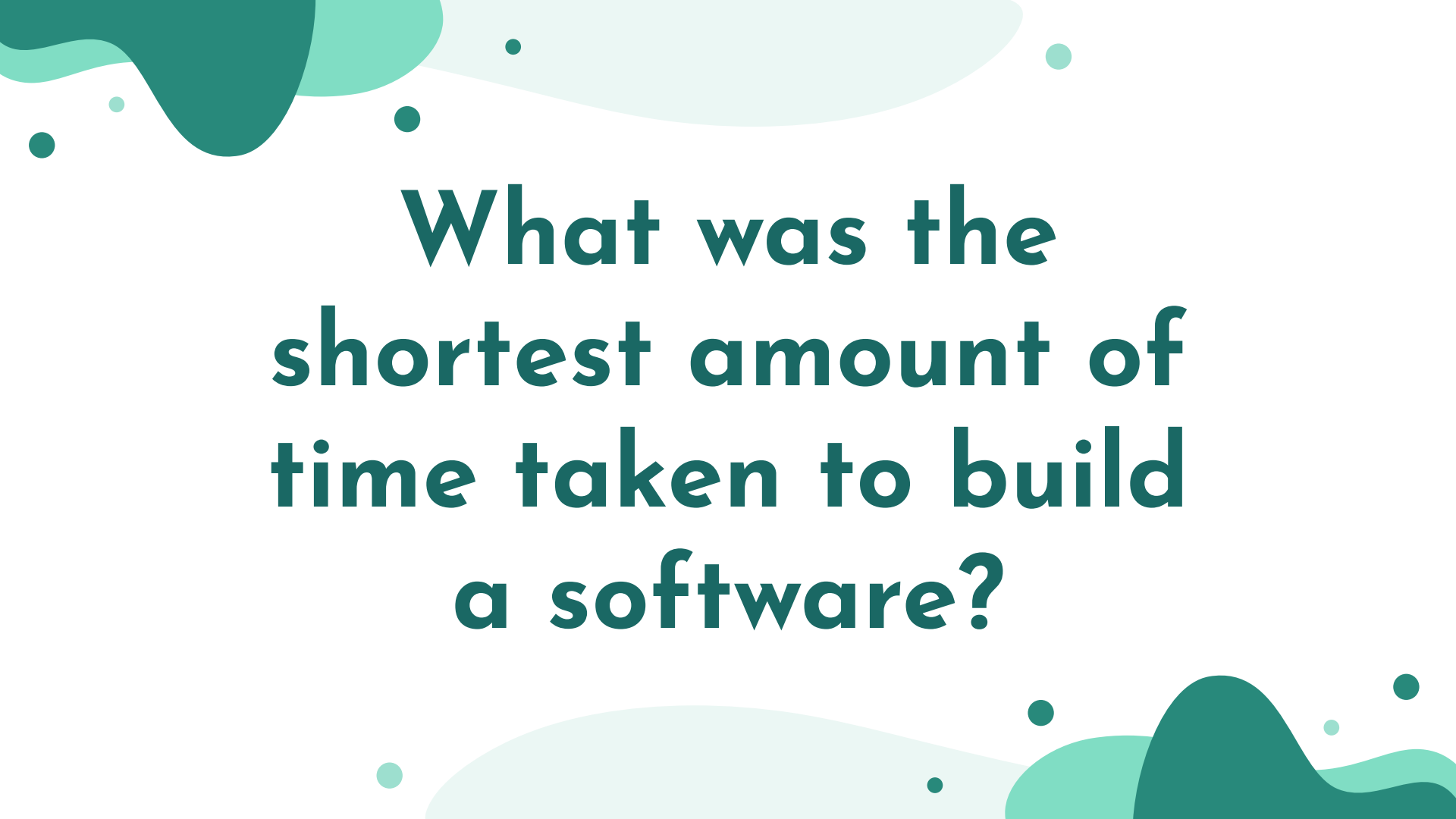


namecheap

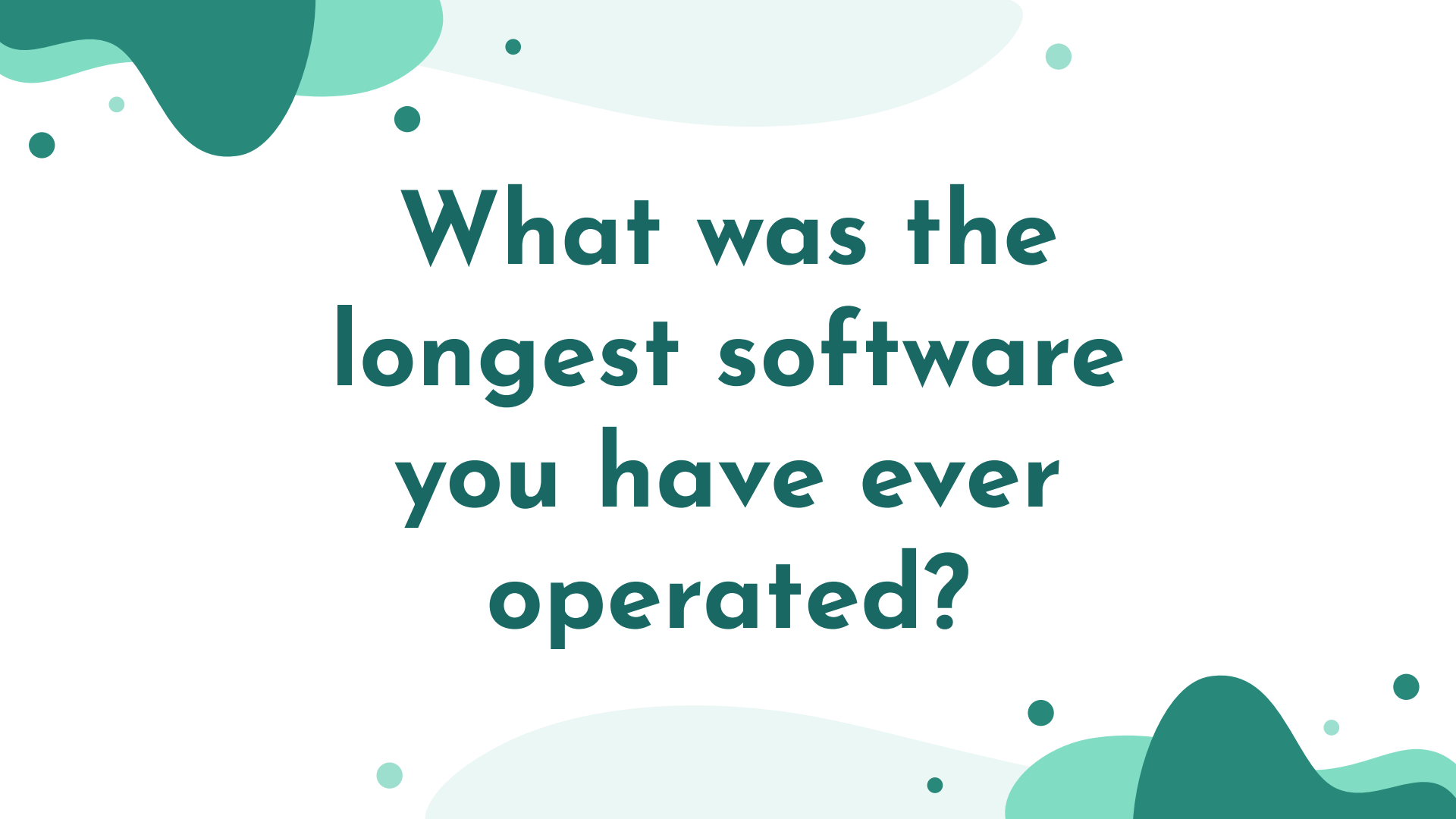


web3  
foundation





**What was the  
shortest amount of  
time taken to build  
a software?**



**What was the  
longest software  
you have ever  
operated?**

# Some things don't change

## Deploy apps != Operate

- More complex applications
- Harder to pinpoint issues

## What we still need

- Understand application performance from user's point of view
- Understand what/how much resources are being consumed



**We still need  
'observability'**



# My Goal, Today

- - Understanding Observability
  - Three Pillars vs Single Braid Paradigms
  - OpenTelemetry



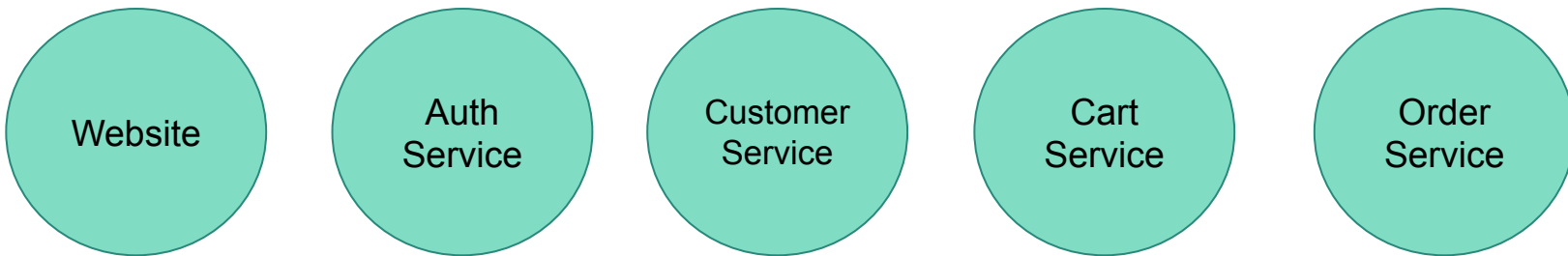


**What are we observing?**

# Transactions

- A transaction represents all the actions a distributed systems needs to execute in order for the service to do something useful.*

Checkout Transaction

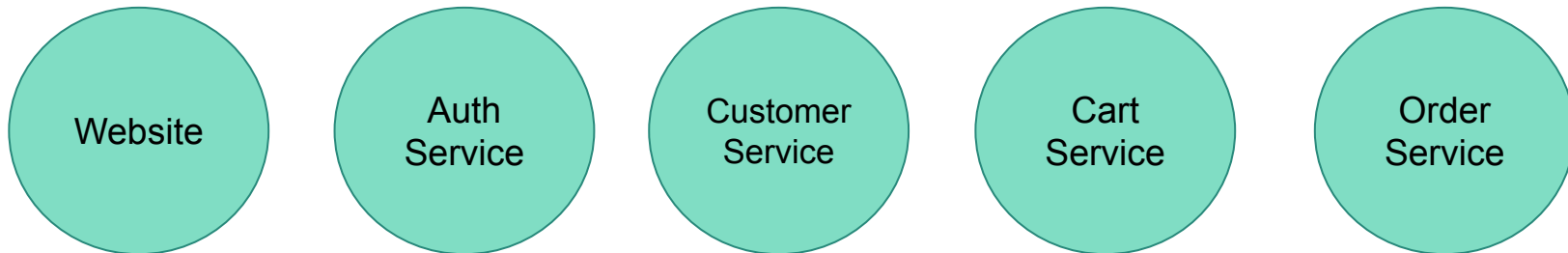


# Resources

- *Transactions use up Resources.*

- Database can be locked
- Services can only handle many concurrent requests

Checkout Transaction

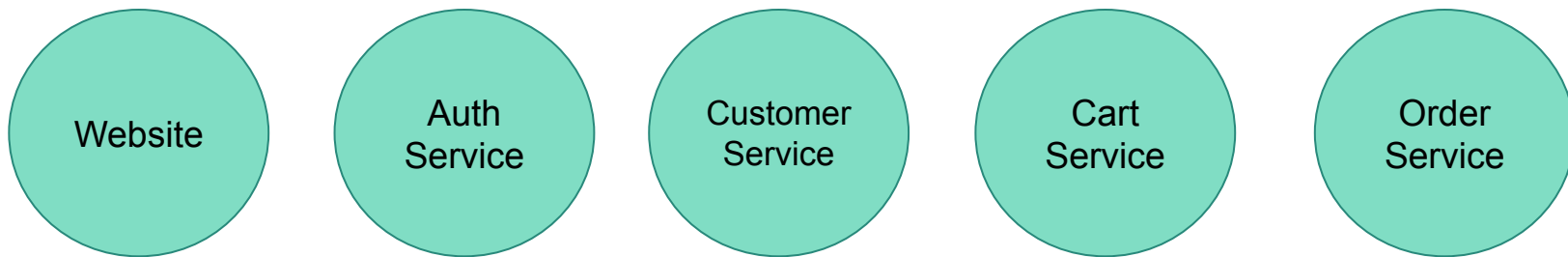


# Real World Scenario

**Noc Team: Users are not able to checkout!**

**Urgent fix is required! What to do?**

Checkout Transaction



# Three Pillars of Observability

- ## Logging

Recording the individual events that make up a transaction.

## Metrics

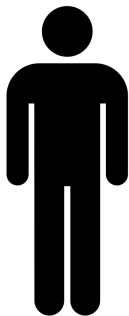
Recording the individual events that make up a transaction.

## Tracing

Measuring the latency of operations and identifying performance bottlenecks in a transaction.



# Three Browser Tabs



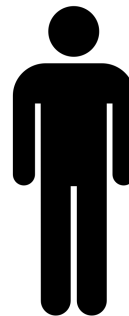
**Person A**

I want to understand the transactions that their program is executing.  
I will add logs



**Person B**

I want to monitor the resources and also capture metrics, but I don't want logs of Person A

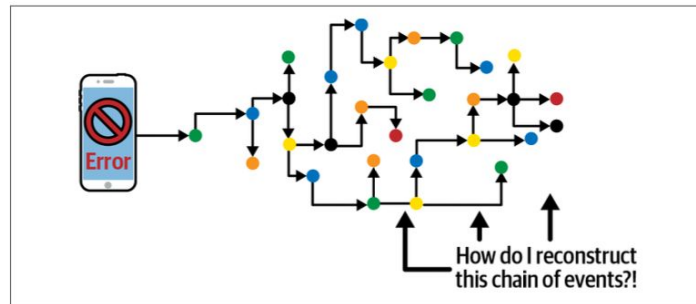
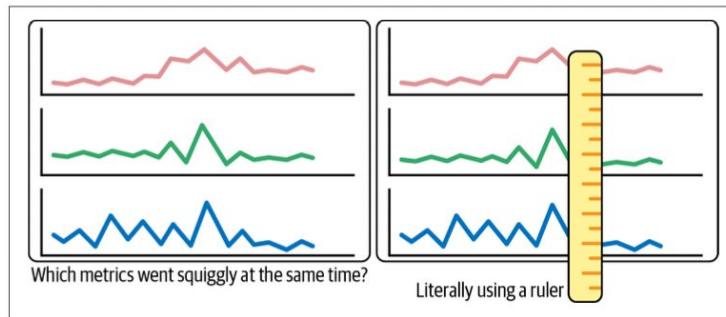
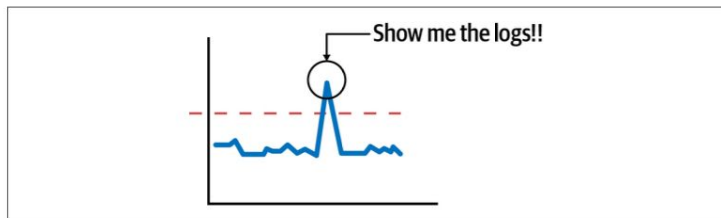


**Person C**

I want to find bottlenecks of my code, those logs of Person A don't work, I will use some third party lib!

# Three Browser Tabs

Noc Team: There's a bug!







# That's, not fun.

What if we could identify *how*,  
not *what* is changing?

# ~~Three Pillars~~ Single Braid

- Logs linked with transactions  
Metrics linked with logs  
Each data-point linked with resources
- End Result: A single traversable graph containing all the data.



# Value of Structured Data

- To build better tools, we need better data

- Telemetry must have two qualities to support high-quality automated analysis:

- All data points must be connected in a graph with proper indexing.
- All data points that represent common operations must have well-defined keys and values.

# Structured Data: Attributes

- Key value for all data structures.

Set of conventions given.



```
{  
  "http.method": "GET",  
  "http.target": "path/123",  
  "http.host": "www.example.com",  
  "http.scheme": "https",  
  "http.status_code": 200  
}
```

# Structured Data: Events

- An Event is a timestamp with a set of attributes.

## Static Context

Decided when program starts

Eg. example-service

## Dynamic Context

Decided through the transaction

Eg. http.method

```
{  
  "http.method": "GET",  
  "http.target": "path/123",  
  "http.host": "www.example.com",  
  "http.scheme": "https",  
  "http.status_code": 200,  
  "service.name": "example-service",  
  "service.id": "1231",  
  "service.version": "1.1",  
  "timestamp": "12/12/1995 14:15:11 UTC",  
  "message": "an event"  
}
```

# Structured Data: Resources

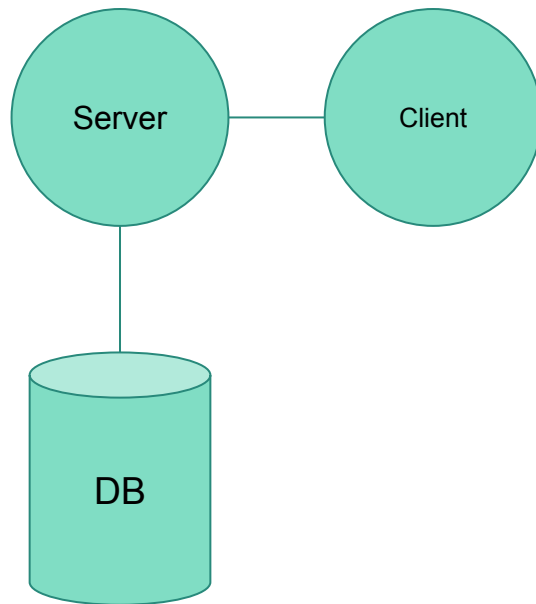
- ## Observing Services and Machines

Static Context

Resources describe the physical and virtual infrastructure that a program is consuming.

What are resources?

Services, containers, deployments, regions & ++

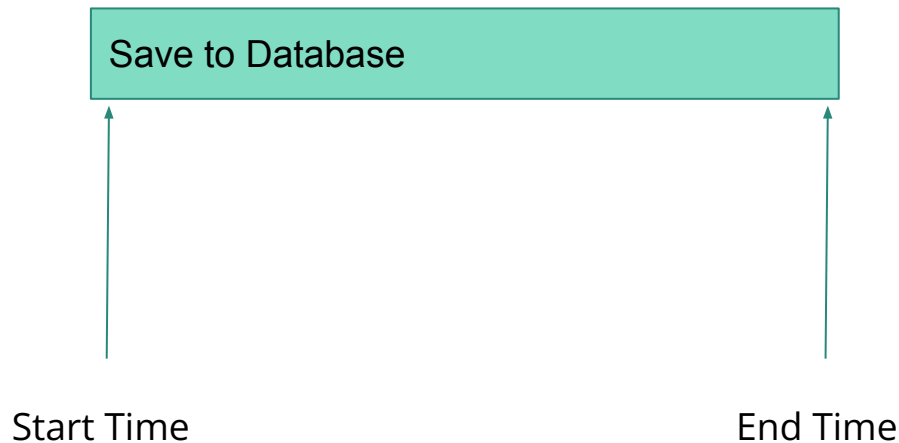


# Structured Data: Spans

## Observing Transactions

### Dynamic Context

A span has an operation name, start time, a duration, and set of attributes



# Structured Data: Tracing

- Like logging but only better

A trace is a graph with organized spans associated with resources.

```
graph TD; A[Get Request] --> B[Try cache]; A --> C[Query from DB]
```

Get Request

Try  
cache

Query from DB



# Structured Data: Metrics

- Aggregated Events

Visualized as

- Gauge
- Histogram
- Count
- Threshold



# Auto Analysis

*Automated correlation analysis*

- Some examples

- Extreme latency is highly correlated with kafka.node = 6
- Increase error rate is highly correlated with version = 1.3
- Traffic spike is highly correlated with username = phillip

# Auto Analysis during war room

## Intuition is a problem

- Misguided
- Missing understanding

## Automated Correlation detection

- Machines detect potential problems
- Test hypothesis that the machine detects



# How to implement Single Braid?



# Oh tell, OpenTelemetry (Otel)

*OpenTelemetry* is a set of APIs, SDKs, tooling and integrations that are designed for the creation and management of telemetry data such as traces, metrics and logs.



# Benefits

- Vendor Agnostic instrumentation
- Collector Binary
- E2E implementation to generate, emit, process and export telemetry data
- Full control of data with ability to send to multiple destinations parrelly through configuration
- Open Standard configurations



Otel is not observability backend like Jaegar or Prometheus.

# The Single Braid



Events

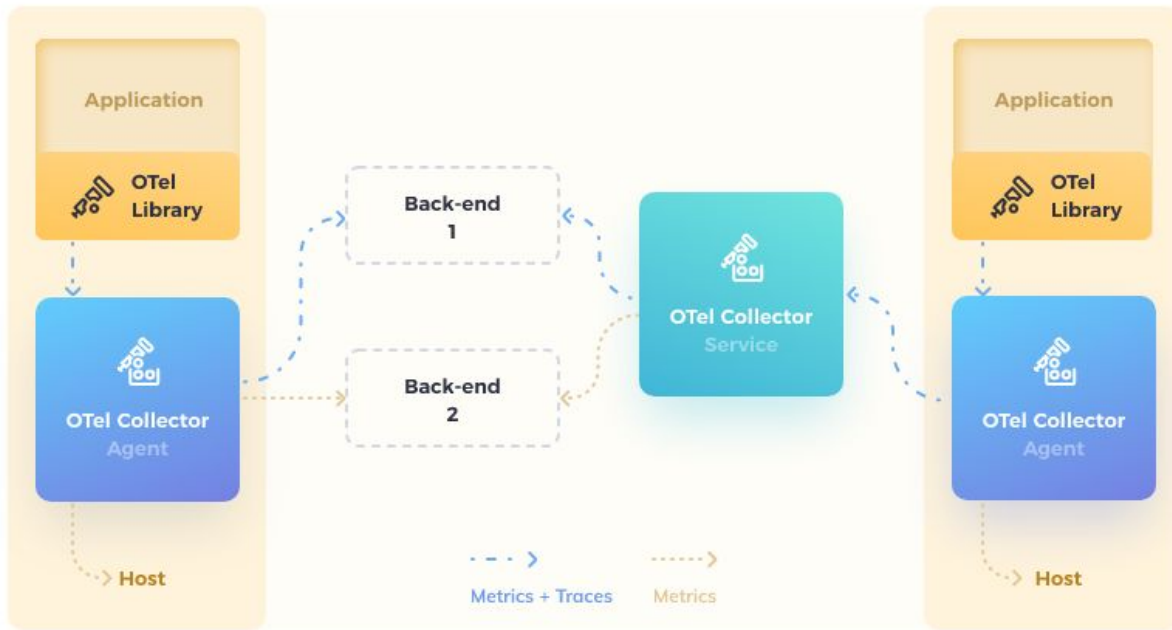
Span

Resources

Metrics

Traces

# Otel: Architectural Overview





# Understanding Collector





# Some Demo



# Q&A

Can be about anything



Do you have any feedback or questions?

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THANK  
YOU