von neumann machine: chapter 2 page 18-25 William Stallings e-book

instruction formats: chapter 10 pages 353-356 W.Stallings fetch/execute cycle: chapter 3 page69-73 W.Stallings

instruction decoding and execution: chapter 3 page 69-73 W.Stallings

registers, register files: pages 487-491 W.Stallings instruction types:pages 353-356 W.Stallings addressing modes: chapter 11 pages: 401-408

subroutine call and return mechanism: ppt, page 568 W.Stallings

programming in ASM: notes on intranet

i/o techniques : pages 224-232 W.Stallings (only main points -details in unit 4)

interrupts: extension of subroutine

other design issues: chapter 21 pages:8-10 Hennessy and Patterson