

### **Objectives**

At the end of the course students should have

- learnt protection of data transferred over computer networks and devising practical solutions to network security requirements.
- gained a sound knowledge in multi-level security for data and databases

### **Unit I INTRODUCTION**

[9]

Attacks, Services & Mechanisms: Security attacks – Security services – Network Security Model. Steganography – Classical and Modern Encryption Techniques - Symmetric Key Cryptography: The Data Encryption Standard - The Strength of DES – Differential and Linear, Crypto-analysis, IDEA, Blowfish, Elementary concepts & theorems in Number theory

### **Unit II CRYPTOGRAPHY AND AUTHENTICATION**

[9]

Principles of public - key cryptosystems – The RSA algorithm - Key management – Diffie - Hellman key exchange – Elliptic curve cryptography. Authentication requirements – Authentication functions – Hash functions – Security of hash functions and MAC. Hash Algorithm: MD5– SHA-1 – HMAC. Digital Signatures and Authentication Protocols

### **Unit III LAYERED SECURITY AND TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES**

[9]

Layers: Security Issues, Protocols-Authentication service: Kerberos - E-Mail Security: PGP - IP Security: Overview – Architecture – Authentication header – Web Security: TLS, SSL – Wireless Security

Password protection – Access control – Password selection strategies -Different approaches of Intrusion detection - Audit records Viruses and related Threats – Firewalls: Design principles – Characteristics – Types and Configurations

### **Unit IV PROGRAM SECURITY**

[9]

Secure programs, Non-malicious program errors, types of malicious software, viruses and counter measures, Bots, Root kits , Targeted malicious code, Controls against program threats, software security issues.

### **Unit V DATA AND DATABASE SECURITY**

[9]

Relational databases, Security requirements, Reliability and Integrity, Sensitive data, Inference, Multilevel secure databases, concurrency control and multilevel security

### **Textbooks**

1. William Stallings, "Cryptography and Network Security – Principles and Practice", 4th edition, Pearson Education, 2000
2. Charles P. Pfleeger, "Security in Computing", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson, 2006

### **Reference Books**

1. Charlie Kaufman, et al, "Network Security", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, PHI, 2002
2. Behrouz A. Forouzan, "Cryptography and Network Security", Tata McGraw-Hill, 2007
3. Roberta Bragg, et al, "Network Security: The Complete Reference", Tata McGraw Hill, 2004
4. Jon Viega, et al, "Network Security with Open SSL", O'Reilly, 2008
5. Jie Weng, "Computer Network Security", Higher Education Press, Springer, 2005