

Immutable Awesomeness?

Where Containers Collide with SW Supply Chains

Joshua Corman - @joshcorman

John Willis - @botchagalupe

#DOES15



IMMUTABLE
AWESOMENESS

@joshcorman

- 20 Years in SW & Security
- IBM ISS, The 451 Group, Akamai, Sonatype
- Founder, Rugged Software
- Founder, I Am the Cavalry
- Adjunct Professor, Carnegie Mellon University Heinz College



@botchagalupe

- a.k.a. John Willis
- 35 Years in IT Operations
- Exxon, Canonical, Chef, Enstratus, Socketplane
- Devopsdays Core Organizer
- Devopscafe on iTunes







h/t @petecheslock DevOpsDays Austin 2015

Security is Dead. Long Live Rugged DevOps: IT at Ludicrous Speed...

Josh Corman, Gene Kim
VERY ROUGH 1ST Draft



Session ID: CLD-106

Session Classification: Intermediate

RSACONFERENCE2012

SOURCEfire



CORETRACE

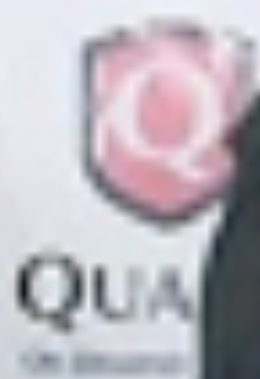
FORTINE

Akamai
FASTER FORWARD



CONFERENCE | Where The Pros
Talk Security

SOURCEfire



FORTINE

Akamai
FASTER FORWARD

CONFERENCE | Where The Pros
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DevOps.com
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Sonatype

puppet
labs

DevOps.com
Share the world with DevOps







SOFTWARE IS EATING THE WORLD

Worldmap 6.6.1 - 6/19/2001



Thu Jul 19 18:15:00 2001 (UTC)
Victims: 254182

<http://www.caida.org/>
Copyright (C) 2001 UC Regents, Jeff Brown for Caida/UCSD

Beyond **Heartbleed**: OpenSSL in 2014

(31 in NIST's NVD thru December)

CVE-2014-3470	6/5/2014	CVSS Severity: 4.3 MEDIUM ← SIEMENS *
CVE-2014-0224	6/5/2014	CVSS Severity: 6.8 MEDIUM ← SIEMENS *
CVE-2014-0221	6/5/2014	CVSS Severity: 4.3 MEDIUM
CVE-2014-0195	6/5/2014	CVSS Severity: 6.8 MEDIUM
CVE-2014-0198	5/6/2014	CVSS Severity: 4.3 MEDIUM ← SIEMENS *
CVE-2013-7373	4/29/2014	CVSS Severity: 7.5 HIGH
CVE-2014-2734	4/24/2014	CVSS Severity: 5.8 MEDIUM ** DISPUTED **
CVE-2014-0139	4/15/2014	CVSS Severity: 5.8 MEDIUM
CVE-2010-5298	4/14/2014	CVSS Severity: 4.0 MEDIUM
CVE-2014-0160	4/7/2014	CVSS Severity: 5.0 MEDIUM ← HeartBleed
CVE-2014-0076	3/25/2014	CVSS Severity: 4.3 MEDIUM
CVE-2014-0016	3/24/2014	CVSS Severity: 4.3 MEDIUM
CVE-2014-0017	3/14/2014	CVSS Severity: 1.9 LOW
CVE-2014-2234	3/5/2014	CVSS Severity: 6.4 MEDIUM
CVE-2013-7295	1/17/2014	CVSS Severity: 4.0 MEDIUM
CVE-2013-4353	1/8/2014	CVSS Severity: 4.3 MEDIUM
CVE-2013-6450	1/1/2014	CVSS Severity: 5.8 MEDIUM

...

As of today, internet scans by MassScan reveal 300,000 of original 600,000 remain unpatched or unpatchable



MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY SCALE

	Shaking	Structural Damage to Reinforced Buildings	Structural Damage to Unreinforced Buildings
X	Extreme	Complete	Complete
IX	Very Strong	Severe	Severe
VIII	Strong	Considerable	Considerable
VII	Very Strong	Considerable	Considerable
VI	Strong	Considerable	Considerable
V	Moderate	Considerable	Considerable
IV	Light	Considerable	Considerable
III	Weak	Considerable	Considerable
I	Not Felt	Considerable	Considerable

A TALE OF TWO QUAKES

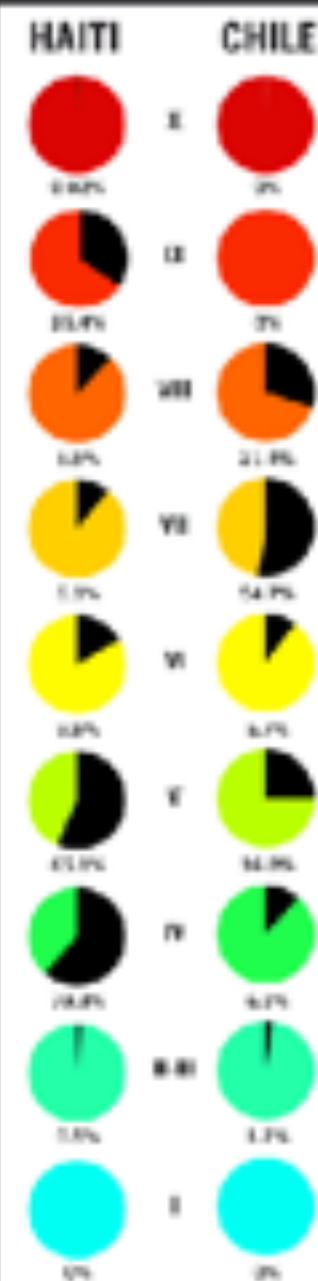
In the span of two months, two massive earthquakes struck in Haiti and Chile. But while the tremor in Chile registered much higher on the Richter scale, the loss of life and damage in Haiti was far more severe. Why is that? Chile—which has experienced serious earthquakes in recent decades—has a robust building code to make sure buildings are earthquake resistant. Haiti has no code to speak of. And a look at both quake's scores on the Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale—which is used to measure how earthquakes affect those experiencing them—shows that while Chile's quake may have been stronger overall, Haiti had a larger population and more urban areas hit by more intense and damaging shaking.

HAITI

January 12, 2010
16:53 Local Time
7.0 Richter Scale
Estimated Fatalities:
230,000



POPULATION AFFECTED (percentages)



CHILE

February 27, 2010
03:34 Local Time
8.8 Richter Scale
Estimated Fatalities:
279



Source: U.S. Geological Survey
A publication of the U.S. Geological Survey

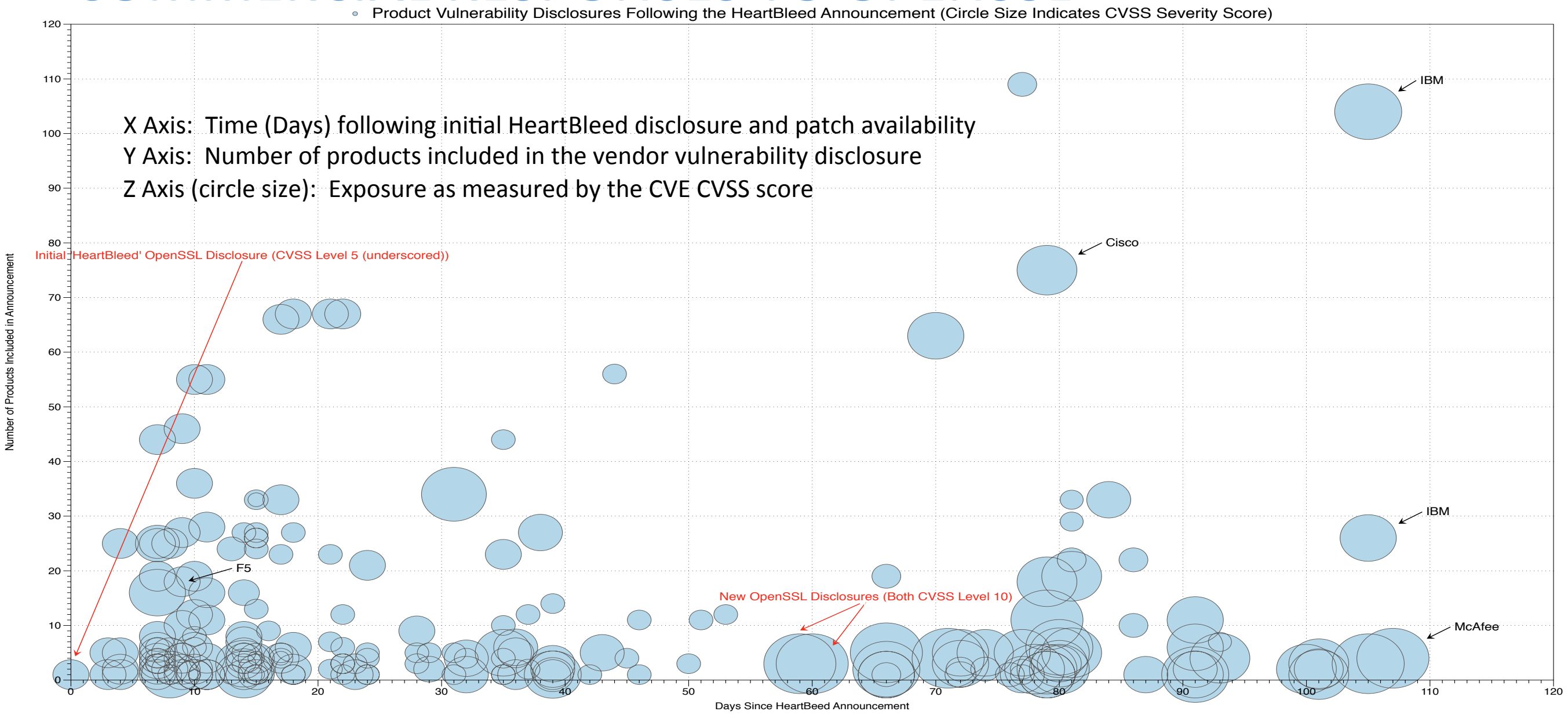


**"It is not enough to do your best;
you must know what to do,
and then do your best"**

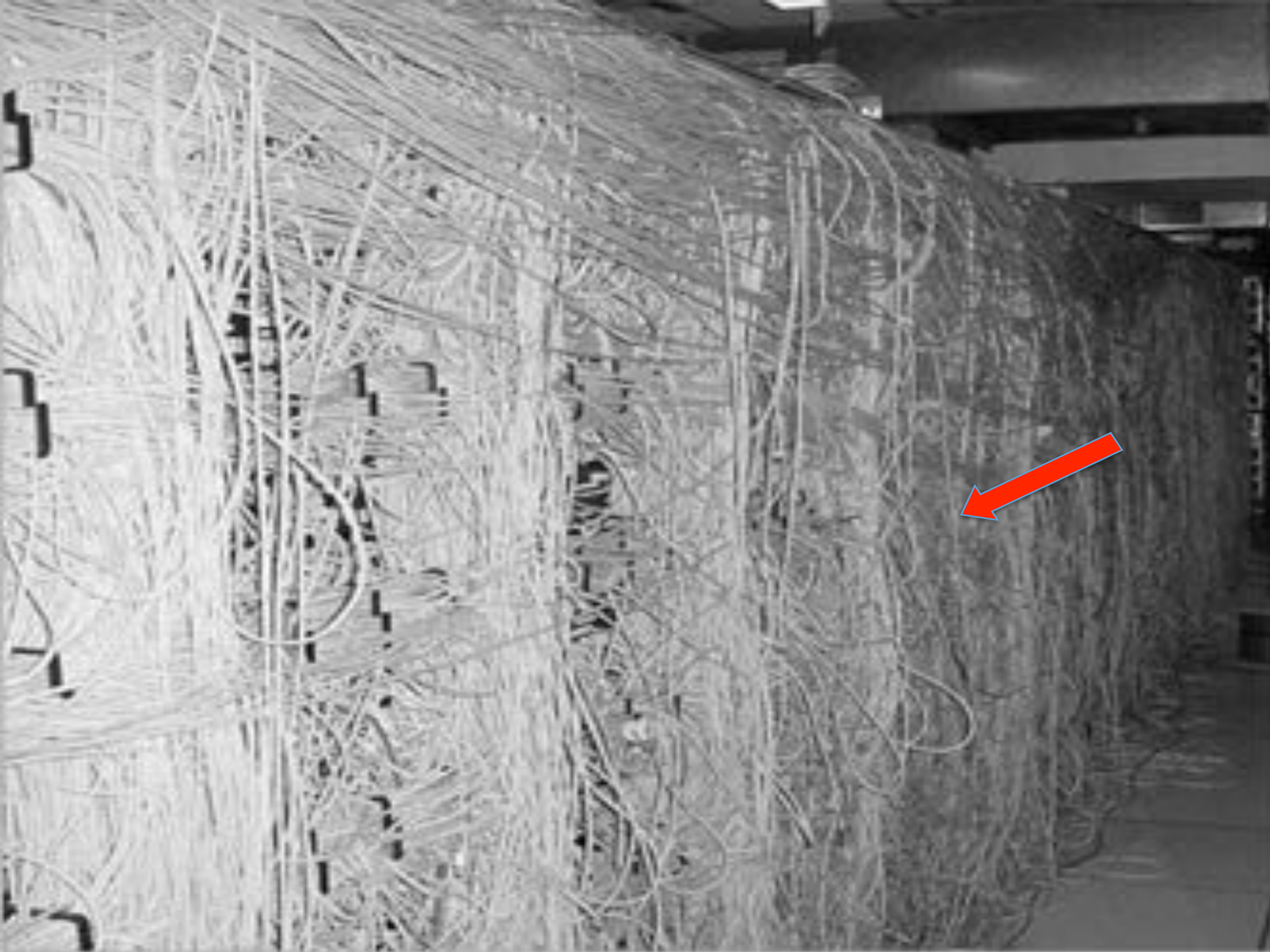
- W. Edwards Deming

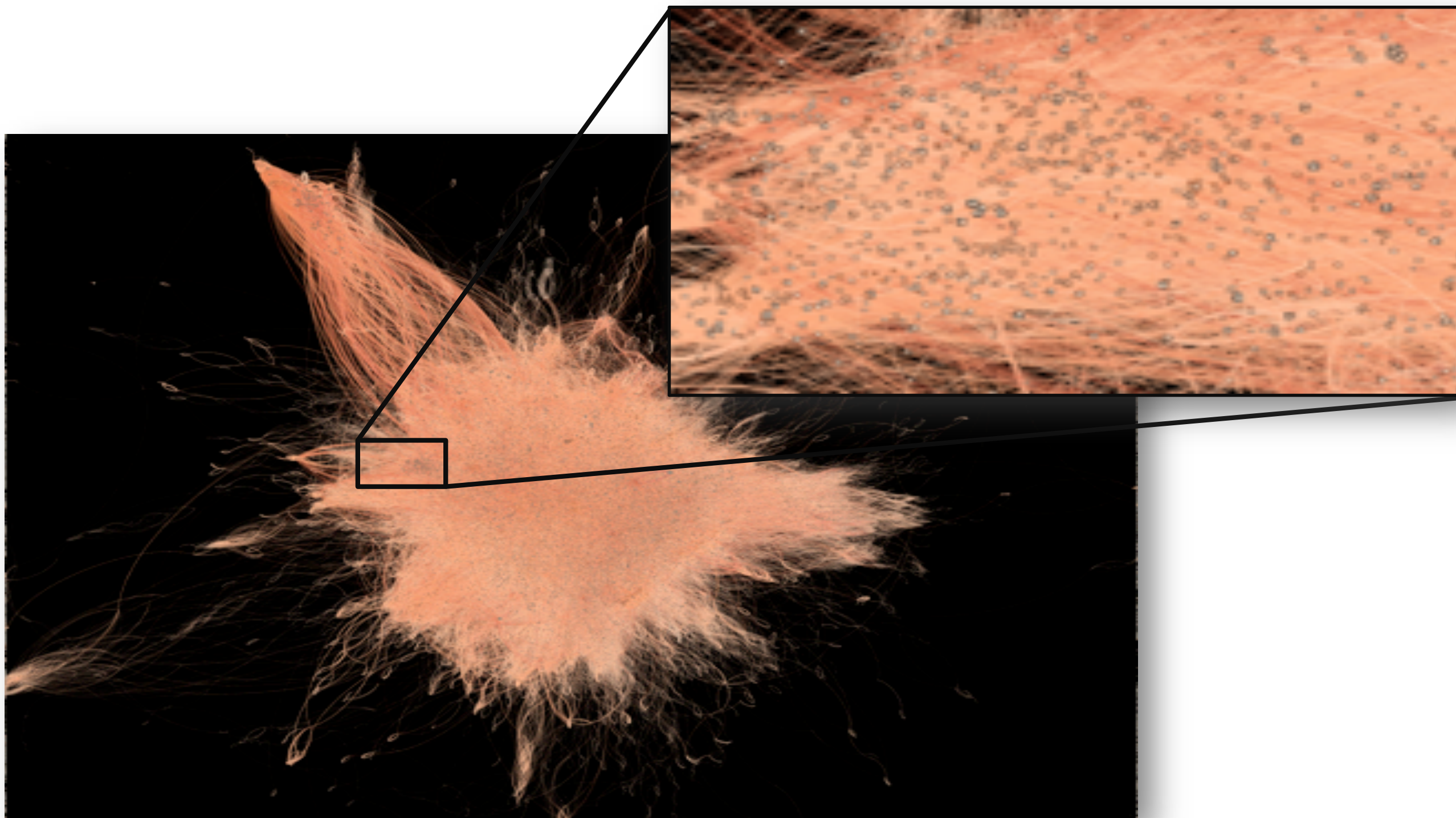
LeadershipQuotes.org

COMMERCIAL RESPONSES TO OPENSSEL





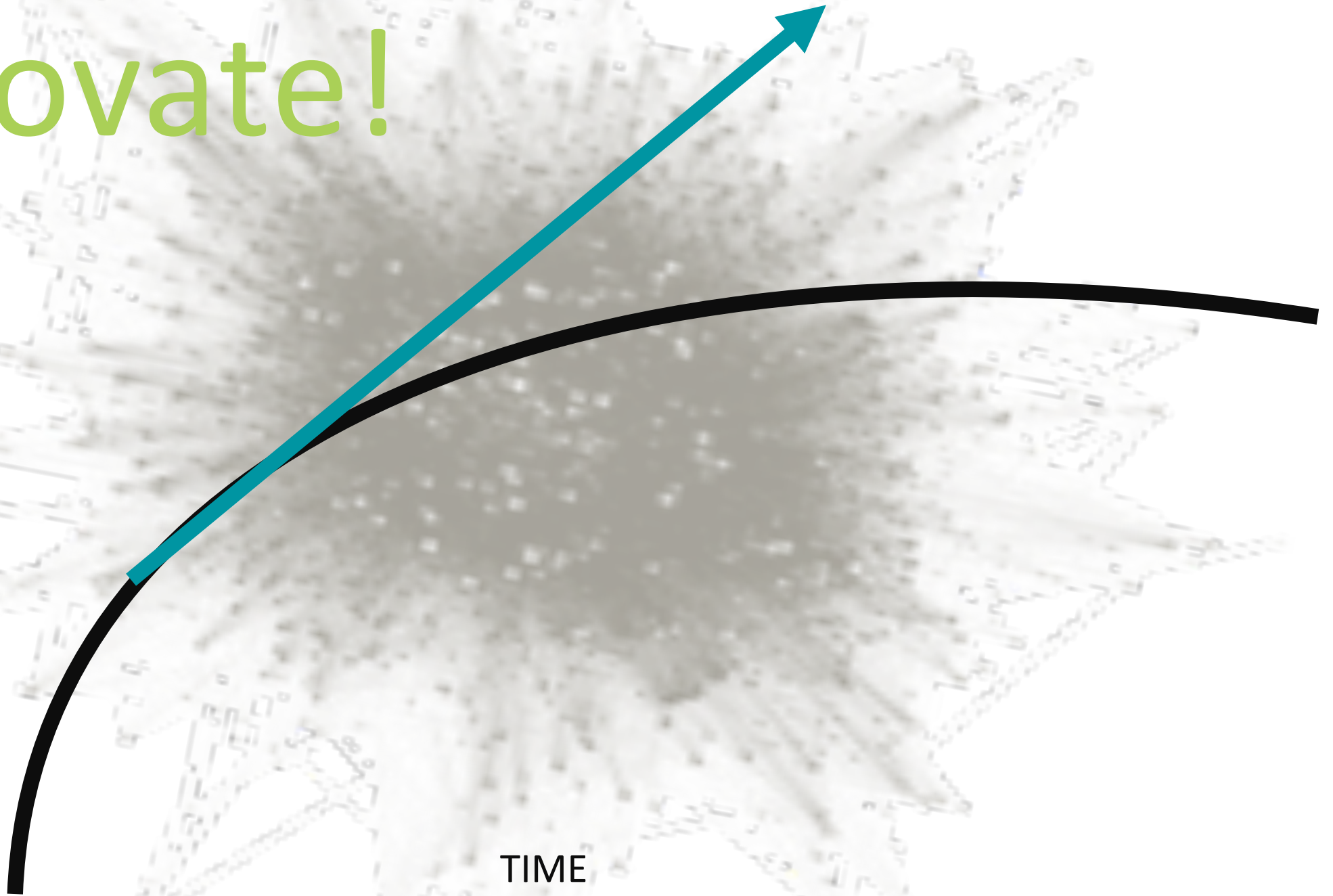




Innovate!

PRODUCTIVITY

TIME



Raw innovation
Innovation at
any cost

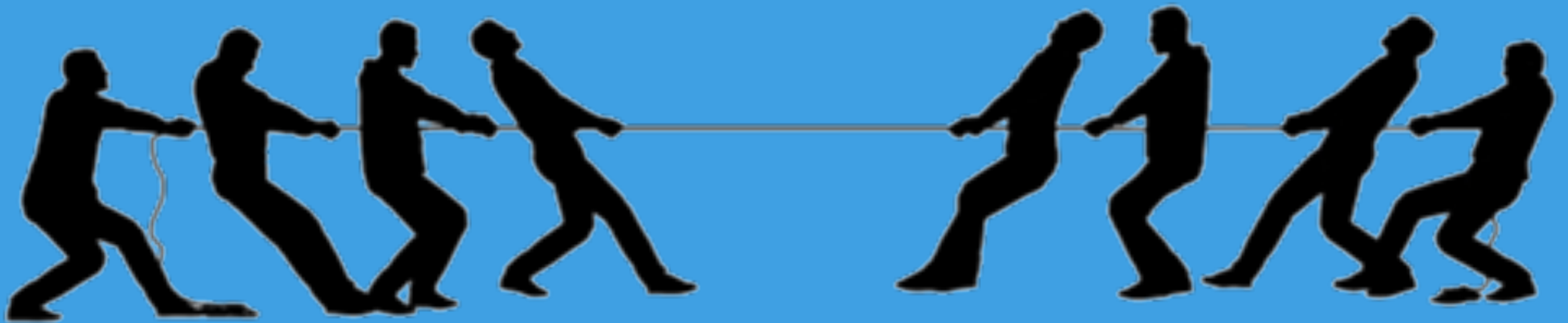
Quality?

Security?

Maintainability?

Repeatability?

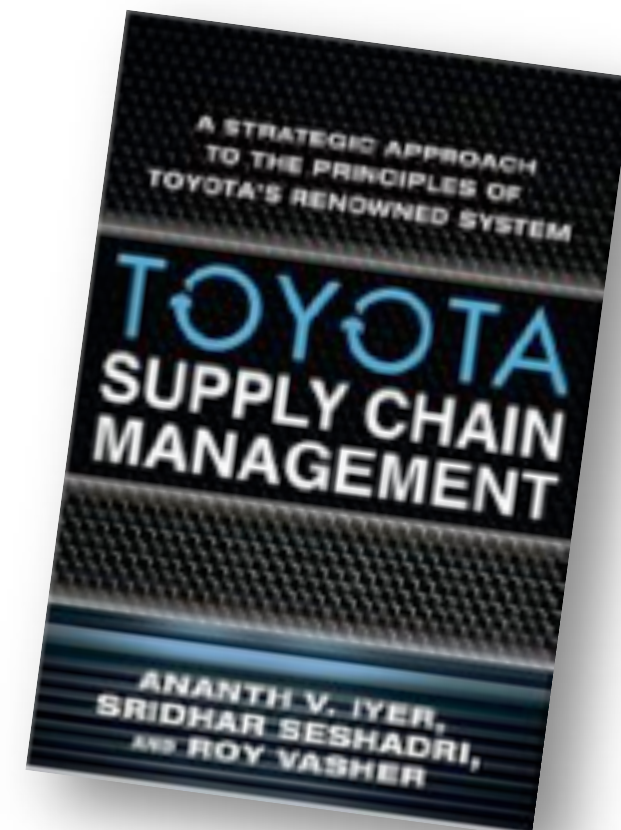
Net innovation
Net value to the
organization



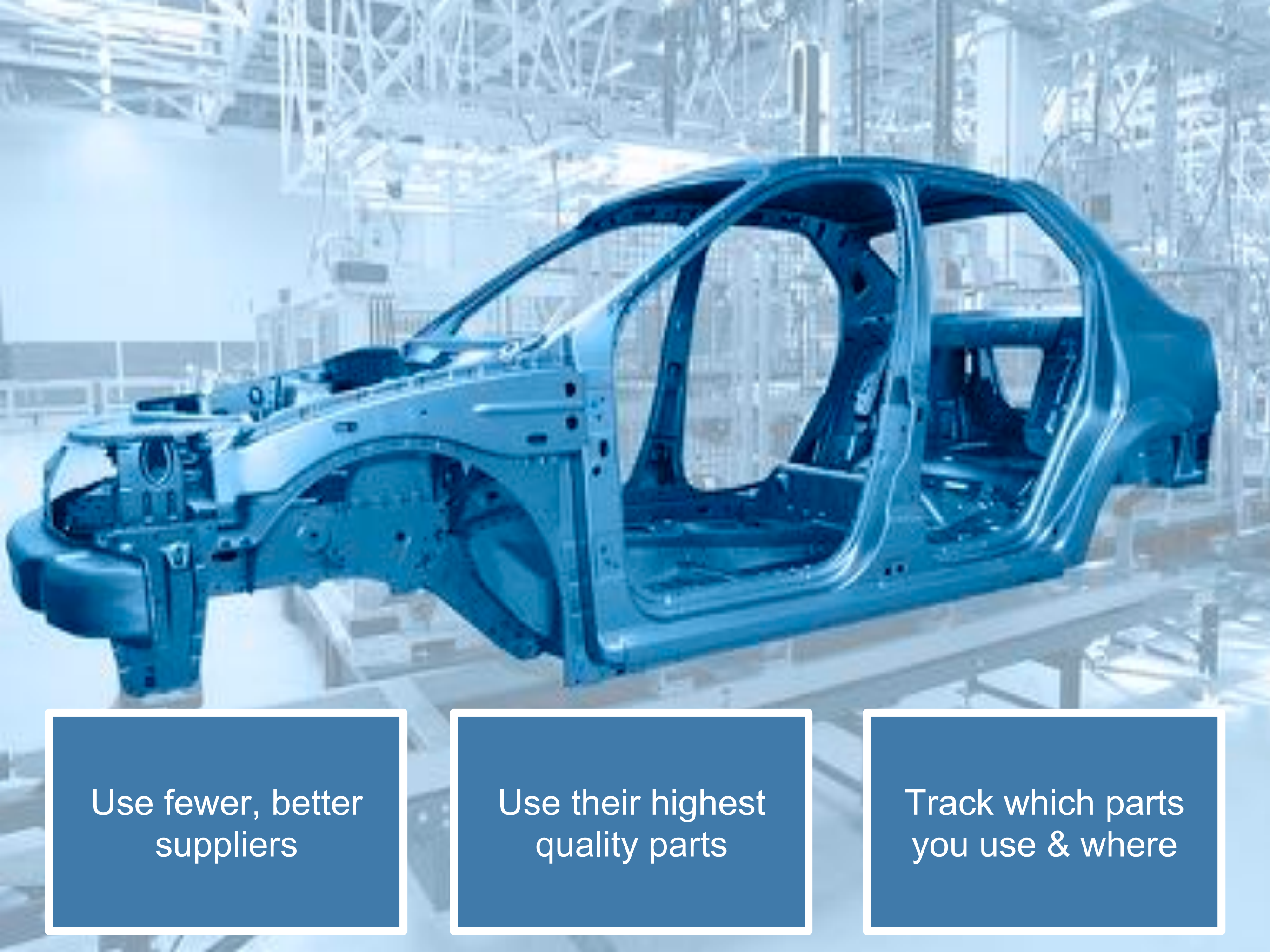


Supply chain advantage

	Toyota Advantage	Toyota Prius	Chevy Volt
Unit Retail Price	61%	\$24,200	\$39,900
Units Sold/Month	13x	23,294	1,788
In-House Production	50%	27%	54%
Plant Suppliers	16%	125	800
<i>Firm-Wide Suppliers</i>	4%	224	5,500



Source: Toyota Supply Chain Management: A Strategic Approach to Toyota's Renowned System, by Ananth Iyer and Sridhar Seshadri



Use fewer, better
suppliers

Use their highest
quality parts

Track which parts
you use & where

Demo?

#DOES15

Actual Exploitation 2015 VZ DBIR

NOT ALL CVEs ARE CREATED EQUAL.

If we look at the frequency of exploitation in Figure 11, we see a much different picture than what's shown by the raw vulnerability count of Figure 12. **Ten CVEs account for almost 97%** of the exploits observed in 2014. While that's a pretty amazing statistic, don't be lulled into thinking you've found an easy way out of the vulnerability remediation rodeo. Prioritization will definitely help from a risk-cutting perspective, but beyond the top 10 are 7 million other exploited vulnerabilities that may need to be ridden down. And therein, of course, lies the challenge: once the "mega-vulns" are roped in (assuming you could identify them ahead of time), how do you approach addressing the rest of the horde in an orderly, comprehensive, and continuous manner over time?

About half of the CVEs exploited in 2014 went from publish to pwn in less than a month.

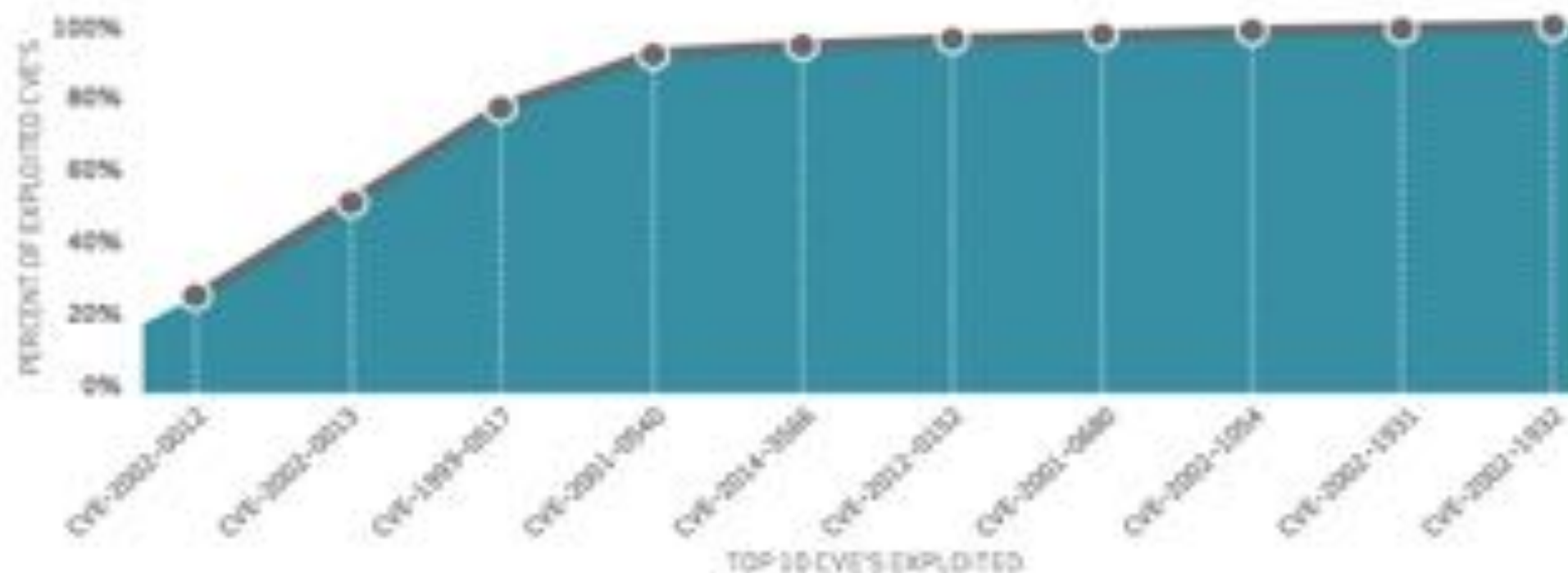


Figure 11.

Cumulative percentage of exploited vulnerabilities by top 10 CVEs



Less unplanned,
unscheduled work

Fewer service
interruptions

Faster MTTD &
MTTR







*“Operational pain can neither
be created nor destroyed -
only moved to someone else”*

-Nick Galbreath

“Well... you can create it... :)”

-Joshua Corman



Immutable Awesomeness?: Where Containers Collide with SW Supply Chains

John Willis

Director of Ecosystem Development

Guns Germs and Microservices

The New Guns, Germs and Steel



Immutable Infrastructure

NETFLIX

The Netflix Tech Blog

Saturday, August 13, 2011

Building with Legos

In the six years that I have been involved in building and releasing software I evolved and improved significantly. When I started, we would build a WAR, production host, and then run a script that would stop tomcat on the host, backup structure and then start tomcat again. Each host would be manually pushed with very few hosts this took quite some time and a lot of human interaction.

Our next iteration was an improvement in automation, but not really in architecture. Our tool that would handle the process of stopping and starting things as well as extracting the new code. This meant that people could push to a number of check boxes. The tests to make sure that the servers were back up before pushing automated and have failsafes in the tool.

Links

[Netflix US & Canada Blog](#)

MARTIN FOWLER

[Intro](#) [Videos](#) [Design](#) [Agile](#) [Refactoring](#) [NoSQL](#) [DSL](#) [Continuous Delivery](#) [Microservices](#)

ImmutableServer



Kief Morris

13 June 2013

Automated configuration tools (such as [CFEngine](#), [Puppet](#), or [Chef](#)) allow you to specify how servers should be configured, and bring new and existing machines into compliance. This helps to avoid the problem of fragile [SnowflakeServers](#). Such tools can create [PhoenixServers](#) that can be torn down and rebuilt at will. An [Immutable Server](#) is the logical conclusion of this approach, a server that once deployed, is never modified, merely replaced with a new updated instance.

Immutable Matters

Why Order Matters: Turing Equivalence in Automated Systems Administration

*Steve Traugott - TerraLuna, LLC
Lance Brown - National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences*

*Pp. 99-120 of the **Proceedings of LISA '02: Sixteenth Systems Administration Conference**,
(Berkeley, CA: USENIX Association, 2002).*

“The least-cost way to ensure that the behavior of any two hosts will remain completely identical is always to implement the same changes in the same order on both hosts.”

Management Methods

- Divergence
- Convergence
- Congruence

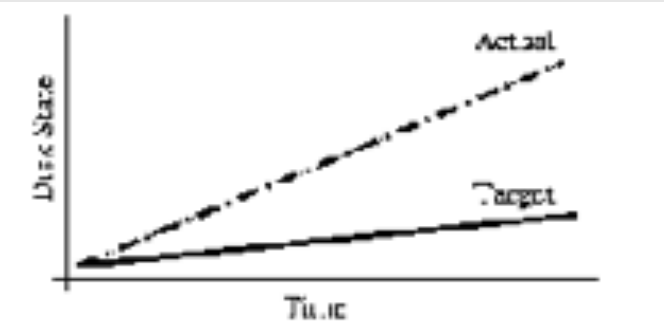


Figure 1: Divergence.

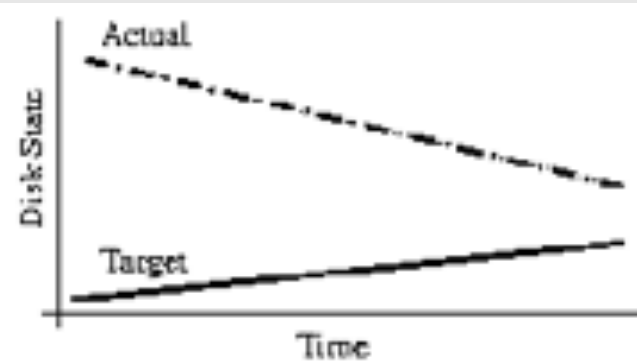


Figure 2: Convergence.

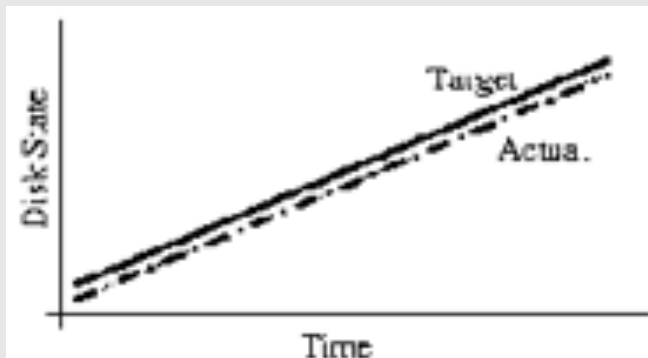


Figure 3: Congruence.

Immutable Delivery

Gartner.

WHY GARTNER ANALYSTS RESEARCH EVENTS CONSULTING ABOUT

Assessing Docker and Containers for Five Software Delivery Use Cases

🕒 27 April 2015 📄 G00275476

Analyst(s): [Richard Watson](#)

Summary

Docker offers application-focused, container-based virtualization to DevOps-minded developers and administrators. This document assesses Docker for use cases spanning development and test, continuous integration (CI), production deployment, and building private PaaS.

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Enter Password

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[What is Docker?](#)

[Use Cases](#)

[Try it!](#)

[Install & Docs](#)

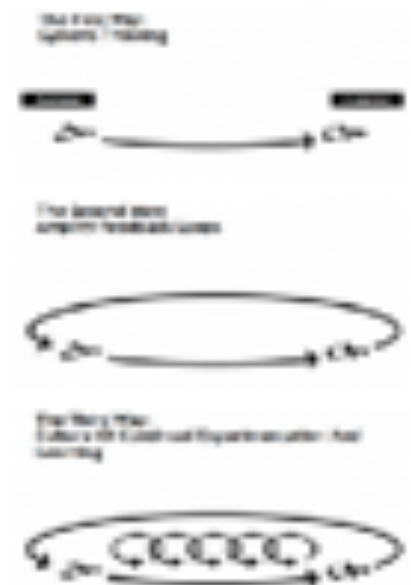
[Blog](#)

May 26, 2015

DOCKER AND THE THREE WAYS OF DEVOPS

written by John Willis, Evangelist at Docker

Have you read [Gene Kim's The Phoenix Project](#)? Some of the principles behind the Phoenix Project and an upcoming book I am co-authoring with Gene ([The DevOps Cookbook](#)) have been referred to as the "Three Ways of DevOps". These are particular patterns of applying DevOps principles in a way that yields high performance outcomes.



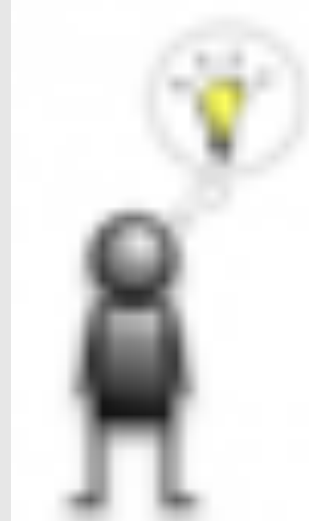
We assert that the Three Ways describe the values and philosophies that frame the processes, practices, and products of DevOps, as well as the prescriptive steps.

Gene Kim

Immutable
Infrastructure
Myth

Lead Time

Shorten



Ah-ha!

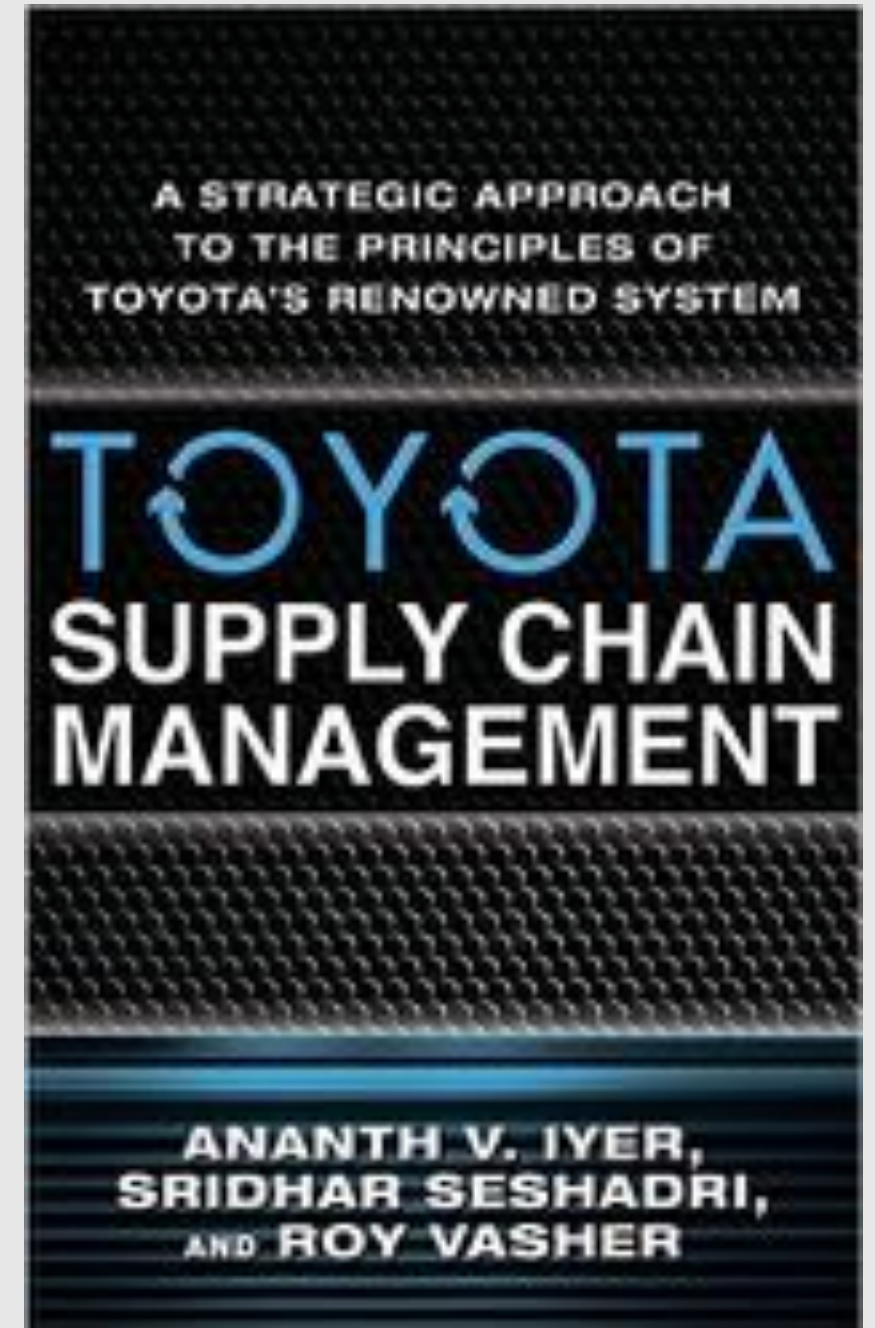


wall of confusion

Feedback

V4L : Left to Right Flow

- ↑ • **Variety**
 - Determine your variety of offerings based on operational efficiency and market demand
- ↑ • **Velocity**
 - Maintain a steady flow through all processes of the supply chain
- ↓ • **Variability**
 - Manage inconsistencies carefully to reduce cost and improve quality
- ↑ • **Visibility**
 - Ensure the transparency of all processes to enable continuous learning and improvement



Left to Right Flow

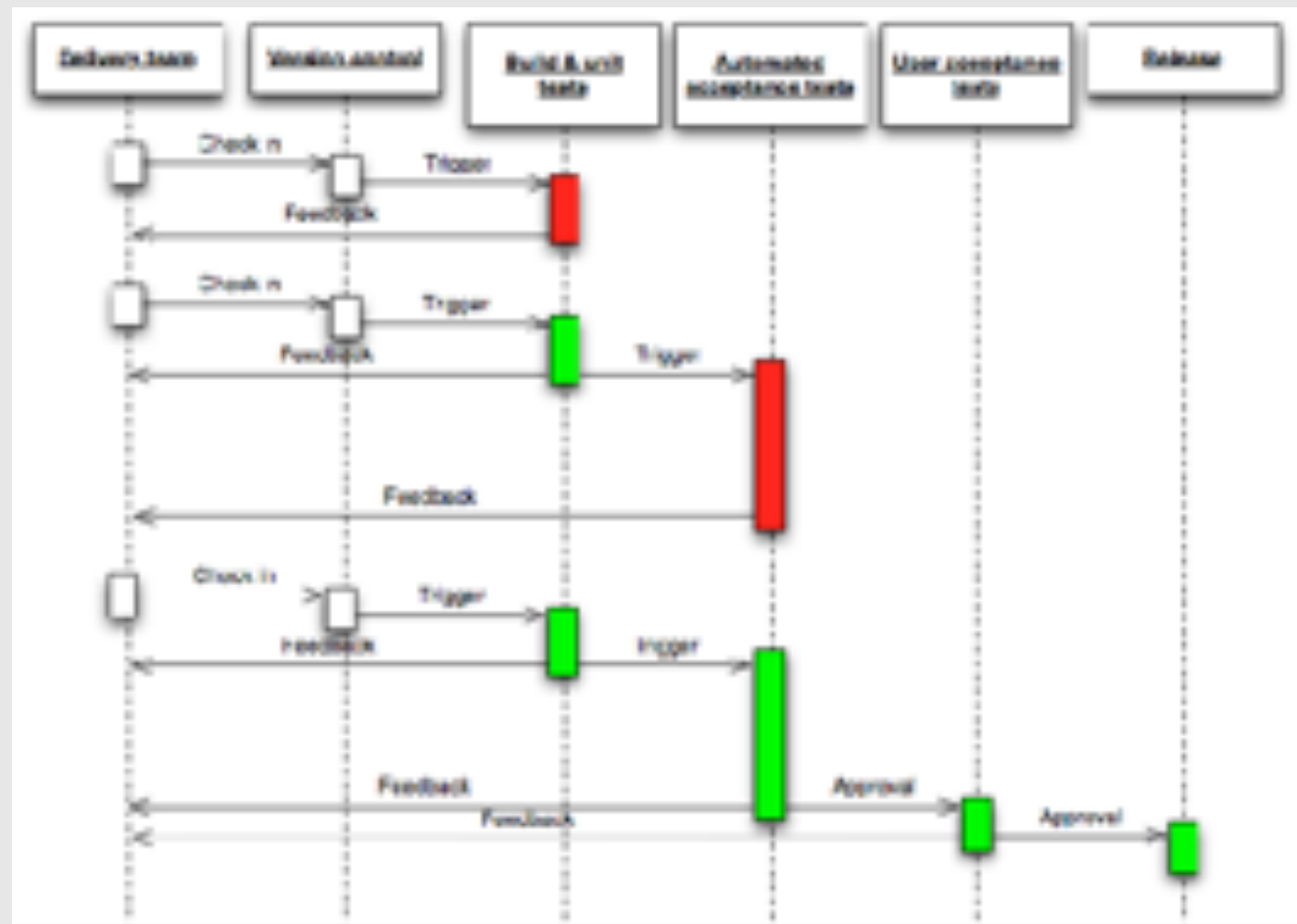
- **Variety**

- **Lean Startup**
- **Minimal Viable Product**
- **Pivot**
- **Build Measure Learn**
- **Customer Development Methodology**



Left to Right Flow

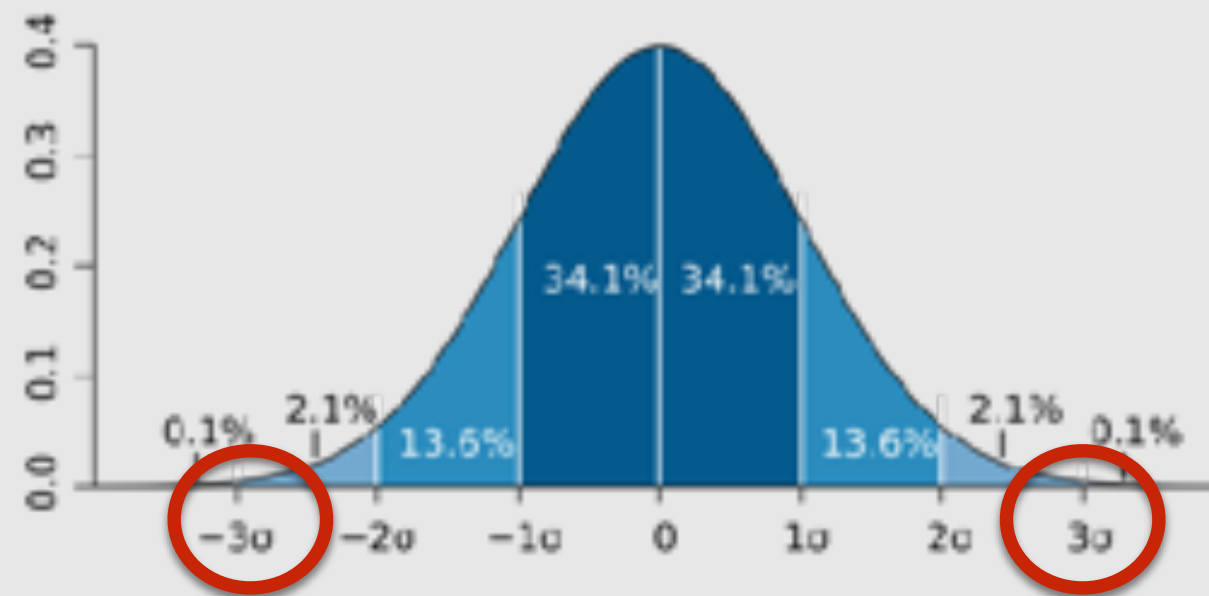
- **Velocity**
- Developer Flow
- Integration Flow
- Deployment Flow



https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/7/74/Continuous_Delivery_process_diagram.png

Left to Right Flow

- **Variation**
 - Converged Isolation
 - Immutable Infrastructure
 - Immutable Delivery



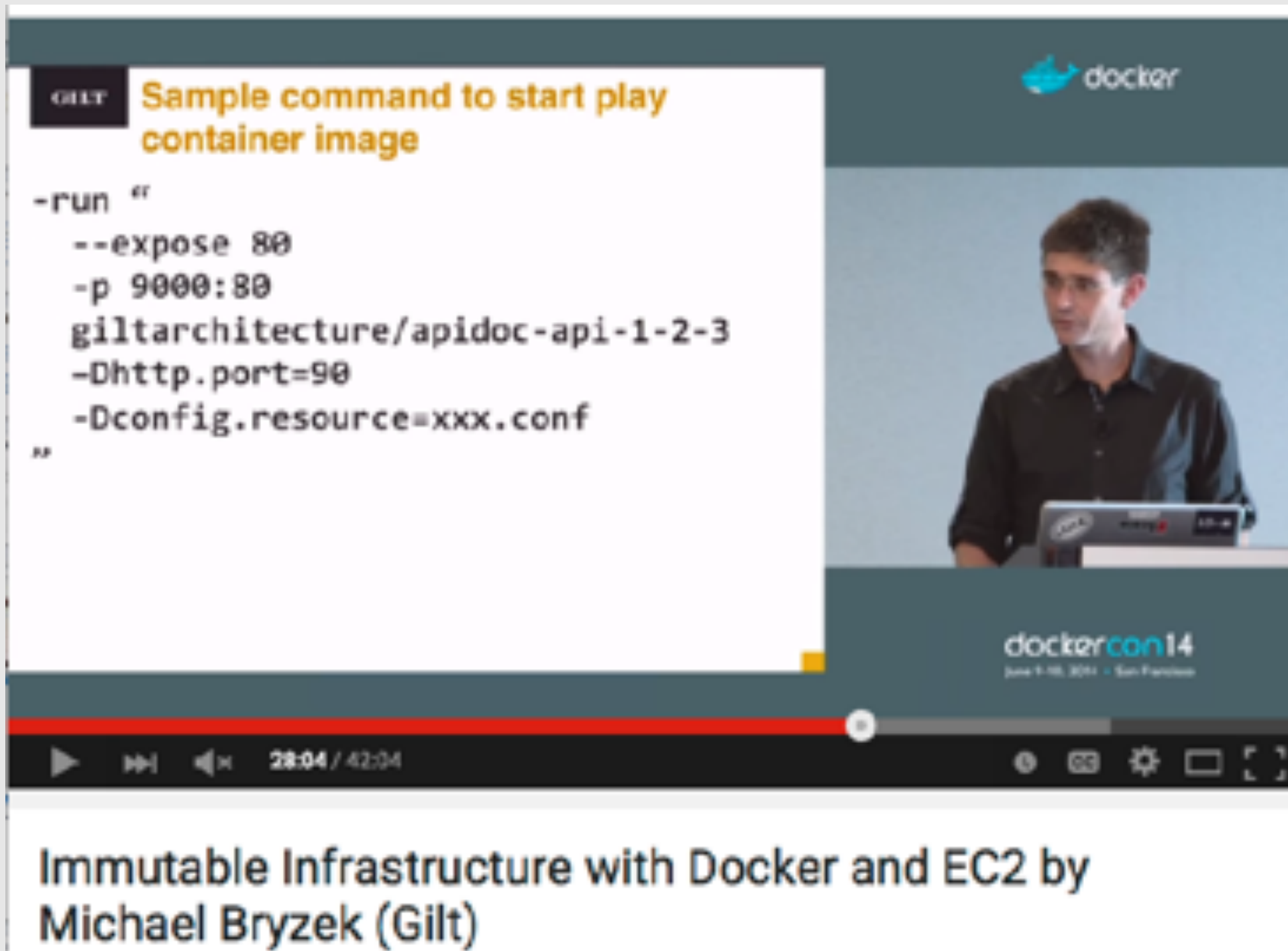
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Standard_deviation

Left to Right Flow

- **Visibility**
 - Containerization
 - Microservices
 - Data Gravity



Case Studies



The screenshot shows a video player interface. On the left, a presentation slide is displayed with the GILT logo and the title "Sample command to start play container image". The slide contains a terminal command: `-run --expose 80 -p 9000:80 giltarchitecture/apidoc-api-1-2-3 -Dhttp.port=90 -Dconfig.resource=xxx.conf`. On the right, a video of a speaker, Michael Bryzek, is shown. The video player includes a progress bar at the bottom with a red seek bar and a playhead at 28:04 / 42:04. The video title "Immutable Infrastructure with Docker and EC2 by Michael Bryzek (Gilt)" is displayed below the player.

GILT Sample command to start play container image

```
-run --expose 80  
-p 9000:80  
giltarchitecture/apidoc-api-1-2-3  
-Dhttp.port=90  
-Dconfig.resource=xxx.conf
```

docker

dockercon14
June 9-10, 2014 - San Francisco

28:04 / 42:04

Immutable Infrastructure with Docker and EC2 by Michael Bryzek (Gilt)





References

DOCKER AND THE THREE WAYS OF DEVOPS PART 1: THE FIRST WAY – SYSTEMS THINKING
<https://blog.docker.com/2015/05/docker-three-ways-devops/>

DevOpsDays Chicago Sept 2015 - State of the DevOps by John Willis
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?t=16&v=319wlaAiaHM>

Guns Germs and Microservices
<https://vimeo.com/129822162>

Become More Agile and Get Ready for DevOps by Using Docker in Your Continuous Integration Environments
<https://www.gartner.com/doc/3016317/agile-ready-devops-using-docker>

The Phoenix Project: A Novel about IT, DevOps, and Helping Your Business Win
<http://www.amazon.com/The-Phoenix-Project-Helping-Business/dp/0988262592>

Immutable Infrastructure with Docker and EC2 by Michael Bryzek (Gilt)
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GaHzdqFithc>

Toyota Kata: Managing People for Improvement, Adaptiveness and Superior Results
<http://www.amazon.com/Toyota-Kata-Managing-Improvement-Adaptiveness/dp/0071635238>



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