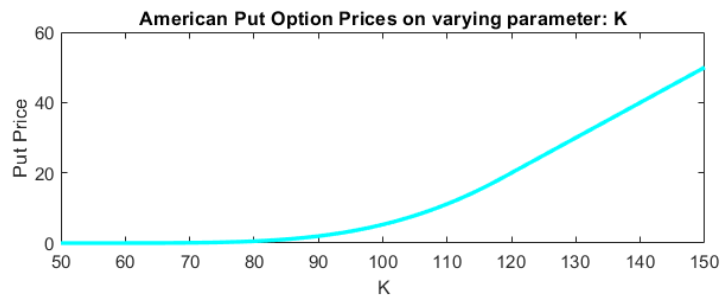
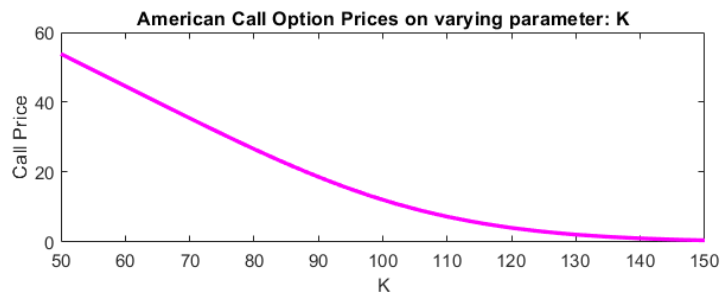
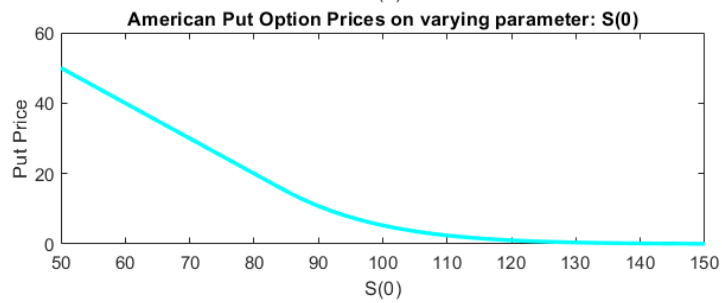
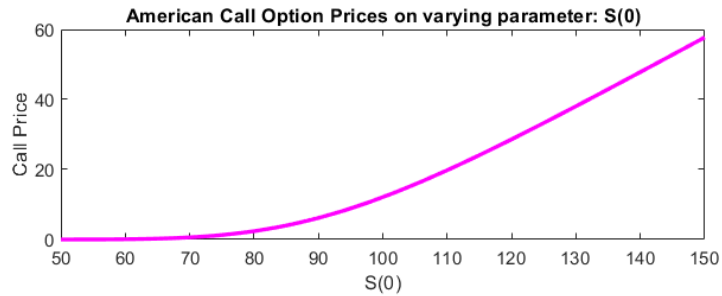


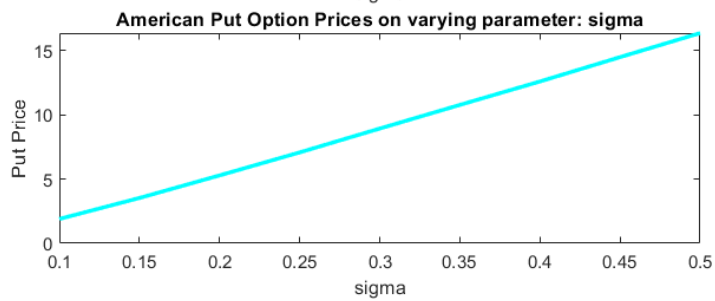
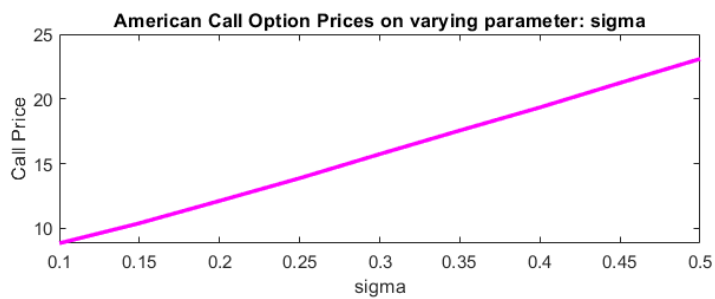
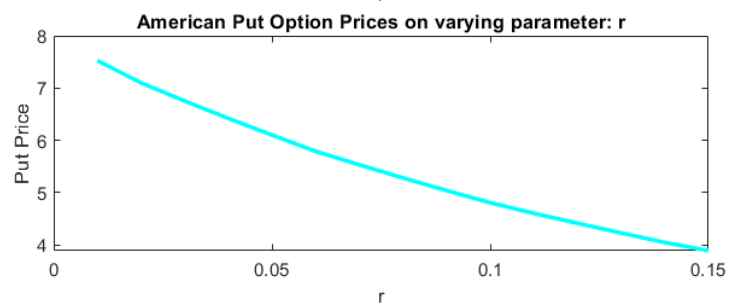
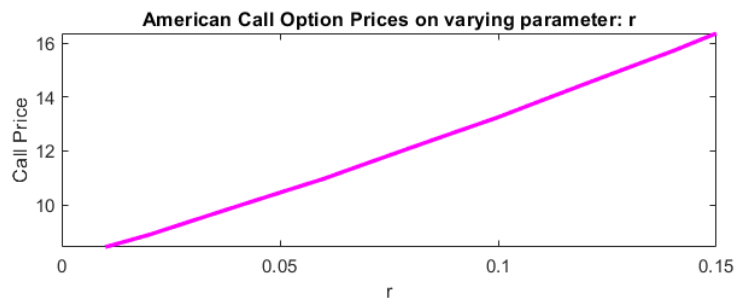
# LAB 3

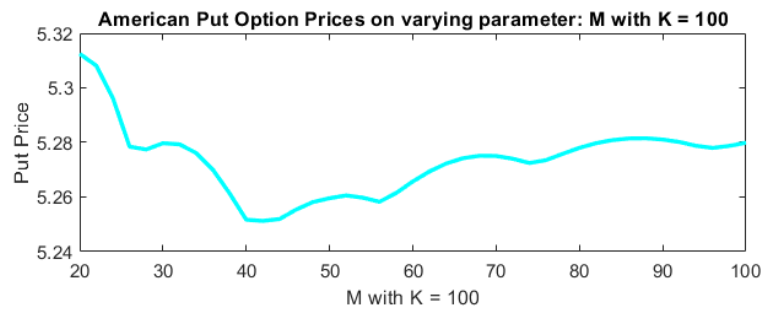
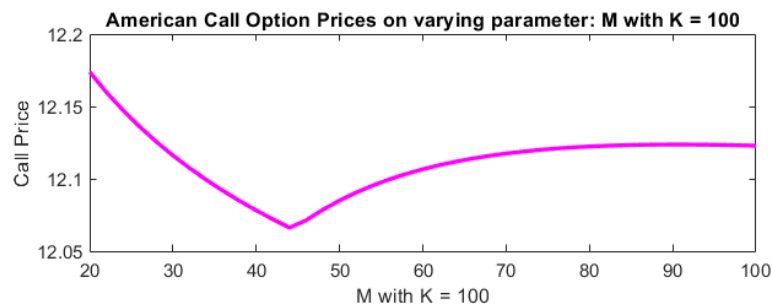
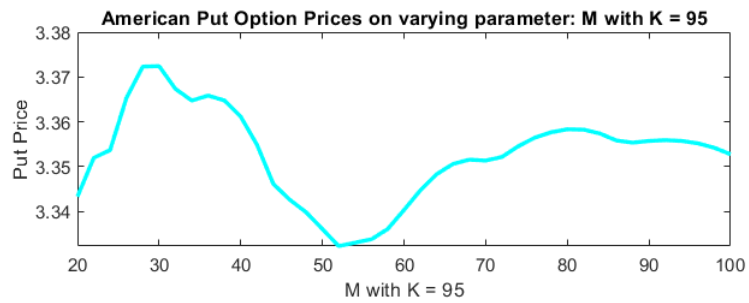
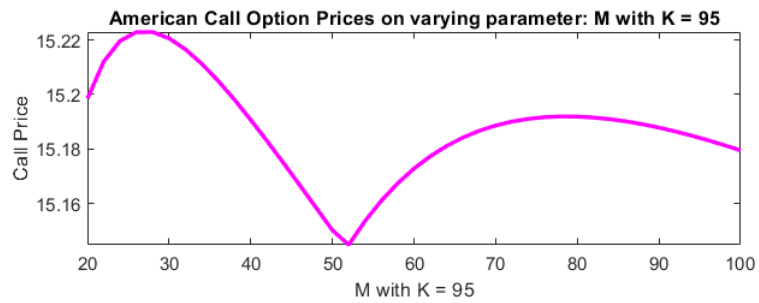
1)

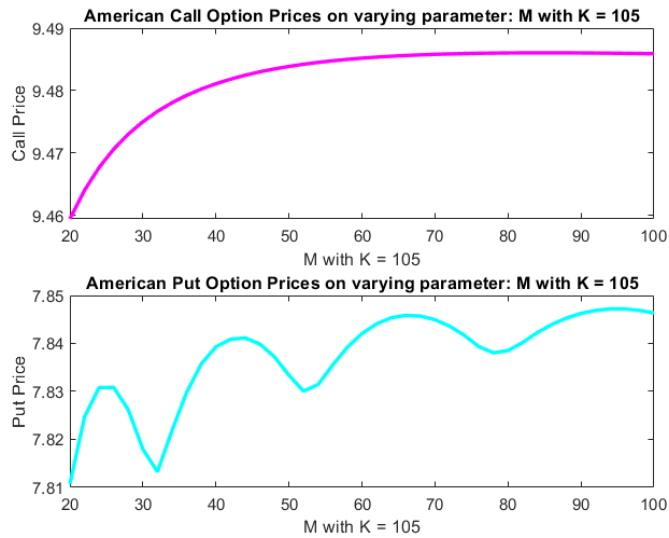
Initial call price: 12.122863

Initial put price: 5.279898





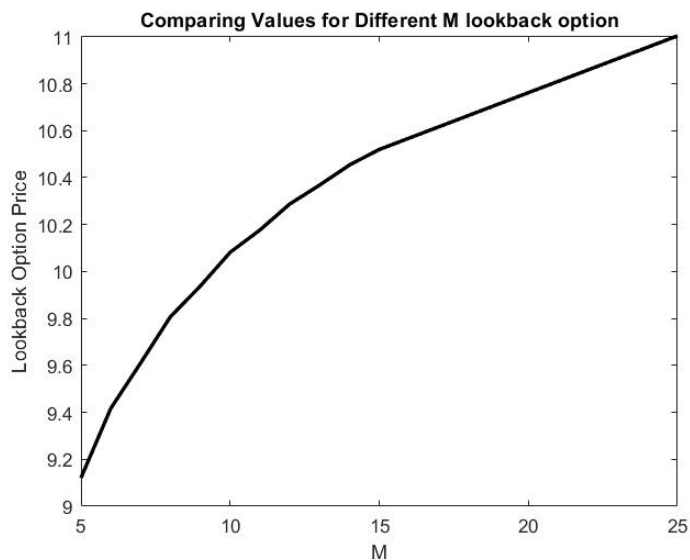




2)a)

| M  | Lookback Option Price |
|----|-----------------------|
| 5  | 9.12104               |
| 10 | 10.08145              |
| 25 | 11.00384              |

b)While comparing the following trend was observed:



c)Intermediate values from  $t=1$  to  $t=0$  is given as:

for time  $t = 1.000000$

|        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |        |        |       |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| 0.000  | 11.181 | 0.000  | 19.453 | 0.000  | 9.350  | 6.375  | 25.395 | 0.000 | 9.350 | 0.000  | 16.266 | 0.000 |
| 13.578 | 13.578 | 29.483 | 0.000  | 9.350  | 0.000  | 16.266 | 0.000  | 7.818 | 5.330 | 21.235 | 0.000  | 7.818 |
| 2.901  | 18.806 | 2.901  | 18.806 | 18.806 | 32.105 |        |        |       |       |        |        |       |

for time t = 0.800000  
5.502 9.573 4.601 15.633 4.601 8.005 6.682 21.189 4.601 8.005 3.847 13.072 3.847  
10.682 10.682 25.052

for time t = 0.600000  
7.418 9.957 6.203 13.715 6.203 8.326 7.150 17.584

for time t = 0.400000  
8.550 9.801 7.149 12.171

for time t = 0.200000  
9.030 9.507

for time t = 0  
9.121

3)

Using markov method for lookback option:  
Initial Prices:

M = 5 : 9.11932  
M = 10 : 9.9182  
M = 15 : 8.81952  
M = 20 : 10.2277  
M = 25 : 9.7276  
M = 50 : 8.35007

Using non-markov method for lookback option:  
Initial Prices:

M = 5 : 9.121042  
M = 10 : 10.081453  
M = 15 : 10.519742  
M = 20 : 10.805551  
M = 25 : 11.003840

Computation Time: 1.519331 sec

Computation Time: 0.22196sec

From the above observation it is clear that markov method is superior to non-markov method both in terms of time and space complexity. The non-markov method gives memory bound error for calculating price for M=50. In fact, it cannot handle value more than M=25.

4)

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Using Markov method for American Option:<br>Initial prices:<br>M = 5 call: 12.159487 put: 5.331739<br>M = 10 call: 12.275494 put: 5.336744<br>M = 15 call: 12.050776 put: 5.210123<br>M = 20 call: 12.173788 put: 5.312502<br>M = 25 call: 12.136010 put: 5.265085<br>M = 50 call: 12.084993 put: 5.259564<br>Elapsed time is 0.033269 seconds. | Using non-Markov method for American Option:<br>Initial prices:<br>M = 5 call: 12.159487 put: 5.331739<br>M = 10 call: 12.275494 put: 5.336744<br>M = 15 call: 12.050776 put: 5.210123<br>M = 20 call: 12.173788 put: 5.312502<br>M = 25 call: 12.136010 put: 5.265085<br>M=50 -> memory error<br>Elapsed time is 1.605226 seconds. |
|---|---|

From the above observation it is clear that markov method is superior to non-markov method both in terms of time and space complexity. The non-markov method gives memory bound error for calculating price for M=50. In fact, it cannot handle value more than M=25.