

## PRACTICE SET

1. Design DFA for the following Language over input alphabet (a, b):  $L = \text{Even no. of a's or Even no. of b's}$ .
2. Design DFA for the following Language over input alphabet(0,1):
3.  $L = \text{Starting with 01 and end with 10}$ .
4. Design Mealy Machine to convert 2's Complement of the binary input.
5. Design Mealy Machine to convert 1's Complement of the binary input.
6.  $S \rightarrow aSS / aSaS / aSab \mid b$  find left factoring for the given grammar.
7. Find the Derivation of the input string  $id1+id2*id3$  for the grammar where  $E \rightarrow E+E/E*E/id$
8. Convert Context Free Grammar to GNF (Greibach normal form).

$S \rightarrow CB / AB$

$A \rightarrow a / AA$

$B \rightarrow b$

$C \rightarrow d$

9. Write Context Free Grammar for the following languages:

i)  $L = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1\}$

ii)  $L = \{a^m b^n \mid m=2n, n \geq 0\}$

10. Design a PDA, a to accept  $L = \{a^{2n} b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$

11. Convert following CFG to CNF:

$S \rightarrow ASB$

$A \rightarrow aAS \mid a \mid \epsilon$

$B \rightarrow SbS \mid A \mid bb$

12. Construct PDA for  $L = \{w \in \{a, b\}^* \mid \#a(w) = \#b(w)\}$ ,  $\#a(w)$  represents the number of a's in w

13. Design a PDA, a to accept  $L = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1\}$

14. Simplify following CFG:

$S \rightarrow ASB$

$A \rightarrow aAS \mid a \mid \epsilon$

$B \rightarrow SbS \mid A \mid bb$

15. Design a PDA, a to accept  $L = \{a^n b^{2n} \mid n \geq 1\}$

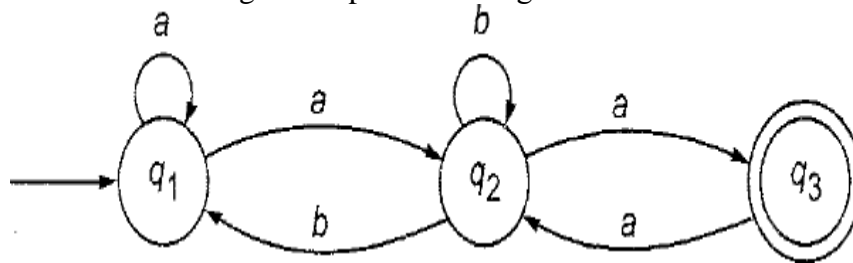
16. Convert the given CFG to CNF. Consider the given grammar G1:

$S \rightarrow a \mid aA \mid B$

$A \rightarrow aBB \mid \epsilon$

$B \rightarrow Aa \mid b$

17. Construct PDA for language  $L = \{WW^R \mid W \in (0, 1)^*\}$ .
18. Construct PDA Machine for language  $L = \{W C W \mid W \in (0, 1)^+\}$ .
19. Prove that the following language is ambiguous and convert into Unambiguous  $S \rightarrow S + S \mid S * S \mid a \mid b$  Where  $W = a + a * b$ .
20. Design a Turing Machine to convert the Binary value to 2's Complement.
21. Construct the Turing Machine for language  $L = \{W C W \mid W \in (0, 1)^*\}$ .
22. Identify the language  $L = \{a^x \mid x \text{ is a prime number}\}$ .
23. Design the Turing Machine for the Language  $L = \{a^n b^n c^n \mid n \geq 0\}$
24. Construct the Turing Machine to implement adder for unary value.
25. Differentiate between Decidable and Undecidable problem.
26. Prove that the language  $L = \{a^n \mid n \text{ is a prime}\}$  is not regular.
27. Using Pumping Lemma, prove that the language  $A = \{a^n b^n c^n \mid n \geq 1\}$  is not CFL.
28. Convert FA to Regular Expression using Arden's Theorem.



29. Construct Turing machine for

$$L = \{0^{2^n} : n \geq 0\}$$

30. Construct a TM for the language  $L = \{0^n 1^n 2^n\}$  where  $n \geq 1$ .
31. Construct TM for the addition function for the unary number system.