

Exploiting Esoteric Android Vulnerabilities





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- 8+ Years of Experience in Information Technology
- Researcher and vulnerable app developer
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- Consulting experience involves large organizations across different sectors network and application security

Specialization

- Web Application
- Mobile Application
- Desktop Application
- External Infrastructure

GitHub Repositories

- Blacklist3r
- Android Application Analyzer
- Serialized Payload Generator



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- Consulting experience involves Large organizations across different sectors network, system and application security

Specialization

- Web Application
- Mobile Application
- AWS Cloud Configuration Review
- External Infrastructure

Lab Setup

- Please visit the google doc link below and follow the instructions.
 - <https://github.com/realsanjay/BesidesAHD2021>

Android Application Penetration Testing

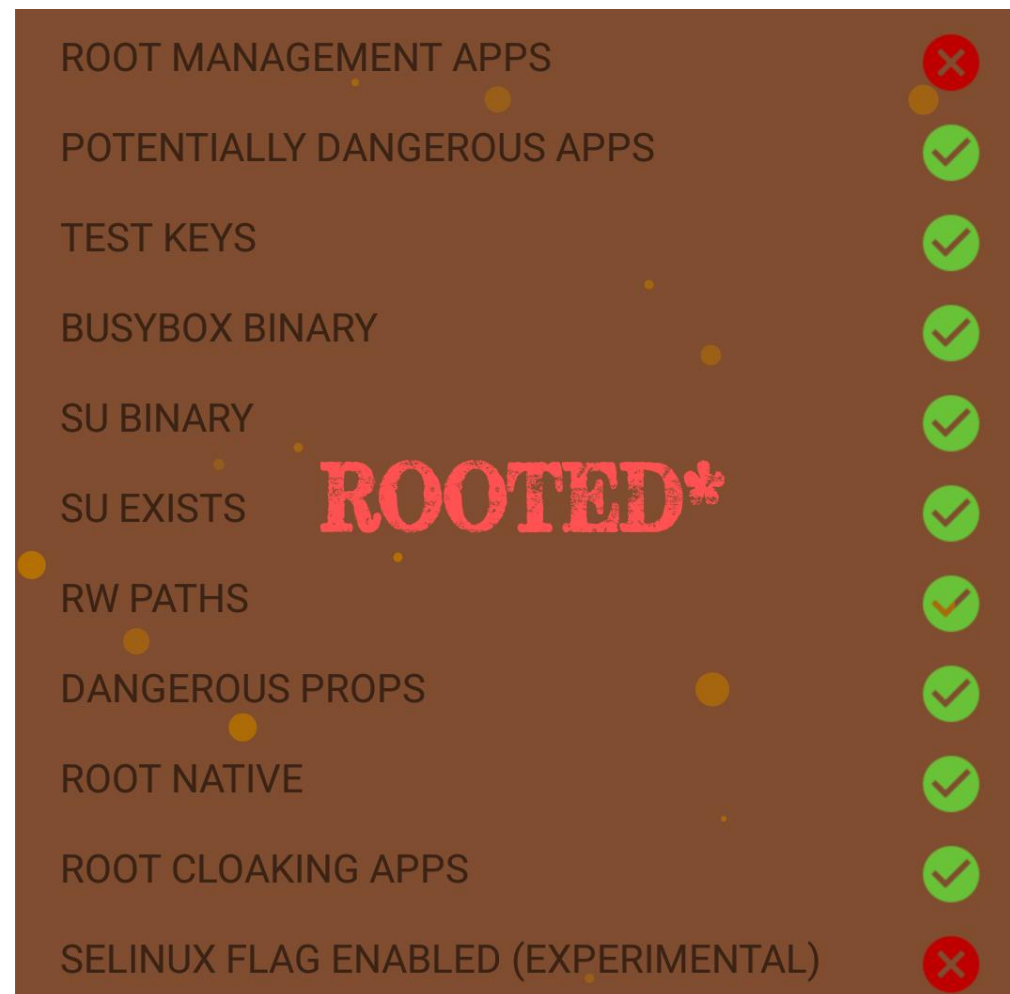
- Android Application Penetration Testing
 - Static Analysis
 - APK Analysis
 - Bypass client-side checks (Root, Emulator, Integrity, SSL Pinning Checks)
 - Application Sandbox Analysis
 - Esoteric Vulnerabilities
 - Dynamic Analysis
 - OWASP Web Top 10

What will we be Looking at ?

- Android Application Penetration Testing
 - Static Analysis
 - APK Analysis
 - MobSF
 - Drozer – Exported Components (Activity, Services, Content Providers, Broadcast Receivers)
 - Methods to Bypass client-side checks (Root, Emulator, Integrity, SSL Pinning Checks)
 - Smali code modification + Android Application Analyzer
 - Frida Hooking + Android Application Analyzer
 - Application Sandbox Analysis
 - Android Application Analyzer
 - Esoteric Vulnerabilities
 - WebView Attacks
 - Remote Debugging in Android
 - App link v/s Deep link
 - Exploiting Android File Picker Misconfiguration
 - Exploiting Mobile Passcodes using bash
 - Dynamic Analysis
 - OWASP Web Top 10

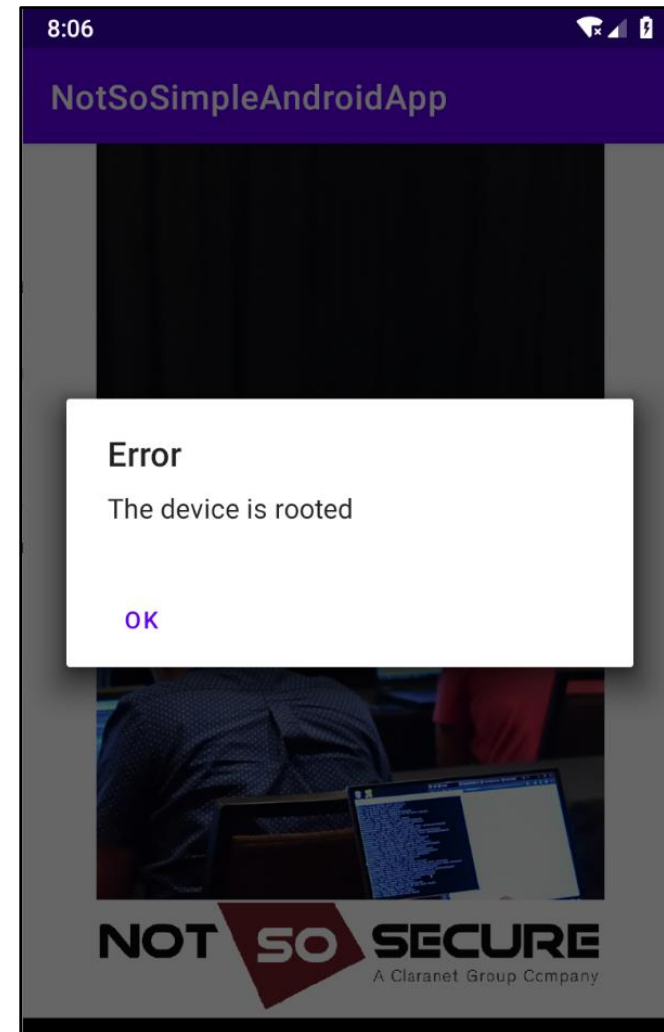
Root Detection

- Third Party Library
 - RootBeer - isRooted
 - Firebase – CommonUtils.isRooted
- Custom Implementation
 - Custom Function



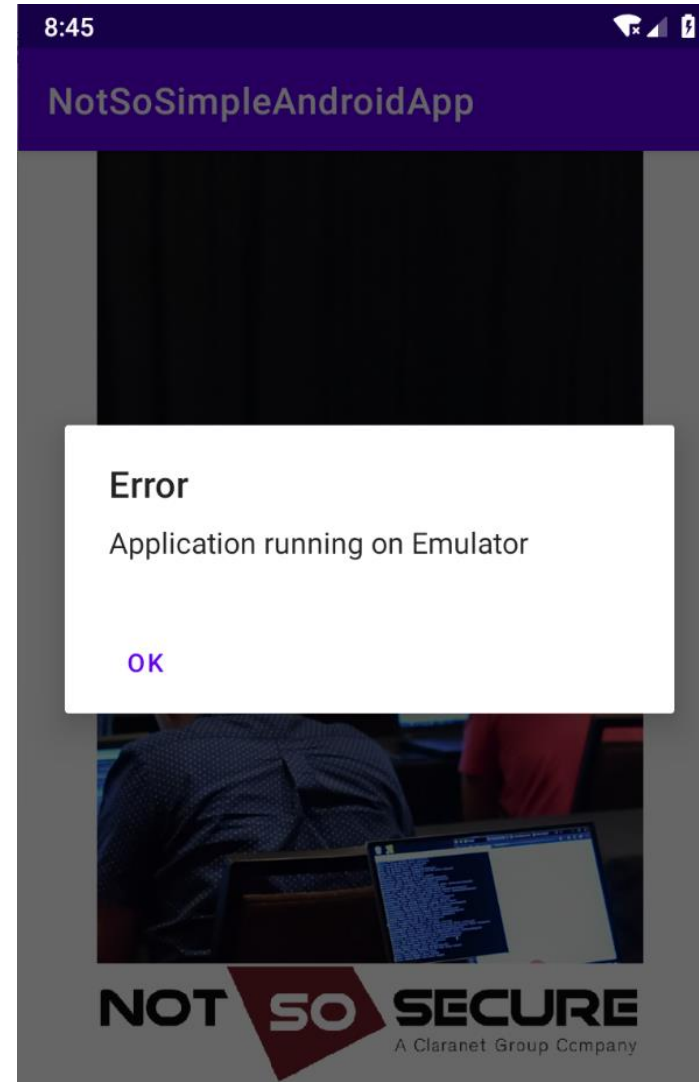
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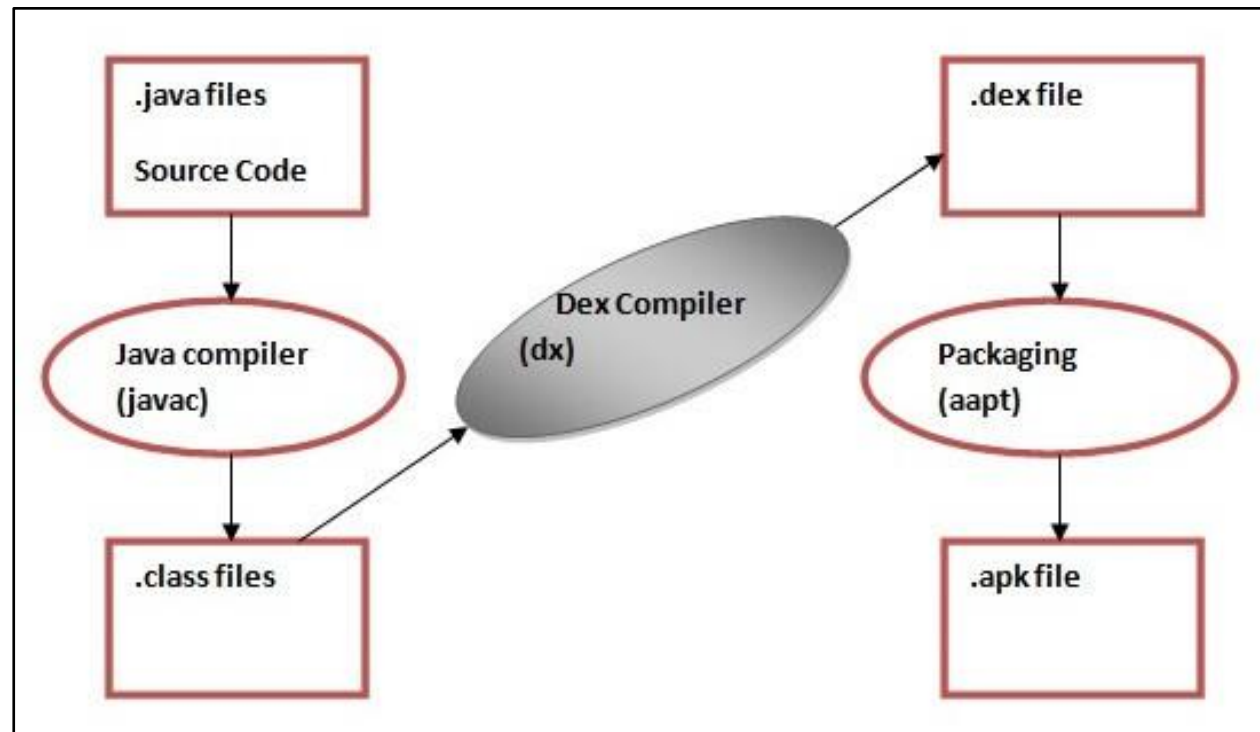
Emulator Detection

- Check the following information
 - Build
 - Brand
 - Device
 - Product
 - Based on keywords
 - Generic
 - Unkonwn
 - Google_sdk
 - Emulator
 - Genymotion
 - Generic



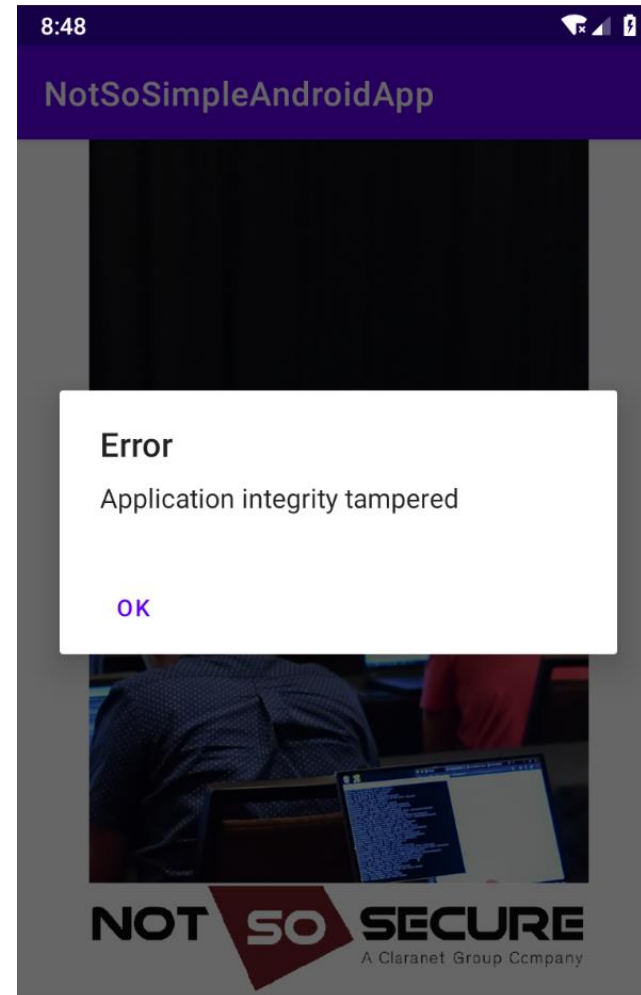
Application Integrity Check

- Common Method
 - Verify checksum of classes.dex



Integrity Check

- Common Method
 - Verify checksum of Classes.dex



SSL Pinning

- Third Party Library
 - OkHttp – CertificatePinner
 - Conscrypt – TrustManagerImpl
- Custom Implementation
 - Custom Function

Event log

Filter
Critical
Error
Info
Debug

Type	Source	Message
Error	Proxy	[5] The client failed to negotiate a TLS connection to instantmessaging-pa.googleapis.com:443: Received fatal alert: certificate_...
Error	Proxy	[11] The client failed to negotiate a TLS connection to www.otsosecure.com:443: Received fatal alert: certificate_unknown
Error	Proxy	[13] The client failed to negotiate a TLS connection to www.google.com:443: Received fatal alert: certificate_unknown
Info	Extender	JS Link Finder: BurpJSLinkFinder Passive Scanner enabled
Info	Proxy	Proxy service started on 127.0.0.1:8080

8:33

Search apps

Chrome Clock Contacts Custom Loc...

NotSoSimpleAndroidApp keeps stopping

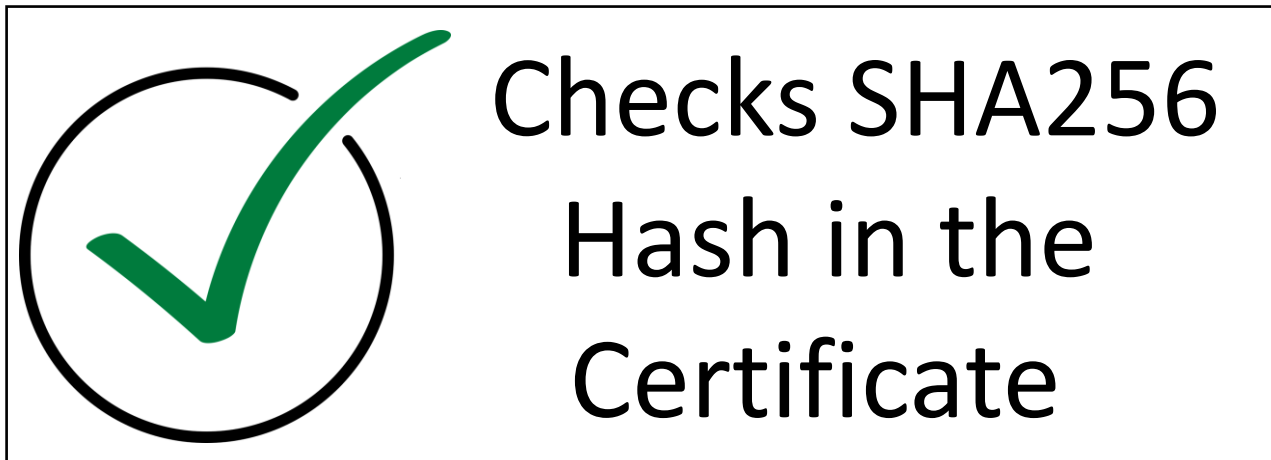
App info

Close app

Music NotSoSimpl... Phone Play Store

SSL Pinning

- Third Party Library
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- Custom Implementation
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It's Demo
time!



Root Detection Bypass

Emulator Detection Bypass

Integrity Check Bypass

SSL Pinning Bypass

Root Detection Bypass

Emulator Detection Bypass

Integrity Check Bypass

SSL Pinning Bypass

Frida

- Dynamic instrumentation toolkit for
 - Developers
 - Reverse-engineers
 - Security researchers.
- Allows
 - Inject your own scripts into black box processes
 - Hook any function of the application

Frida - Installation






- Client

- pip install frida-tools

```
C:\Users\Sanjay>pip install frida-tools
Requirement already satisfied: frida-tools in c:\users\sanjay\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\lib\site-packages (10.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: colorama<1.0.0,>=0.2.7 in c:\users\sanjay\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\lib\site-packages (from frida-tools) (0.4.4)
Requirement already satisfied: frida<16.0.0,>=15.0.0 in c:\users\sanjay\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\lib\site-packages (from frida-tools) (15.1.10)
Requirement already satisfied: prompt-toolkit<4.0.0,>=2.0.0 in c:\users\sanjay\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\lib\site-packages (from frida-tools) (3.0.18)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments<3.0.0,>=2.0.2 in c:\users\sanjay\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\lib\site-packages (from frida-tools) (2.9.0)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in c:\users\sanjay\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\lib\site-packages (from frida<16.0.0,>=15.0.0->frida-tools) (56.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: wcwidth in c:\users\sanjay\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\lib\site-packages (from prompt-toolkit<4.0.0,>=2.0.0->frida-tools) (0.2.5)
WARNING: You are using pip version 21.1.1; however, version 21.3.1 is available.
You should consider upgrading via the 'c:\users\sanjay\appdata\local\programs\python\python39\python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.
```

- Server

- Android Device

github.com/frida/frida/releases		
	frida-qml-15.1.11-windows-x86_64.exe	14.1 MB
	frida-server-15.1.11-android-arm.xz	6.46 MB
	frida-server-15.1.11-android-arm64.xz	13.7 MB
	frida-server-15.1.11-android-x86.xz	13.8 MB
	frida-server-15.1.11-android-x86_64.xz	27.7 MB
	frida-server-15.1.11-linux-arm64.xz	7.01 MB

```
C:\Users\Sanjay>adb shell
vbox86p:/ # cd /data/local/tmp
vbox86p:/data/local/tmp # ls
frida-server-15.1.10-android-x86
vbox86p:/data/local/tmp # ./frida-server-15.1.10-android-x86 &
```

Frida - Installation

```
C:\Users\Sanjay>frida-ps -U
PID  Name
-----
14789 Chrome
14748 Files
12642 Gallery
11940 Google Play Store
  241 adbd
  503 android.hardware.audio@2.0-service
  504 android.hardware.camera.provider@2.4-service
  505 android.hardware.cas@1.0-service
  506 android.hardware.configstore@1.1-service
  507 android.hardware.drm@1.0-service
  508 android.hardware.gnss@1.0-service
  509 android.hardware.graphics.allocator@2.0-service
  510 android.hardware.graphics.composer@2.1-service
  511 android.hardware.health@2.0-service.genymotion
  175 android.hardware.keymaster@3.0-service
  512 android.hardware.light@2.0-service
  513 android.hardware.memtrack@1.0-service
  514 android.hardware.power@1.0-service
```

Root Detection Bypass

Integrity Check Bypass

Emulator Detection Bypass

SSL Pinning Bypass

Root Detection Bypass

Integrity Check Bypass

Emulator Detection Bypass

SSL Pinning Bypass

Root Detection Bypass

Integrity Check Bypass

Emulator Detection Bypass

SSL Pinning Bypass



Esoteric Vulnerabilities

- WebView and its vulnerabilities
- Remote Debugging
- Exploiting WebView Interface
- Deep link Vs App link
- Exploiting File Picker misconfiguration
- Exploiting Mobile passcodes using bash

Introduction to WebView

- Allows to display web content as part of your activity layout.
- Third Party Application Integration
- Advertisement
- Native App Extensions



How to Detect WebView?

```
import android.net.Uri;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.webkit.WebView;
import android.webkit.WebViewClient;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;

public class WebViewActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    private Uri data;
    WebView webView;

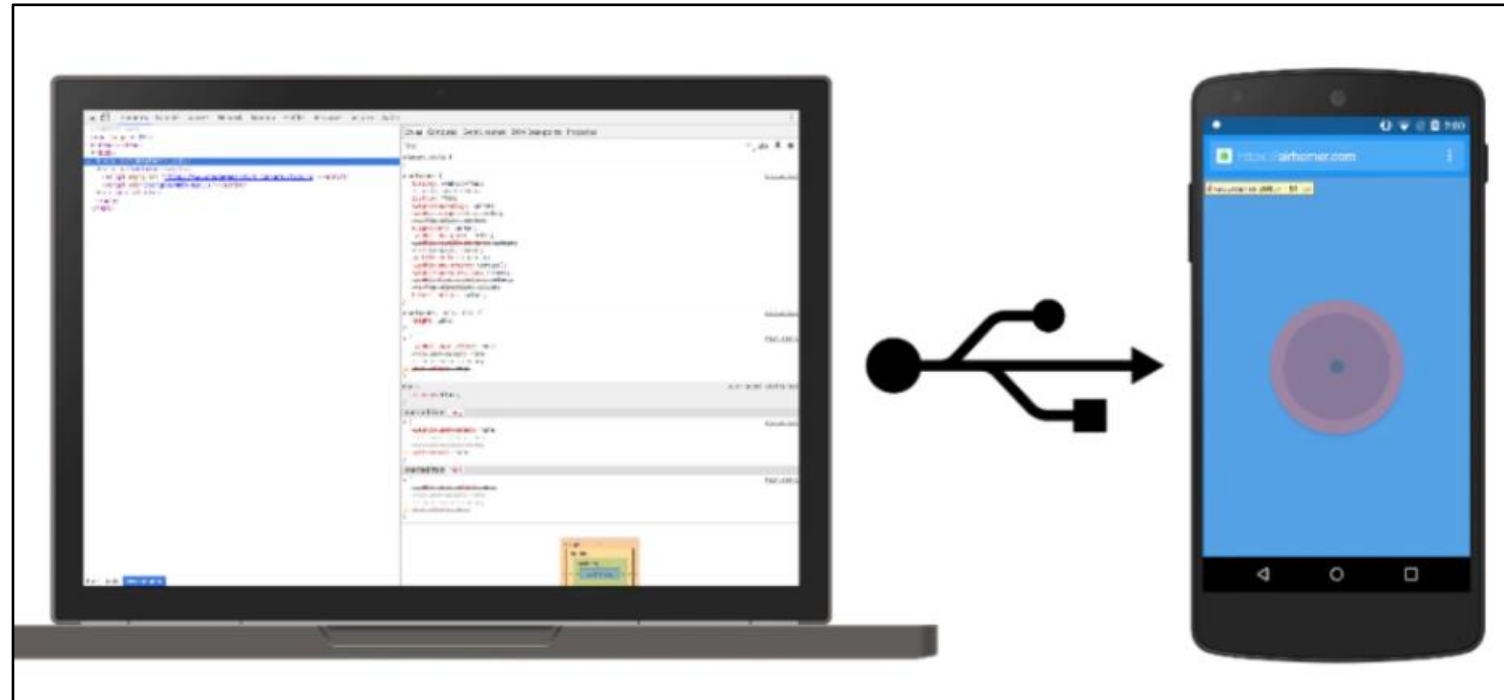
    /* access modifiers changed from: protected */
    @Override // androidx.activity.ComponentActivity, androidx.core.app.ComponentActivity, androidx.appcompat
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(C0431R.layout.activity_web_view_activity);
        WebView webView2 = (WebView) findViewById(C0431R.C0434id.webview2);
        this.webView = webView2;
        webView2.setWebViewClient(new WebViewClient());
        this.webView.getSettings().setLoadsImagesAutomatically(true);
        this.webView.getSettings().setJavaScriptEnabled(true);
        this.webView.setScrollBarStyle(0);
        this.webView.addJavascriptInterface(new WebAppInterface(this), "MyInterface");
        WebView.setWebContentsDebuggingEnabled(true);
        Bundle extras = getIntent().getExtras();
        if (extras != null) {
            this.webView.loadUrl(extras.getString("URL"));
            return;
        }
        this.webView.loadUrl(getIntent().getData().getQueryParameter("URL"));
    }
}
```

Common Vulnerabilities In WebView

- Exported WebView
- JavaScript Interface
- Universal File access from file is enabled for WebView
- Cross-site Scripting (Universal XSS on that Application)
- Exploitation Content Provider

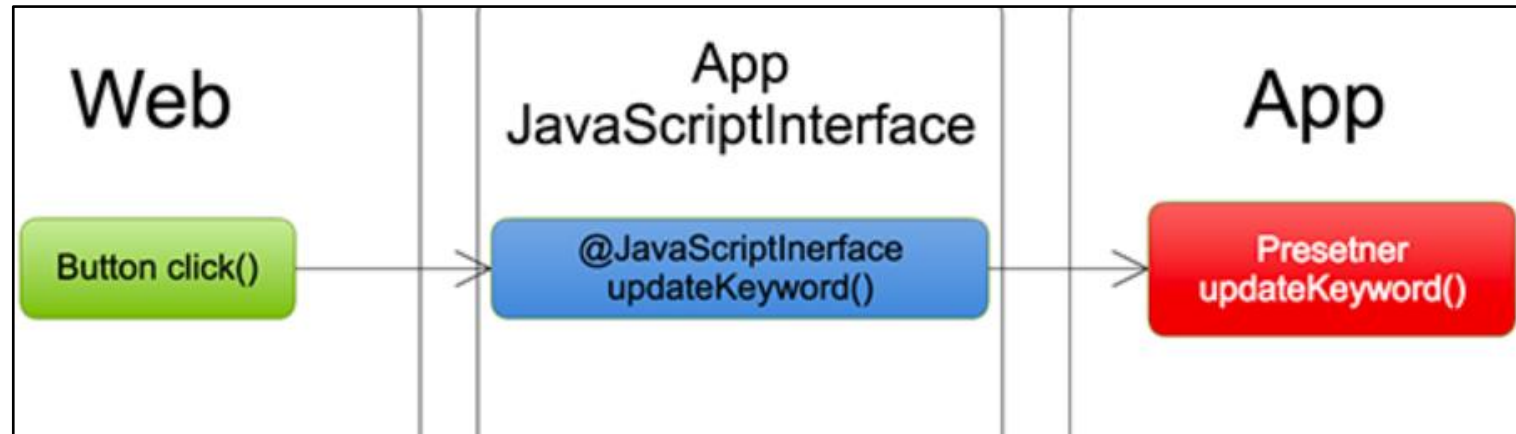
Remote debugging in WebView

- Need of Remote Debug
- Debug live content on
 - Android device from
 - Windows
 - Mac
 - Linux computer
- Inspect and debug live content of Android device
- DOM manipulations .



JavaScript Interface

- What is JavaScript Interface
- Java methods on Android application
 - Data return
 - Perform actions



Deep Links VS App Links

Deep links

Handle URIs

Web links

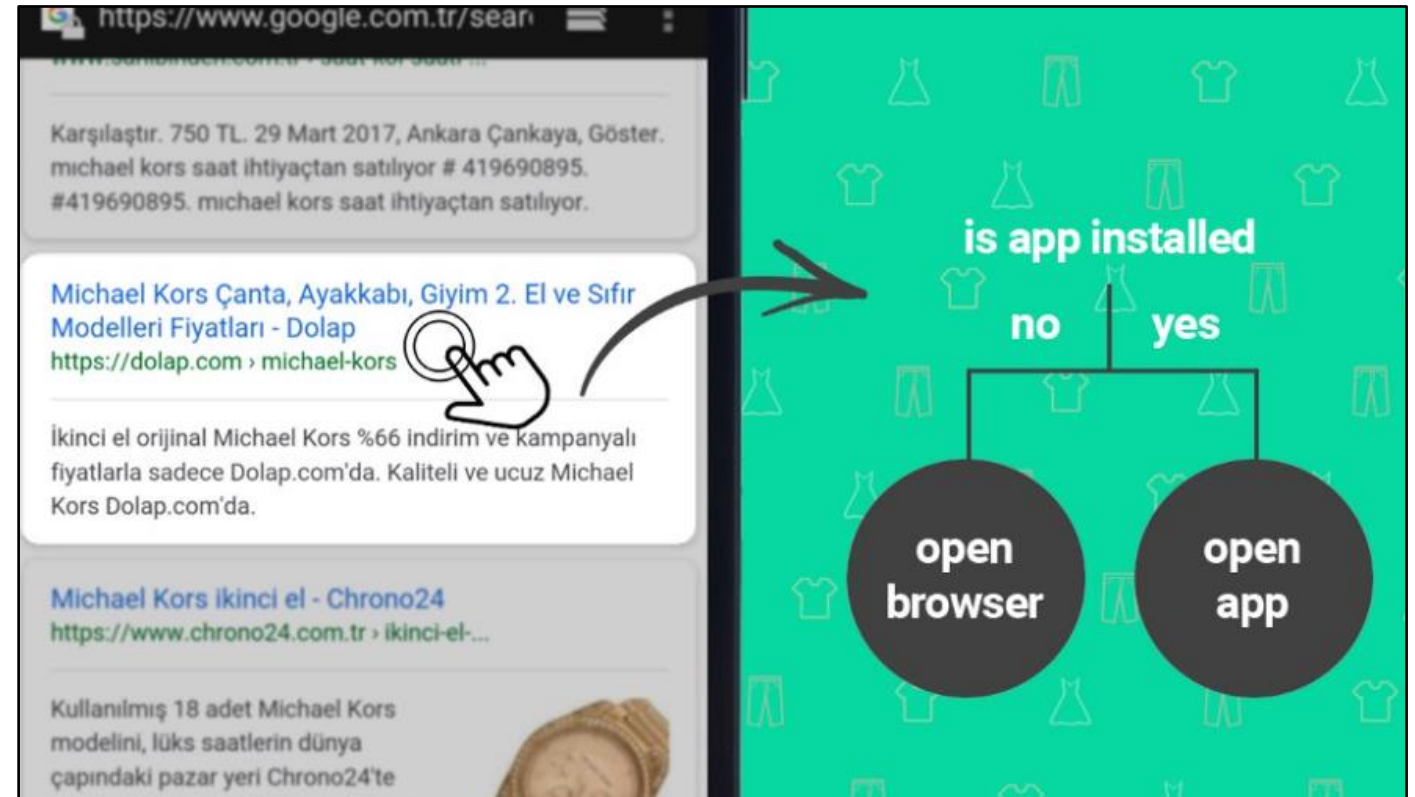
Handle HTTP schema

Android App Links

Handle autoVerify
attribute

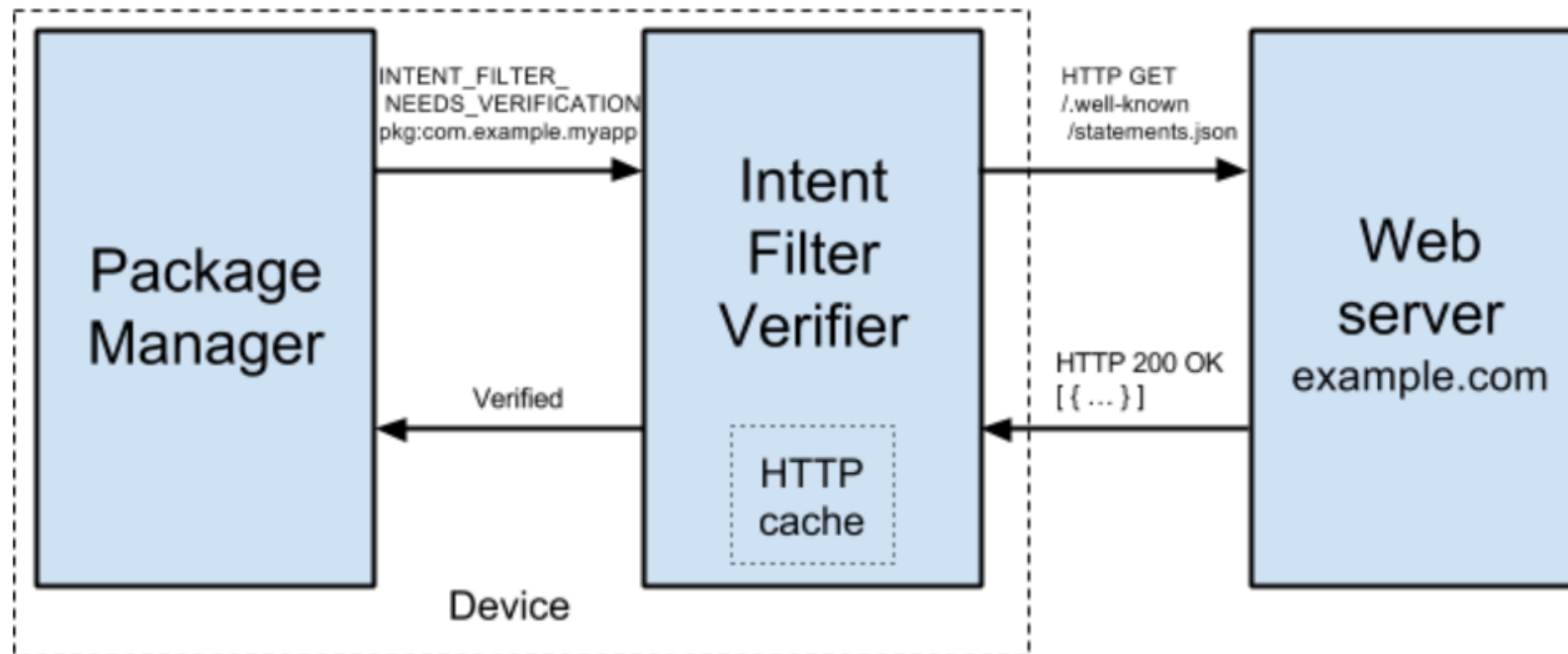
Android Deep links

- Open the user's preferred app that can handle the URI, if one is designated.
- Open the only available app that can handle the URI.
- Allow the user to select an app from a dialog.



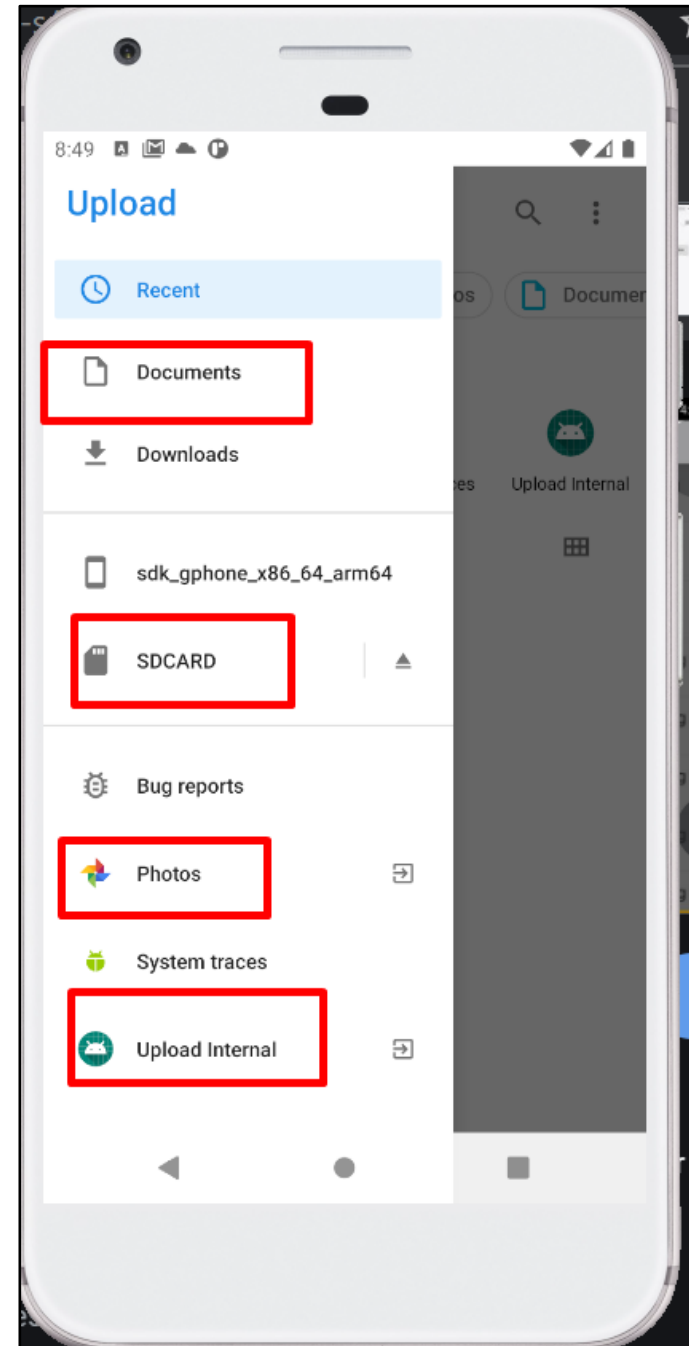
Android App links Verification

- An Android App Link is a deep link based on website URL that has been verified to belong to your website.
- So, clicking one of these immediately opens app if it's installed—the disambiguation dialog does not appear



Android File Picker

- A file picker which allows to select images and videos with flexibility.
- It supports selection of files by specifying its file type.

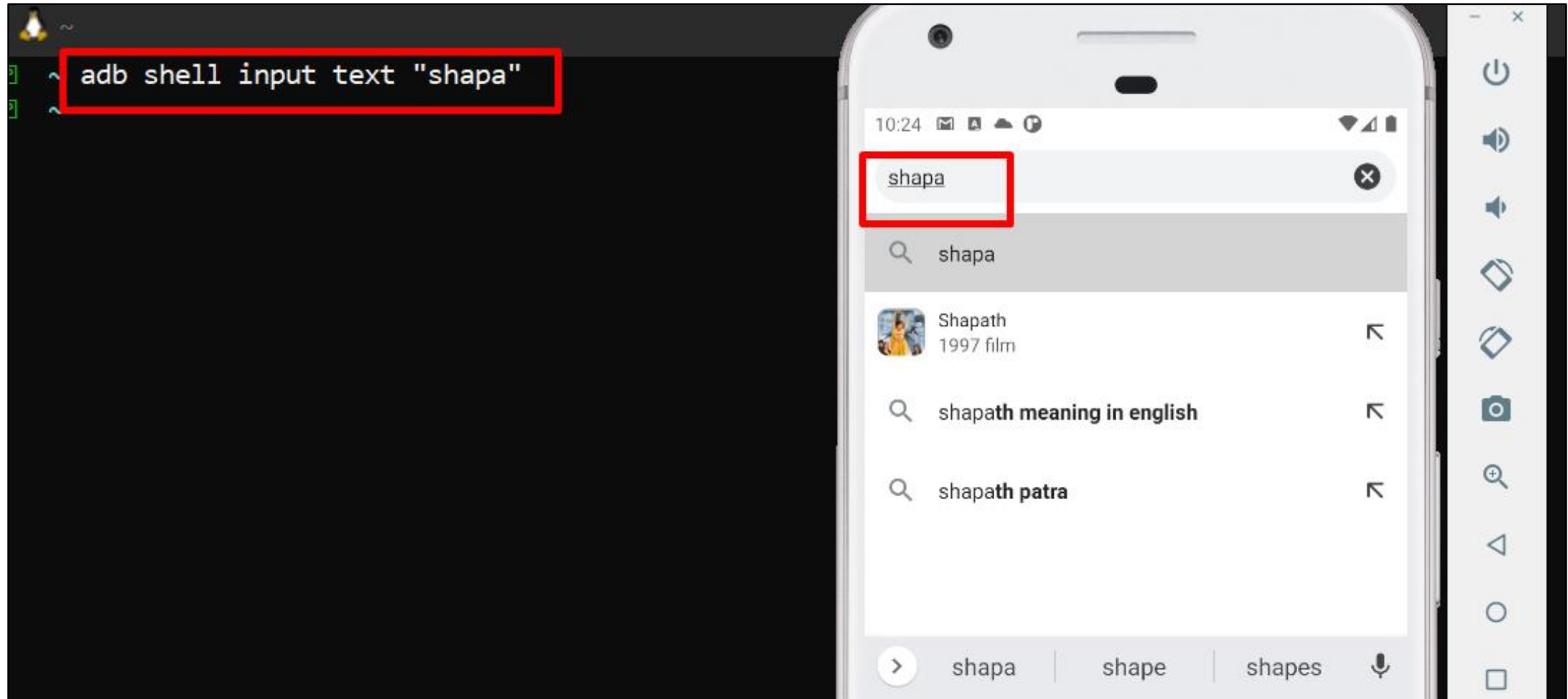


Touch ID or Enter Passcode

Android Passcode

- Setting a passcode on mobile device is very basic security step.
- This will help keep unauthorized users away from your device.
- Input Based Passcode
- Touch Based Passcode

Android Input and Touch Events



Key Workshop Takeaways

- There are multiple ways and techniques to bypass the application level checks.
- Tools and techniques to exploit esoteric vulnerabilities in android application.
- How we can secure android application from remote attacks on deep links
- How to implement Secure deep links and WebView

Thank You

END PRESENTATION