



1. (4 pts) Consider the grammar

$$\begin{aligned} G : S &\rightarrow AAE \\ A &\rightarrow aa \mid abAba \\ B &\rightarrow ABa \mid CDa \\ C &\rightarrow Aa \mid bE \mid ACE \\ D &\rightarrow BCB \mid DEb \\ E &\rightarrow bbEbb \mid baAab \end{aligned}$$

Compute Reach and Term and to create an equivalent grammar with no useless symbols.

2. (3 pts) Consider the grammar given by

$$\begin{aligned} G : S &\rightarrow a \mid AB \mid BBCCDDEEbb \\ A &\rightarrow b \mid \lambda \mid DD \\ B &\rightarrow a \mid CB \mid AB \\ C &\rightarrow b \mid BC \mid DC \\ D &\rightarrow a \mid AE \mid a \\ E &\rightarrow b \mid AA \mid b \end{aligned}$$

Compute NULL and use it to find a grammar which has no λ rules.

3. (3 pts) Consider the grammar given by

$$\begin{aligned} G : S &\rightarrow a \mid b \mid aaa \mid ABCDE \\ A &\rightarrow b \mid B \mid aab \\ B &\rightarrow a \mid D \mid aba \\ C &\rightarrow b \mid a \mid abb \\ D &\rightarrow a \mid C \mid baa \\ E &\rightarrow b \mid C \mid bab \end{aligned}$$

Use CHAIN to find an equivalent grammar which has no chain rules.