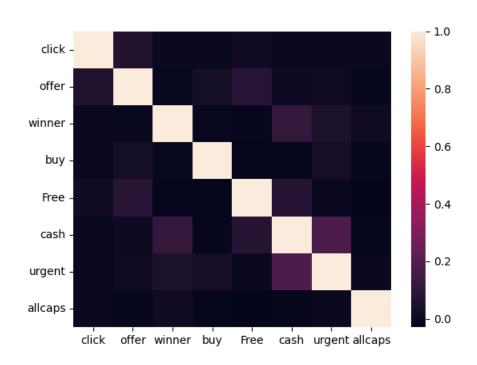
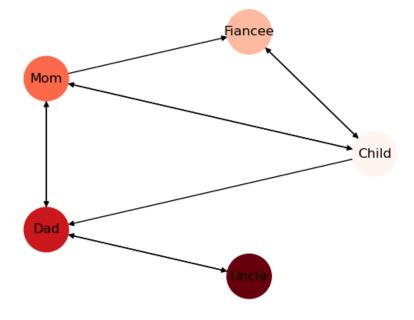
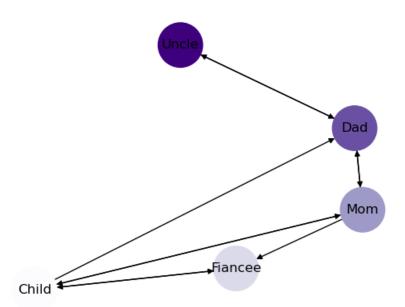
Tutorial 8B

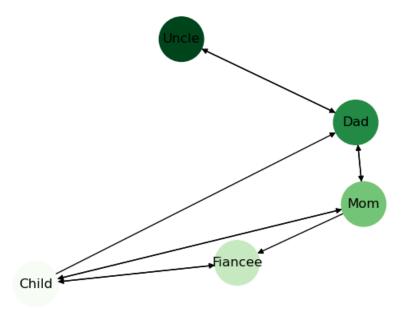
Text Mining, Network Mining, Matrix, SQL, NumPy, & Pandas Read/Write CSV

```
(5572, 2)
       4825
ham
spam
       747
Name: spam, dtype: int64
  spam
  ham Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ...
1
  ham
                        Ok lar... Joking wif u oni...
2 spam Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina...
3
   ham \, U dun say so early hor... U c already then say...
   ham Nah I don't think he goes to usf, he lives aro...
                                            message click offer winner
0
   ham Go until jurong point, crazy.. Available only ... False False False False False
   ham
                        Ok lar... Joking wif u oni... False False
                                                                  False False False
2
  spam Free entry in 2 a wkly comp to win FA Cup fina... False False False True False
                                        message click offer winner buy Free cash urgent allcaps
  spam
14 ham
                I HAVE A DATE ON SUNDAY WITH WILL!! False False False False False False
                              WHO ARE YOU SEEING? False False False False False False
43 ham
72 ham HI BABE IM AT HOME NOW WANNA DO SOMETHING? XX False False False False False
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> <class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
  click offer winner buy Free cash urgent allcaps
O False False False False False
1 False False False False False
Name: spam, dtype: object
Number of mislabeled messages out of a total 5572 points: 501
```









```
Name: spam, dtype: object
Number of mislabeled messages out of a total 5572 points: 501
-----Confusion Matrix-----
[[4731 94]
[ 407 340]]
    4825
ham
      747
spam
Name: spam, dtype: int64
-----
spam keyword is click
                                            message click offer winner
                                                                        buy Free
   spam
                                                                                  cash urgent allcaps
15 spam XXXMobileMovieClub: To use your credit, click ... True False
                                                               False False False
                                                                                         False
907 spam all the lastest from Stereophonics, Marley, Di... True False
                                                               False False False
                                                                                         False
                                                                                                 False
-----
spam keyword is offer
    spam
                                            message click offer winner
                                                                        buy
                                                                            Free
                                                                                   cash urgent allcaps
53
    ham Wow. I never realized that you were so embaras... False
                                                          True
                                                                False False False
181 ham You lifted my hopes with the offer of money. I... False
                                                          True
                                                                False False False
                                                                                         False
                                                                                                 False
399 ham Good evening Sir, Al Salam Wahleykkum.sharing ... False
                                                          True
                                                                False False False
                                                                                         False
                                                                                                 False
                            Surely result will offer:) False True False False False
835 ham
                                                                                         False
                                                                                                 False
1160 ham Yun buying... But school got offer 2000 plus o... False True False True False False
                                                                                         False
                                                                                                 False
```

```
spam keyword is winner
Empty DataFrame
Columns: [spam, message, click, offer, winner, buy, Free, cash, urgent, allcaps]
Index: []
```

spam	keywor	d is buy								
	spam	message	click	offer	winner	buy	Free	cash	urgent	allcaps
430	ham	I wnt to buy a BMW car urgentlyits vry urgen	False	False	False	True	False	False	True	False
1160	ham	Yun buying But school got offer 2000 plus o	False	True	False	True	False	False	False	False
1778	spam	Buy Space Invaders 4 a chance 2 win orig Arcad	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False
1984	ham	I wnt to buy a BMW car urgentlyits vry urgen	False	False	False	True	False	False	True	False
2330	ham	Am surfing online store. For offers do you wan	False	True	False	True	False	False	False	False
3501	spam	Dorothy@kiefer.com (Bank of Granite issues Str	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False
3991	spam	(Bank of Granite issues Strong-Buy) EXPLOSIVE	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False
4256	spam	Block Breaker now comes in deluxe format with \dots	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False
4735	spam	Buy Space Invaders 4 a chance 2 win orig Arcad	False	False	False	True	False	False	False	False

4735 spam Buy Space Invaders 4 a chance 2 win orig Arcad... False False False True False F

spam keyword is Free

```
spam
                                                message click offer winner
                                                                              buy Free cash urgent allcaps
75
               I am waiting machan. Call me once you free. False False False True False
                                                                                                        False
     ham
                                                                                               False
89
                Ela kano.,il download, come wen ur free.. False False
                                                                      False False
                                                                                  True
                                                                                                        False
172 ham Hmmm.. Thk sure got time to hop ard... Ya. can... False False
                                                                      False False True False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
     ham Turns out my friends are staying for the whole... False False
                                                                      False False True False
180
     ham Hi! You just spoke to MANEESHA V. We'd like to... False False
                                                                      False False True False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
495
     ham
                         Are you free now?can i call now? False False
                                                                      False False True False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
519
     ham \mbox{ That way transport is less problematic than on... } \mbox{ False } \mbox{ False }
                                                                      False False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
                                                                                  True
                                                                                        False
566
     ham Ill call u 2mrw at ninish, with my address tha... False False
                                                                      False False True False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
659
     ham It doesnt make sense to take it there unless i... False False
                                                                      False False True False
744
     ham
                     Ok. There may be a free gym about. False False
                                                                      False False True False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
948
     ham Hey i booked the kb on sat already... what oth... False False
                                                                      False False True False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
1067 ham Once free call me sir. I am waiting for you. False False
                                                                      False False True
                                                                                        False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
1094 ham Well the weather in cali's great. But its comp... False False
                                                                      False False True False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
1364 ham Yetunde, i'm sorry but moji and i seem too bus... False False
                                                                      False False True False
1506 ham Total video converter free download type this \dots False False
                                                                      False False True False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
1609 ham Are your freezing ? Are you home yet ? Will yo... False False
                                                                      False False True False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
1759 ham
                                  Sorry i'm not free... False False
                                                                      False False True False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
1784 ham No dear i do have free messages without any re... False False
                                                                      False False True False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
1791 ham Am not working but am up to eyes in philosophy... False False False True False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
2121 ham Argh my 3g is spotty, anyway the only thing I ... False False
                                                                      False False True False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
2225 ham I prefer my free days... Tues, wed, fri oso ca... False False
                                                                      False False
                                                                                  True
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
2232 ham K, wen ur free come to my home and also tel vi... False False
                                                                      False False True False
                                                                                                False
                                                                                                        False
2370 ham A Boy loved a gal. He propsd bt she didnt mind... False False False True False
                                                                                                        False
```

```
spam keyword is cash
                                              message click offer winner
                                                                          buy Free cash urgent allcans
   snam
87
    ham Yes I started to send requests to make it but ... False False False False True
          Aight. I'll hit vou up when I get some cash False False False False True
107 ham
                                                                                           False
                                                                                                   False
                  Speaking of does he have any cash yet? False False
603
     ham
                                                                   False False
                                                                               False
                                                                                            False
                                                                                                   False
625 ham Nah it's straight, if you can just bring bud o... False False False False True
                                                                                                   False
                                                                                           False
1261 ham Yo, I'm at my parents' gettin cash. Good news:... False False False False True
                                                                                           False
                                                                                                   False
          Then get some cash together and I'll text jason False False False False True
2092 ham
                                                                                                   False
                                                                                           False
2615 ham Sir, hope your day is going smoothly. i really... False False False False True
                                                                                           False
                                                                                                   False
3110 ham Lol I was gonna last month. I cashed some in b... False False False False True
                                                                                                   False
                                                                                           False
3800 ham Actually nvm, got hella cash, we still on for \dots False False False False True
                                                                                           False
                                                                                                   False
4672 ham Probably not, I'm almost out of gas and I get ... False False
                                                                  False False False True
                                                                                                   False
                                                                                           False
5016 ham I think the other two still need to get cash b... False False False False False True
                                                                                           False
                                                                                                   False
5161 ham Lol no. I just need to cash in my nitros. Hurr... False False False False True
5554 ham Well keep in mind I've only got enough gas for... False False False False True
                                                                                           False
                                                                                                   False
_____
spam keyword is urgent
                                             message click offer winner
                                                                          buy Free cash urgent allcaps
430 ham I wnt to buy a BMW car urgently..its vry urgen... False False False True False False
                                                                                             True
                                                                                                    False
1062 ham I might come to kerala for 2 days.so you can b... False False
                                                                   False False False
                                                                                             True
                                                                                                    False
1246 ham Hello which the site to download songs its urg... False False False False False False
                                                                                                    False
                                                                                             True
1984 ham I wnt to buy a BMW car urgently..its vry urgen... False False False True False False
                                                                                                    False
2482 ham
                      K.:)do it at evening da:)urgent:) False False
                                                                   False False False
                                                                                             True
                                                                                                    False
3728 ham
            Aldrine, rakhesh ex RTM here.pls call.urgent. False False False False False
                                                                                             True
                                                                                                    False
5105 ham I wnt to buy a BMW car urgently..its vry urgen... False False False True False False
                                                                                           True
```

```
Name: allcaps, dtype: float64

This family network graph has 5 nodes and 10 edges.

The nodes are: ['Child', 'Fiancee', 'Mom', 'Dad', 'Uncle']

The edges are: [('Child', 'Fiancee'), ('Child', 'Dad'), ('Child', 'Mom'), ('Fiancee', 'Child'), ('Mom', 'Fiancee'), ('Mom', 'Dad'), ('Mom', 'Child'), ('Dad', 'Mom'), ('Dad', 'Uncle')

The Child node has in-degree of 2 and an out-degree of 3

The Fiancee node has in-degree of 2 and an out-degree of 1

The Mom node has in-degree of 2 and an out-degree of 2

The Uncle node has in-degree of 3 and an out-degree of 2

The Uncle node has in-degree of 1 and an out-degree of 1

The closeness centrality scores are: {'Child': 0.5714285714285714285714285714285714, 'Mom': 0.6666666666666, 'Dad': 0.8, 'Uncle': 0.5}

The node degrees are: [('Child', 5), ('Fiancee', 3), ('Mom', 5), ('Dad', 5), ('Uncle', 2)]
```

Matrix:

```
#----- # using NumPy arrays
A = np.array([[3_L12_L10], [1_L5_L2]])
                                                      # creating a NumPy two dimensional array A
print(A, ' = Array A ~ Array A type: '_type(A))
                                                   # printing array A type and elements
print(A.T, ' = Array A transposed')
                                                   # printing array A transposed
print(A.T.T, ' = Array A transpose,transpose = Array A') # printing array A transpose, transpose (original A)
B = np.array([[4,8,6], [7,11,9]])
                                                  # creating a NumPy two dimensional array B
print(B, ' = Array B ~ Array B type: ',type(B))
                                                   # printing array B type and contents
AxBT = np.dot(A, B.T)
                                           # the np.dot() multiplies array A * array B (must transpose B)
C = A + 2
                                           # create a NumPy array C that is array A +2 for each element
C2 = A ** 2
                                           # creating a NumPu array C2 that is array A**2 for each element
print(AxBT, ' = Array AxBT = np.dot(A, B.T) ~ Array AxBT type: ', type(AxBT)) # printing array AxBT
print(C, ' = Array C = Array A + 2 ~ Array C type: ', type(C)) # printing array C type and elements
print(C2, ' = Array C2 = Array A**2 ~ Array C2 type: ', type(C2))
                                                                       # printing array C2 type and elements
#-----# more NumPy arrays, NumPy matrix, & NumPy matrix as Pandas df
C3 = np.array([[1,24,23], [-4,5,-6], [8,-8,8]])
                                                       # creating a NumPy two dimensional array C3 that is a 3x3
                                            # np.array.diagonal() returns the diagonal elements of an array
C4 = C3.diagonal()
print(C3,' = Array C3 is a 3x3 ~ Array C3 type: ', type(C3)) # print NumPy two dimensional array C3
print(C4, ' = Array C4 is the C3 diagonal ~ Array C4 type: ', type(C4)) # print NumPy two dimensional array C4
```

```
[[ 3 12 10]
  [ 1 5 2]] = Array A ~ Array A type: <class 'numpy.ndarray'>
[[3 1]
  [12 5]
  [10 2]] = Array A transposed
[[ 3 12 10]
  [ 1 5 2]] = Array A transpose, transpose = Array A
[[4 8 6]
   [ 7 11 9]] = Array B ~ Array B type: <class 'numpy.ndarray'>
 [[168 243]
  [ 56 80]] = Array AxBT = np.dot(A, B.T) ~ Array AxBT type: <class 'numpy.ndarray'>
[[ 5 14 12]
  [ 3 7 4]] = Array C = Array A + 2 ~ Array C type: <class 'numpy.ndarray'>
[[ 9 144 100]
  [ 1 25 4]] = Array C2 = Array A**2 ~ Array C2 type: <class 'numpy.ndarray'>
 [[ 1 24 23]
  [-4 5 -6]
  [ 8 -8 8]] = Array C3 is a 3x3 ~ Array C3 type: <class 'numpy.ndarray'>
[1 5 8] = Array C4 is the C3 diagonal ~ Array C4 type: <class 'numpy.ndarray'>
[[ 3 12 10]
  [ 1 5 2]] = matrix A = array A ~ matrix A type: <class 'numpy.matrix'>
 ..... matrix A sum = 33 | mean = 5.5 | std = 4.112987559751022 | variance = 16.9166666666666
 ..... matrix.nonzero() returns indices of nonzero elements ~ (array([0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1], dtype=int64), array([0, 1, 2, 1], arr
  [-6 -6 -7]] = A-B results when array B is subtracted from matrix A
 [[ 7 20 16]
  [ 8 16 11]] = A+B results when array B is added to matrix A
 [[168 243]
 [ 56 80]] = A.dot(B.T) results when matrix A is multiplied by array B transposed
[[-1 4 4]
[-6 -6 -7]] = A-B results when array B is subtracted from matrix A
[[ 7 20 16]
 [ 8 16 11]] = A+B results when array B is added to matrix A
[[168 243]
 [ 56 80]] = A.dot(B.T) results when matrix A is multiplied by array B transposed
      0 1 2
0 3 12 10
1 1 5 2 = matrix A as a Pandas Dataframe ~ type(A_df) = <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
■ Project ▼

▼ Intorial 8B C:¥Users¥adhir¥Documents¥MIS5(10)

                                         cur = con.cursor()
                                                                                                            # assign variable to con.cursor() function
    L Chunk01.pv
                                          for row in cur.execute('SELECT * FROM physician LIMIT 10;'):
                                                                                                            # result of SQL script #1 execution iterated
    fia1.pna
                                             print(row)
                                                                                                           # print SQL projection row by row with the 'f
    fig2.png
                                         print('
                                                                                                           # line separator
    fig3.png
                              15
                                         for row in cur.execute('SELECT * FROM procedure LIMIT 10;'):
                                                                                                            # result of SQL script #2 execution iterated
    p miningprogram.py
                                                                                                           # print SOL projection row bu row with the 'f
                                             print(row)
    MiningStoring.py
    mv matrix 6x6.csv
Run: 🌼 miningprogram >
       ('0', '99232', 'subsequent_hospital_inpatient_care,_typically_25_minutes_per_day', '12')
  ('1', '76942', 'ultrasonic_guidance_imaging_supervision_and_interpretation_for_insertion_of_needle', '14')
('2', '99213', 'established_patient_office_or_other_outpatient_visit,_typically_15_minutes', '34')
       ('2', '99214', 'established_patient_office_or_other_outpatient,_visit_typically_25_minutes', '17')
  =+
==

⇒ SELECT * FROM physician lIMIT 10;

('0', 'General Surgery')
       ('1', 'Unknown')
       ('2', 'Family Practice')
       ('3', 'Emergency Medicine')
       ('4', 'Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery')
       ('5', 'Cardiology')
       ('6', 'Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery')
       ('7', 'Cardiology')
       ('8', 'Anesthesiology')
       ('9', 'Cardiology')
       SELECT * FROM procedure LIMIT 10;
       ('0', '99202', 'new_patient_office_or_other_outpatient_visit,_typically_20_minutes', '14')
       ('0', '99203', 'new_patient_office_or_other_outpatient_visit,_typically_30_minutes', '15')
       ('0', '99205', 'new_patient_office_or_other_outpatient_visit,_typically_60_minutes', '12')
       ('0', '99212', 'established_patient_office_or_other_outpatient_visit,_typically_10_minutes', '27')
       ('\theta',\ '99213',\ 'established\_patient\_office\_or\_other\_outpatient\_visit,\_typically\_15\_minutes',\ '16')
```

Complete ss→

```
C:\Users\adhir\anaconda\python.exe "C:\Users\adhir\Documents\MIS502\Tutorial 8B\miningprogram.py"
('0', 'General Surgery')
('1', 'Unknown')
('2', 'Family Practice')
('3', 'Emergency Medicine')
('4', 'Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery')
('5', 'Cardiology')
('6', 'Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery')
('7', 'Cardiology')
('8', 'Anesthesiology')
('9', 'Cardiology')
('0', '99202', 'new_patient_office_or_other_outpatient_visit,_typically_20_minutes', '14')
('0', '99203', 'new_patient_office_or_other_outpatient_visit,_typically_30_minutes', '15')
('0', '99205', 'new_patient_office_or_other_outpatient_visit,_typically_60_minutes', '12')
('\theta',\ '99212',\ 'established_patient\_office\_or\_other\_outpatient\_visit,\_typically\_10\_minutes',\ '27')
(\texttt{'0'}, \texttt{'99213'}, \texttt{'established\_patient\_office\_or\_other\_outpatient\_visit,\_typically\_15\_minutes'}, \texttt{'16'})
(\texttt{'0'}, \texttt{'99221'}, \texttt{'initial\_hospital\_inpatient\_care}, \texttt{\_typically\_30\_minutes\_per\_day'}, \texttt{'13'})
('\theta',\ '99232',\ 'subsequent\_hospital\_inpatient\_care,\_typically\_25\_minutes\_per\_day',\ '12')
('1', '76942', 'ultrasonic\_guidance\_imaging\_supervision\_and\_interpretation\_for\_insertion\_of\_needle', '14')
('2',\ '99213',\ 'established\_patient\_office\_or\_other\_outpatient\_visit,\_typically\_15\_minutes',\ '34')
('2',\ '99214',\ 'established\_patient\_office\_or\_other\_outpatient,\_visit\_typically\_25\_minutes',\ '17')
SELECT * FROM physician lIMIT 10;
('0', 'General Surgery')
('1', 'Unknown')
('2', 'Family Practice')
('3', 'Emergency Medicine')
('4', 'Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery')
('5', 'Cardiology')
('6', 'Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery')
('7', 'Cardiology')
('8', 'Anesthesiology')
('9', 'Cardiology')
SELECT * FROM procedure LIMIT 10;
('0', '99202', 'new_patient_office_or_other_outpatient_visit,_typically_20_minutes', '14')
('0', '99203', 'new_patient_office_or_other_outpatient_visit,_typically_30_minutes', '15')
('0', '99205', 'new_patient_office_or_other_outpatient_visit,_typically_60_minutes', '12')
('0', '99212', 'established_patient_office_or_other_outpatient_visit,_typically_10_minutes', '27')
('0', '99213', 'established_patient_office_or_other_outpatient_visit,_typically_15_minutes', '16')
('0', '99221', 'initial_hospital_inpatient_care,_typically_30_minutes_per_day', '13')
('0', '99232', 'subsequent_hospital_inpatient_care,_typically_25_minutes_per_day', '12')
('1',\ '76942',\ 'ultrasonic\_guidance\_imaging\_supervision\_and\_interpretation\_for\_insertion\_of\_needle',\ '14')
('2', '99213', 'established_patient_office_or_other_outpatient_visit,_typically_15_minutes', '34')
('2', '99214', 'established_patient_office_or_other_outpatient,_visit_typically_25_minutes', '17')
 physician_id
                          specialty
                    General Surgery
1
              1
                             Unknown
2
                   Family Practice
              3 Emergency Medicine
(36025, 2)
```

```
[[6. 3. 5. 5. 4. 2.]
[6. 6. 5. 3. 2. 2.]
[6. 1. 8. 6. 3. 1.]
[6. 4. 7. 6. 2. 2.]
[6. 5. 5. 7. 2. 2.]
[6. 4. 3. 7. 4. 2.]] <class 'numpy.ndarray'>
[[36. 9. 25. 25. 16. 4.]
[36. 36. 25. 9. 4. 4.]
[36. 1.64.36. 9. 1.]
 [36. 16. 49. 36. 4. 4.]
[36. 25. 25. 49. 4. 4.]
[36. 16. 9. 49. 16. 4.]] <class 'numpy.matrix'>
[[6 3 3 5 4 2]
[6 6 5 3 2 2]
[6 1 8 6 3 1]
 [6 4 6 6 2 2]
[6 5 6 7 2 2]] <class 'numpy.ndarray'>
[[36 9 9 25 16 4]
[36 36 25 9 4 4]
 [36 1 64 36 9 1]
 [36 16 36 36 4 4]
[36 25 36 49 4 4]] <class 'numpy.matrix'>
[[6 3 4 6 4 1]
[6 5 7 6 5 2]
[6 7 3 7 2 2]
[6 5 8 4 3 1]
[6 7 7 6 3 2]] <class 'numpy.ndarray'>
[[36 9 16 36 16 1]
[36 25 49 36 25 4]
[36 49 9 49 4 4]
 [36 25 64 16 9 1]
 [36 49 49 36 9 4]] <class 'numpy.matrix'>
[[672632]
[6 7 2 3 1 2]
 [6 6 3 3 2 2]
[6 5 5 7 3 1]
[6 7 0 7 3 1]] <class 'numpy.ndarray'>
[[36 49 4 36 9 4]
[36 49 4 9 1 4]
[36 36 9 9 4 4]
[36 25 25 49 9 1]
[36 49 0 49 9 1]] <class 'numpy.matrix'>
[[6 6 7 6 4 2]
 [6 3 6 4 4 2]
[6 5 7 6 4 1]
 [6 3 7 3 3 2]
[6 3 8 4 3 2]] <class 'numpy.ndarray'>
[[36 36 49 36 16 4]
 [36 9 36 16 16 4]
 [36 25 49 36 16 1]
 [36 9 49 9 9 4]
 [36 9 64 16 9 4]] <class 'numpy.matrix'>
[[7 4 8 4 3 2]
 [7 5 6 2 2 1]
 [7 4 5 4 3 1]
 [7 2 4 4 3 2]
 [7 6 2 6 3 2]] <class 'numpy.ndarray'>
[[49 16 64 16 9 4]
 [49 25 36 4 4 1]
 [49 16 25 16 9 1]
 [49 4 16 16 9 4]
 [49 36 4 36 9 4]] <class 'numpy.matrix'>
Process finished with exit code \boldsymbol{\theta}
```