## Clean Code Cheatsheet

#### **Fundamentals**

Delete useless code/comments ..... its really not needed
Precise naming ..... someMethod() does what?
Avoid magic numbers ..... constants are better
Prefer polymorphism ..... not conditionals
side effects of functions ..... avoid them
fields shall define state ..... no trashcans
exceptions ... catch specific, react meaningful, fail
fast
refactor patterns .... fowler and IDE are friends

### **Coding Source**

Local declaration ..... kids shouldn't go far away Explanatory Vars .... easier to follow small steps Nesting ....... deep nested - more specific Separate Multi-threading code .... from "normal"

## **Code Conditionals**

Encapsulate Conditionals this.shouldBeDeleted(Object o)
Avoid Negative Conditionals . . they are harder to read
Encapsulate Boundary Conditions . . . . don't hide

## **Coding principles**

Keep it simple, stupid ...... others read it too Code Communication, Simplicity, Flexibility Selbsterklärend für Dritte
Avoid early Optimizations ..... it's complicated Single Level of Abstraction ..... calling vs. doing Keep configurable Data at High Levels you won't search
Over-Configurability ...... defaults will help Hidden Temporal Coupling Rule .... no fixed call order
Dont be arbitrary ...... maintain guidelines

Don't repeat yourself ...... Don't repeat yourself

# **Code Quality**

Use constraints . . . . . . . . . . . . assert often Check your conventions FindBugs,PMD and style Unit Testing . . . . . Test, Test, Test! Always! Code Coverage . . . . . . 80 % is a good goal Test first . . . . better quality nad power of CI/CD

#### Avoid

Too many arguments for functions Needless complexity

#### **IMPORTANT**

"Leave the campground cleaner than you found it!"

#### Links and information

http://martinfowler.com/refactoring/ catalog/ https://www.planetgeek.ch/wp-content/

uploads/2014/11/Clean-Code-V2.4.pdf

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