

Assignment 05.

1. For A. $\text{row}_2 - \text{row}_1$ $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 4 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{row}_2 - \text{row}_2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 4 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{REF-A.}$ ✓

$\downarrow \text{row}_1 - \text{row}_2 \times 2$

$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{RREF-A.}$ ✓

For B. $\text{row}_3 - \text{row}_2 \times 2$ $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{REF-B.}$ ✓

Turns to 7. $\downarrow \text{row}_1 - \text{row}_2$

$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 4 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow[1/2]{\cdot} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 4 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow[1/4]{\cdot} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \text{RREF-B.}$ ✓

$AX = 0. \quad \because N = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 & 4 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, r=2.$

$\text{RREF-A} \Leftrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow[\text{switch } C_2 \leftrightarrow C_3]{\cdot} \begin{array}{c|ccccc} I & F. \\ \hline 1 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$

$\therefore N = \begin{bmatrix} -F \\ I \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & -3 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$\therefore \text{Special solution: } \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ ✓

$By = 0. \quad N = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

$R = \text{RREF-B} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ ✓

$N = \begin{bmatrix} -F \\ I \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \therefore \text{special solution: } \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

3.5

2. 111 F $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

(2) T



(3) T

(4) T

3. $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

$A^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$



$\text{Null}(A) = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$\text{Null}(A^T) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$\text{Null}(A) \neq \text{Null}(A^T)$.