



BSc. (Hons) in Software Engineering
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Submission Date: 07.05.2025

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1. Project Overview

The online book store web application allow users to browse, search and purchase books. The application is integrated used Google Books API to fetch book data and implements a complete e-shopping experience with all required e-commerce functionalities.

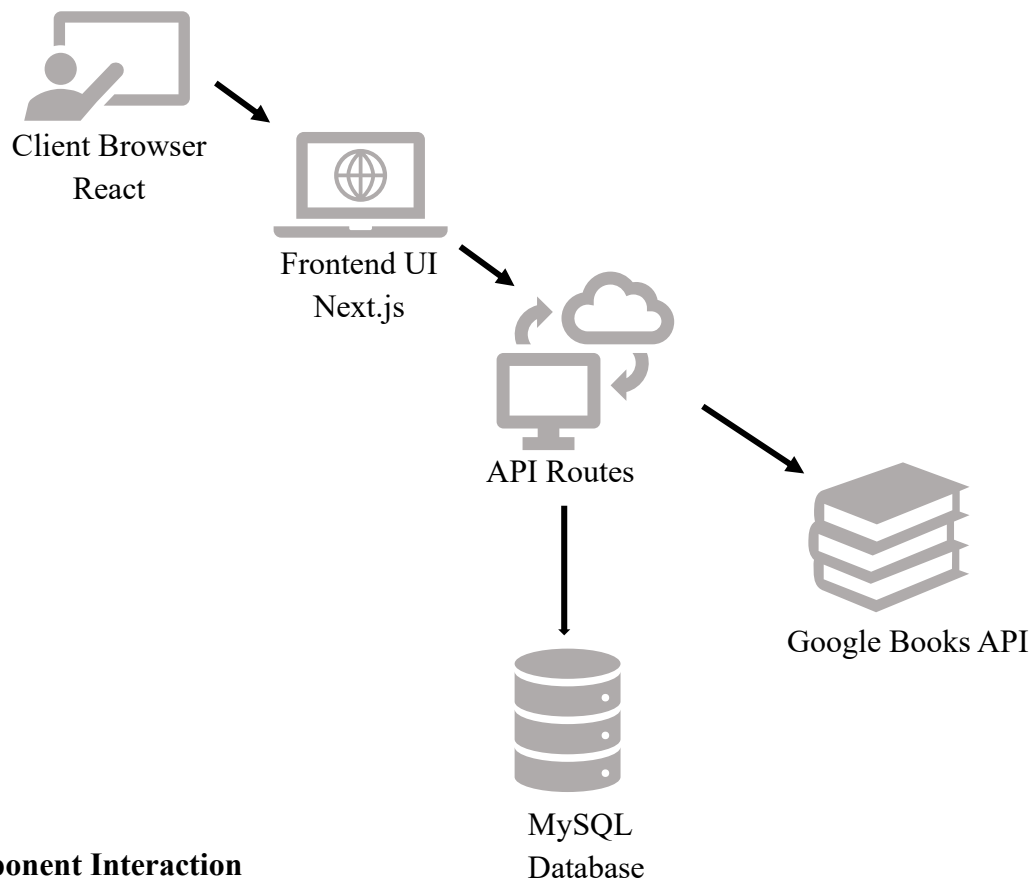
Key Features

- User authentication (registration, login, profile management)
- Book browsing with search and filter capabilities
- Shopping cart functionality with persistent storage
- Checkout process
- Integration with Google Books API
- Responsive design for all device sizes
- Secure user data handling

Technologies Used

- Frontend: React.js, Next.js, TypeScript, Tailwind CSS
- Backend: Next.js API Routes, Node.js
- Database: MySQL with Prisma ORM
- Authentication: JWT (JSON Web Tokens), bcrypt for password hashing
- External API: Google Books API
- State Management: React Context API

2. System Architecture



Component Interaction

1. Client Layer

- User's web browser renders React components
- Manages local state (UI state, form data)
- Communicates with API layer via fetch requests

2. Frontend Layer

- Next.js App Router for page routing
- React components for UI rendering
- Context providers for global state management (Auth, Cart)

3. API Layer

- Next.js API Routes handle HTTP requests
- Implements RESTful API principles

- Manages authentication and authorization
- Communicates with database and external APIs

4. Data Layer

- MySQL database stores user data, orders, etc.
- Prisma ORM provides type-safe database access
- Data models and relationships
-

5. External Services

- Google Books API provides book data
- JWT for authentication tokens

Data Flow:

1. Authentication Flow

- User submits credentials → API validates → JWT token created → Cookie set → User authenticated
- Protected routes check token validity before processing requests

2. Book Search Flow

- User submits search → API receives request → Google Books API queried → Results formatted → Data returned to frontend

3. Shopping Cart Flow

- Client-side cart management using Context API and localStorage
- Cart persists across page refreshes

4. Checkout Flow

- Authenticated user submits order → Order validated → Database transaction → Order confirmation

3. Technical Implementation

3.1 Frontend Development

Layout Components

- app/layout.tsx Main application layout with header and footer
- components/header.tsx Navigation and user menu

Authentication Components

- app/login/page.tsx User login form
- app/signup/page.tsx User registration form
- context/auth-context.tsx Authentication state management

Book Components

- components/book-search.tsx Search functionality
- components/book-grid.tsx Display books in a grid layout
- app/books/page.tsx Book listing page
- app/books/[id]/page.tsx Book details page

Shopping Components

- context/cart-context.tsx Shopping cart state management
- app/cart/page.tsx Shopping cart page

Form Components

- Form validation using React Hook Form and Zod
- Custom form components for consistent styling

Responsive Design Implementation:

The application uses Tailwind CSS's responsive utility classes to ensure proper display across all device sizes.

- Mobile-first approach

- Responsive grid layouts
- Flexible components
- Conditional rendering based on screen size

3.2 Backend Development

API Implementation:

- The backend follows RESTful principles with the following characteristics:
 - JSON data format for all requests and responses
 - Proper HTTP status codes
 - Error handling and validation
 - Authentication middleware

Authentication API

- User registration
- User login
- Session management with JWT

Book API

- Integration with Google Books API
- Book search and filtering
- Book details retrieval

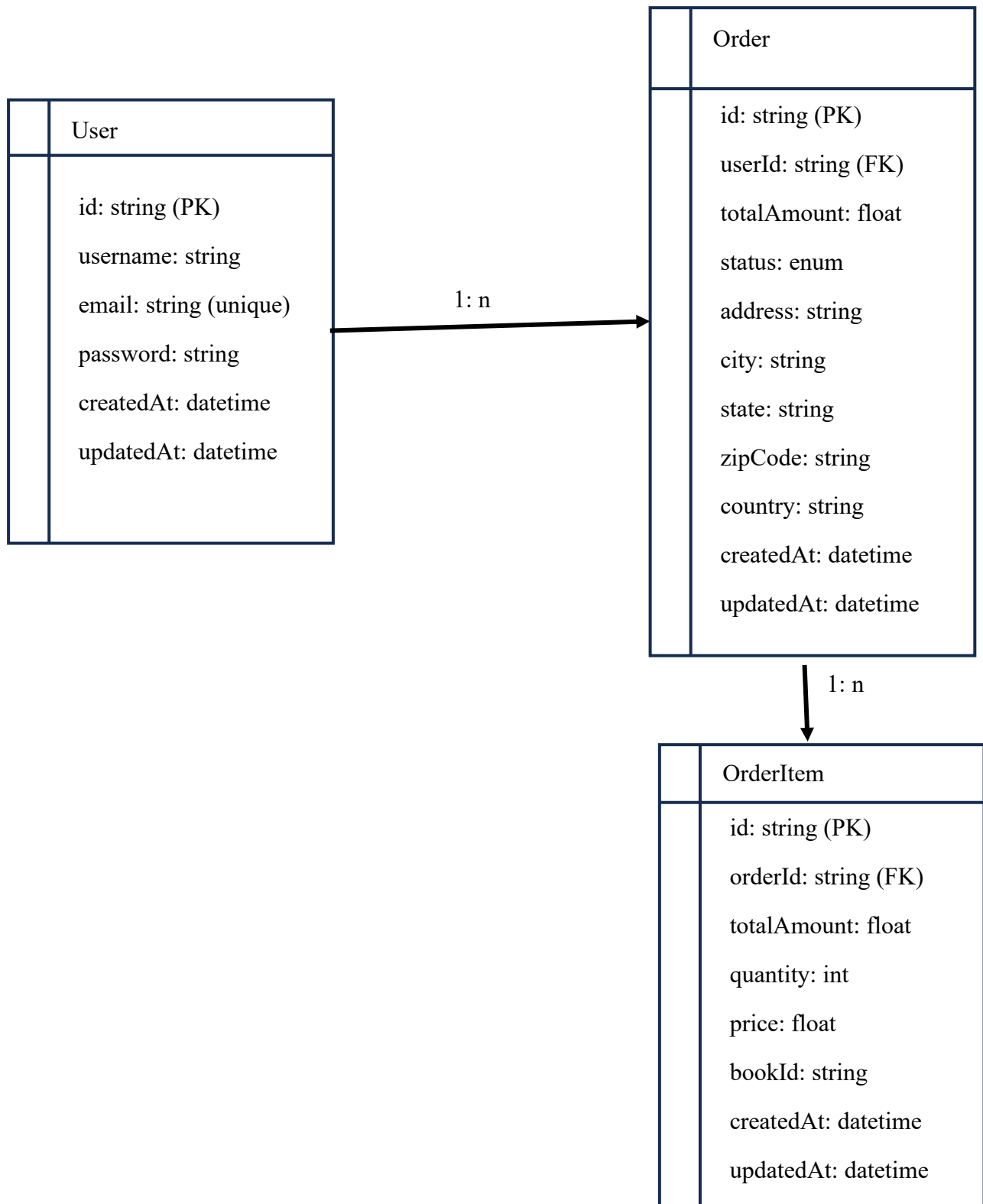
Shopping Cart API

- Cart management
- Order processing
-

Database Integration

- Prisma ORM for type-safe database access
- Database models for users, orders, and order items

4. Database Schema



5. API Documentation

5.1 External API Integration

Google Books API Integration

- The application integrates with the Google Books API to fetch book data.
- Base URL <https://www.googleapis.com/books/v1/volumes>
- Used in,
 - Book Search
GET <https://www.googleapis.com/books/v1/volumes?q={searchQuery}>
 - Book Details
GET <https://www.googleapis.com/books/v1/volumes/{volumeId}>

Implementation Details

- API requests are made server-side in Next.js API routes
- Responses are transformed to match the application's data model
- Error handling for API failures
- Optional caching for improved performance

5.2 Internal API Integration

Authentication

- Register User POST /api/auth/signup
- Login User POST/api/auth/login
- Logout User POST/api/auth/logout
- Get Current User POST/api/auth/current

Book

- Search Books GET /api/books?q={searchQuery}&limit={limit}
- Get book details GET /api/books/{id}
- Featured Books GET /api/books/featured

Order

- Create order POST /api/orders
- Get order details GET /api/orders/{id}

6. UI Documentation

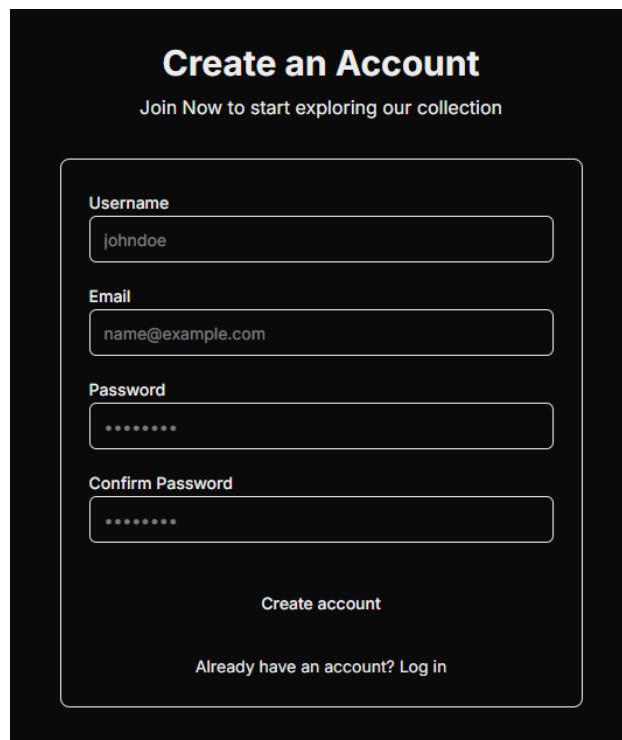
6.1 User Authentication Screens

Registration Page

Allow new users to create an account.

Form Validation

- Username: Minimum 3 characters
- Email: Valid email format
- Password: Minimum 6 characters
- Confirm password: Must match password



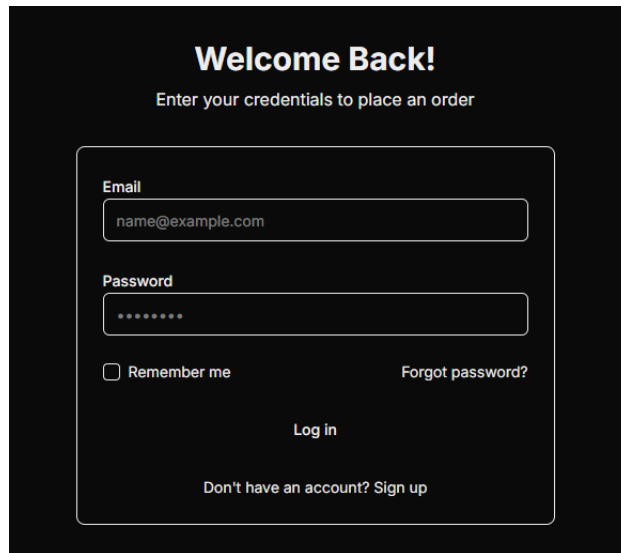
The image shows a registration form titled "Create an Account" with the subtitle "Join Now to start exploring our collection". The form is set against a dark background with light-colored text and input fields. It contains four input fields: "Username" (with the text "johndoe"), "Email" (with the text "name@example.com"), "Password" (with masked characters "*****"), and "Confirm Password" (also with masked characters "*****"). Below the input fields is a "Create account" button, and at the bottom is a link that says "Already have an account? Log in".

Login Page

Allow already registered users to log in.

Form Validation

- Email: Valid email format
- Password: Required field



Welcome Back!

Enter your credentials to place an order

Email

name@example.com

Password

☐ Remember me [Forgot password?](#)

Log in

[Don't have an account? Sign up](#)

6.2 Book Listing and Search

Components and Features

- Home page with Search bar
- Search Page with Filter/ Sort by relevance, title, author, or price
- Detailed book page with individual book details (Title, Author, Description, Availability, Add to Cart button)
- Responsive book grid

BookStore
Home
Search
Cart
Login
Sign Up

Browse Books

Search

Sort by:

Author

Relevance
Title
✓ Author
Newest
Price: Low to High
Price: High to Low

THE MURDER OF Roger Ackroyd

AGATHA CHRISTIE

LKR 2000.00

The Plague

ALBERT CAMUS

LKR 2000.00

THE NO.1 LADIES' DETECTIVE AGENCY

Alexander McCall Smith

LKR 2000.00

The Guns of Navarone

Alistair MacLean

LKR 2000.00

BookStore
Home
Search
Cart
Login
Sign Up

[← Back to books](#)

IT ENDS WITH US

COLLEEN HOOVER

It Ends with Us

Colleen Hoover

Fiction / Romance / Contemporary Fiction / Women Fiction / Media Tie-In

2020-07-28 448 pages Simon and Schuster

In this "brave and heartbreaking novel that digs its claws into you and doesn't let go, long after you've finished it" (Anna Todd, *New York Times* bestselling author) from the #1 *New York Times* bestselling author of *All Your Perfects*, a workaholic with a too-good-to-be-true romance can't stop thinking about her first love.

Lily hasn't always had it easy, but that's never stopped her from working hard for the life she wants. She's come a long way from the small town where she grew up—she graduated from college, moved to Boston, and started her own business. And when she feels a spark with a gorgeous neurosurgeon named Ryle Kincaid, everything in Lily's life seems too good to be true.

Ryle is assertive, stubborn, maybe even a little arrogant. He's also sensitive, brilliant, and has a total soft spot for Lily. And the way he looks in scrubs certainly doesn't hurt. Lily can't get him out of her head. But Ryle's complete aversion to relationships is disturbing. Even as Lily finds herself becoming the exception to his "no dating" rule, she can't help but wonder what made him that way in the first place.

As questions about her new relationship overwhelm her, so do thoughts of Atlas Corrigan—her first love and a link to the past she left behind. He was her kindred spirit, her protector. When Atlas suddenly reappears, everything Lily has built with Ryle is threatened.

An honest, evocative, and tender novel, *It Ends with Us* is "a glorious and touching read, a forever keeper. The kind of book that gets handed down" (*USA TODAY*).

\$2000.00

In Stock

ISBN: 1982143657

[Add to Cart](#)

6.3 Shopping Cart

Components and Features

- Quantity adjustments
- Remove item
- Clear cart
- Order summary
- Calculate subtotal, shipping and total prices
- Proceed to checkout

The screenshot shows a shopping cart interface with a dark background. The title 'Your Cart' is at the top left. The main area is divided into two columns. The left column, titled 'Items (1)', contains a single item: 'It Ends with Us' by Colleen Hoover, priced at LKR 2000.00. Below the item name is a quantity selector with a minus sign, the number '1', and a plus sign. To the right of the item is a 'Remove' button. Above the item list is a 'Clear cart' button with a trash icon. The right column, titled 'Order Summary', shows a subtotal of LKR 2000.00, shipping of LKR 300.00, and a total of LKR 2300.00. Below the summary is a 'Proceed to Checkout' button with a right arrow. At the bottom right, there is a 'Satisfaction Guaranteed' badge stating '30-day money-back guarantee if you're not satisfied.'

Your Cart	
Items (1) Clear cart	
	It Ends with Us LKR 2000.00
- 1 +	Remove
Order Summary	
Subtotal	LKR 2000.00
Shipping	LKR 300.00
<input type="text" value="Coupon code"/> Apply	
Total	LKR 2300.00
Proceed to Checkout →	
Satisfaction Guaranteed 30-day money-back guarantee if you're not satisfied.	

6.4 Checkout

Components and Features

- Multistep checkout process
- Shipping address form with pre-filled Full Name and Email
- Payment method selection and card payment details form
- Review order summary and place order button

[← Back to cart](#)

Checkout

1 Shipping

2 Payment

3 Review

Shipping Information

Full Name

user two

Email

user2@abc.com

Address

City

Province

ZIP Code

Country

Sri Lanka

Phone (optional)

Shipping Method

☒ Standard Shipping
Delivery in 3-5 business days

LKR 300

☐ Express Shipping
Delivery in 1-2 business days


LKR 500

Continue to Payment

>

Order Summary

It Ends with Us x 1	LKR 2000.00
Subtotal	LKR 2000.00
Shipping	LKR 300
Total	LKR 2300.00

 **Secure Checkout**
Your payment information is encrypted and secure.

[← Back to cart](#)

Checkout

✓ 1 Shipping

2 Payment

3 Review


Payment Information

Payment Method

☐ Cash on Delivery (COD) ☒ Card

Card Number

1234 5678 9012 3456



Name on Card


Expiry Date

MM/YY

CVC

123

☒ Save card for future purchases


 Your payment information is secure and encrypted

← Back

Review Order >

Order Summary

It Ends with Us x 1	LKR 2000.00
Subtotal	LKR 2000.00
Shipping	LKR 500
Total	LKR 2300.00

 **Secure Checkout**
Your payment information is encrypted and secure.

16

Shipping

Payment

3 Review

Review Your Order

Shipping Information

user two

123

111, Western 222

Sri Lanka

user2@abc.com

1111

Payment Method


Cash on Delivery (COD)

Shipping Method

Express Shipping

Delivery in 1-2 business days

Order Items



It Ends with Us

Qty: 1

LKR 2000.00

← Back

Place Order

Order Summary

It Ends with Us × 1

LKR 2000.00

Subtotal

LKR 2000.00

Shipping

LKR 500

Total

LKR 2300.00

Secure Checkout

Your payment information is encrypted and secure.

6.5 Order History

Components and Features

- View order history details in table view

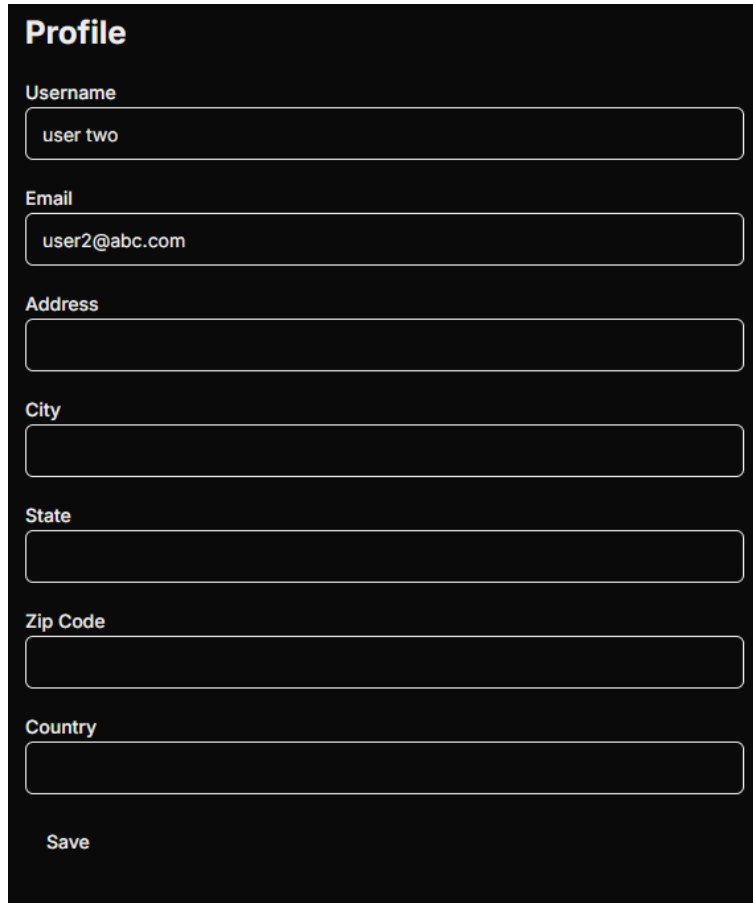
Order History			
Order ID: cmacwb8n70006bfo0uciya46n Date: 5/7/2025, 12:51:39 AM Total Amount: LKR 2300.00 Shipping Address: 123, 111, Western 222, Sri Lanka Payment Method: cod			
TITLE	PRICE	QUANTITY	SUBTOTAL
It Ends with Us	LKR 2000.00	1	LKR 2000.00

Order ID: cmacux7wx0001bfo01owkhnhx Date: 5/7/2025, 12:12:45 AM Total Amount: LKR 360.00 Shipping Address: 123, ABC Road, BC, ABC, XYZ 11500, Sri Lanka Payment Method: cod			
TITLE	PRICE	QUANTITY	SUBTOTAL
Oliver Twist	LKR 20.00	1	LKR 20.00
Journey to the Center of the Earth	LKR 25.00	1	LKR 25.00
Southern Masculinity	LKR 15.00	1	LKR 15.00

6.6 User Profile

Features

- View and edit personal details
- Save changes



The image shows a dark-themed user profile form. At the top, the word "Profile" is written in a bold, light-colored font. Below it, there are several input fields, each with a label above it: "Username" (containing "user two"), "Email" (containing "user2@abc.com"), "Address", "City", "State", "Zip Code", and "Country". Each field is a light gray rectangle with rounded corners. At the bottom of the form, there is a "Save" button, also in a light gray rectangle with rounded corners.

7. Security Implementation

Authentication Security

1. Password Security

- Passwords are hashed using bcrypt with a salt factor of 10
- Plain text passwords are never stored or transmitted
- Password validation enforces minimum length and complexity

2. JWT Implementation

- JSON Web Tokens used for authentication
- Tokens stored in HTTP-only cookies to prevent JavaScript access
- Token expiration set to 24 hours (or 30 days with "remember me")
- Secure and SameSite cookie attributes in production

3. Session Management

- Server-side validation of JWT tokens
- Automatic token invalidation on logout
- Token refresh mechanism (if implemented)

Data Security

1. Database Security

- Parameterized queries via Prisma ORM to prevent SQL injection
- Limited database user permissions
- Sensitive data encryption

2. Error Handling

- Custom error handling to prevent exposure of sensitive information
- Structured error responses

8. Setup and Deployment Guide

Prerequisites

- Node.js (v16.0.0 or higher)
- MySQLServer (v8.0 or higher)
- XAMMP server
- npm or yarn package manager
- Git

Setup

1. Clone the Repository
2. Install dependencies in project folder
 - `npm install bcryptjs jsonwebtoken @prisma/client zod @hookform/resolvers lucide-react next-themes`
 - `npm install -D prisma @types/bcryptjs @types/jsonwebtoken`
3. Configure environment variables in .env file in root directory
 - `DATABASE_URL="mysql://username:password@localhost:3306/bookshop"`
 - `JWT_SECRET="your-secure-jwt-secret-key"`
 - `GOOGLE_BOOKS_API_KEY="your-google-books-api-key"`
4. Setup the MySQL database
 - Create database
 - Initialize prisma `npx prisma init --datasource-provider mysql`
 - Apply migration `npx prisma migrate dev --name init`
 - Generate client `npx prisma generate`
5. Start the development server
 - Run Apache and MySQL from xampp control panel
 - `npm run dev`

9. Code Documentation

Register Page

[illegible]

Register authentication

```
1 import { type NextRequest, NextResponse } from "next/server"
2 import bcrypt from "bcryptjs"
3 import { db } from "@/lib/db"
4
5 export async function POST(request: NextRequest) {
6   try {
7     const { username, email, password } = await request.json()
8
9     // Basic validation
10    if (!username || !email || !password) {
11      return NextResponse.json({ message: "Missing required fields" }, { status: 400 })
12    }
13
14    // Check if user with this email already exists
15    const existingUser = await db.user.findUnique({
16      where: { email },
17    })
18
19    if (existingUser) {
20      return NextResponse.json({ message: "User with this email already exists" }, { status: 400 })
21    }
22
23    // Hash password
24    const hashedPassword = await bcrypt.hash(password, 10)
25
26    // Create new user
27    const newUser = await db.user.create({
28      data: {
29        username,
30        email,
31        password: hashedPassword,
32      },
33    })
34
35    // Return success response (without sensitive data)
36    return NextResponse.json(
37      {
38        message: "User created successfully",
39        user: {
40          id: newUser.id,
41          username: newUser.username,
42          email: newUser.email,
43        },
44      },
45      { status: 201 },
46    )
47  } catch (error) {
48    console.error("Error creating user:", error)
49    return NextResponse.json({ message: "An error occurred while creating the user" }, { status: 500 })
50  }
51 }
52
```

Login Page


```

1  "use client"
2
3  import { useState } from "react"
4  import Link from "next/link"
5  import { useRouter } from "next/navigation"
6  import { z } from "zod"
7  import { useForm } from "react-hook-form"
8  import { zodResolver } from "hookform/resolvers/zod"
9  import { Button } from "@components/ui/button"
10 import { Form, FormControl, FormField, FormItem, FormLabel, FormMessage } from "@components/ui/form"
11 import { Input } from "@components/ui/input"
12 import { Checkbox } from "@components/ui/checkbox"
13 import { useToast } from "@components/ui/use-toast"
14 import { useAuth } from "@context/auth-context"
15
16 const formSchema = z.object({
17   email: z.string().email({ message: "Please enter a valid email address" }),
18   password: z.string().min(6, {
19     message: "Password must be at least 6 characters",
20   }),
21   rememberMe: z.boolean().default(false),
22 })
23
24 export default function LoginPage() {
25   const [isLoading, setIsLoading] = useState(false)
26   const router = useRouter()
27   const { toast } = useToast()
28   const { login } = useAuth()
29
30   const form = useForm<z.infer<typeof formSchema>>>({
31     resolver: zodResolver(formSchema),
32     defaultValues: {
33       email: "",
34       password: "",
35       rememberMe: false,
36     },
37   })
38
39   async function onSubmit(values: z.infer<typeof formSchema>) {
40     setIsLoading(true)
41     try {
42       await login(values.email, values.password, values.rememberMe)
43       toast({
44         title: "Login successful",
45         description: "Welcome back to Bookhaven",
46       })
47       router.push("/")
48     } catch (error: any) {
49       toast({
50         variant: "destructive",
51         title: "Login failed",
52         description: error.message || "Please check your credentials and try again",
53       })
54     } finally {
55       setIsLoading(false)
56     }
57   }
58
59   return (
60     <div className="container mx-auto px-4 py-12">
61       <div className="flex flex-col items-center justify-center space-y-8">
62         <div className="text-center space-y-2">
63           <h1 className="text-3xl font-bold">Welcome Back!</h1>
64           <p className="text-muted-foreground">Enter your credentials to place an order</p>
65         </div>
66         <div className="w-full max-w-md space-y-6 rounded-lg border p-6 shadow-sm">
67           <form {...form}>
68             <form onSubmit={form.handleSubmit(onSubmit)} className="space-y-6">
69               <FormField>
70                 <control>{form.control}</control>
71                 <name>"email"</name>
72                 <render>({ field }) => {
73                   <FormItem>
74                     <formLabel>Email</FormLabel>
75                     <FormControl>
76                       <input placeholder="name@example.com" {...field} />
77                     </FormControl>
78                     <formMessage />
79                   </FormItem>
80                 }
81               </FormField>
82               <FormField>
83                 <control>{form.control}</control>
84                 <name>"password"</name>
85                 <render>({ field }) => {
86                   <FormItem>
87                     <formLabel>Password</FormLabel>
88                     <FormControl>
89                       <input type="password" placeholder="*****" {...field} />
90                     </FormControl>
91                     <formMessage />
92                   </FormItem>
93                 }
94               </FormField>
95               <div className="flex items-center justify-between">
96                 <FormField>
97                   <control>{form.control}</control>
98                   <name>"rememberMe"</name>
99                   <render>({ field }) => {
100                     <FormItem className="flex flex-row items-center space-x-2 space-y-0">
101                       <FormControl>
102                         <checkbox checked={field.value} onChange={field.onChange} />
103                       </FormControl>
104                       <formLabel className="text-sm font-normal">Remember me</FormLabel>
105                     </FormItem>
106                   }
107                 </div>
108               <Link href="/forgot-password" className="text-sm text-muted-foreground hover:text-primary">
109                 forgot password?
110               </Link>
111             </div>
112             <button type="submit" className="w-full" disabled={isLoading}>
113               {isLoading ? "Logging in..." : "Log In"}
114             </button>
115           </form>
116         </div>
117         <div className="text-center text-sm">
118           Don't have an account? (" ")
119           <Link href="/signup" className="text-primary hover:underline">
120             Sign up
121           </Link>
122         </div>
123       </div>
124     </div>
125   )
126 }
127
128

```

Login Authentication

```

1 import { type NextRequest, NextResponse } from "next/server"
2 import bcrypt from "bcryptjs"
3 import jwt from "jsonwebtoken"
4 import { cookies } from "next/headers"
5 import { db } from "@/lib/db"
6
7 // JWT secret key (should be in .env file in production)
8 const JWT_SECRET = process.env.JWT_SECRET || "your-secret-key"
9
10 export async function POST(request: NextRequest) {
11   try {
12     const { email, password, rememberMe } = await request.json()
13
14     // Basic validation
15     if (!email || !password) {
16       return NextResponse.json({ message: "Email and password are required" }, { status: 400 })
17     }
18
19     // Find user by email
20     const user = await db.user.findUnique({
21       where: { email },
22     })
23
24     if (!user) {
25       return NextResponse.json({ message: "Invalid email or password" }, { status: 401 })
26     }
27
28     // Compare passwords
29     const passwordMatch = await bcrypt.compare(password, user.password)
30
31     if (!passwordMatch) {
32       return NextResponse.json({ message: "Invalid email or password" }, { status: 401 })
33     }
34
35     // Create JWT token
36     const token = jwt.sign({ id: user.id, username: user.username, email: user.email }, JWT_SECRET, {
37       expiresIn: rememberMe ? "30d" : "1d",
38     })
39
40     // Set cookie
41     ;(await
42       // Set cookie
43       cookies()).set({
44         name: "auth_token",
45         value: token,
46         httpOnly: true,
47         path: "/",
48         secure: process.env.NODE_ENV === "production",
49         maxAge: rememberMe ? 30 * 24 * 60 * 60 : 24 * 60 * 60, // 30 days or 1 day
50         sameSite: "strict",
51       })
52
53     // Return success response (without sensitive data)
54     return NextResponse.json({
55       message: "Login successful",
56       user: {
57         id: user.id,
58         username: user.username,
59         email: user.email,
60       },
61     })
62   } catch (error) {
63     console.error("Login error:", error)
64     return NextResponse.json({ message: "An error occurred during login" }, { status: 500 })
65   }
66 }
67

```

Main book listing page with API integration

```

1 import { type NextRequest, NextResponse } from "next/server"
2
3 // Google Books API endpoint
4 const GOOGLE_BOOKS_API = "https://www.googleapis.com/books/v1/volumes"
5
6 export async function GET(request: NextRequest) {
7   try {
8     const searchParams = request.nextUrl.searchParams
9     const query = searchParams.get("q") || ""
10    const limit = Number.parseInt(searchParams.get("limit") || "40")
11    const sort = searchParams.get("sort") || "relevance"
12
13    // Determine orderBy parameter for Google Books API
14    let orderBy = "relevance"
15    if (sort === "relevance" || sort === "newest") {
16      orderBy = sort
17    }
18
19    // If no query, return some popular books
20    if (!query) {
21      const response = await fetch(`${GOOGLE_BOOKS_API}?q=subject:fiction&orderBy=${orderBy}&maxResults=40`)
22
23      if (!response.ok) {
24        throw new Error("Failed to fetch books from Google Books API")
25      }
26
27      const data = await response.json()
28
29      let books = data.items?.map(formatBookData).slice(0, limit) || []
30
31      // Manual sorting for title, author, price
32      books = sortBooks(books, sort)
33
34      return NextResponse.json(books)
35    }
36
37    // Fetch books based on the query
38    const params = new URLSearchParams()
39    params.append("q", query)
40    params.append("orderBy", orderBy)
41    params.append("maxResults", "40")
42
43    const response = await fetch(`${GOOGLE_BOOKS_API}?${params.toString()}`)
44
45    if (!response.ok) {
46      throw new Error("Failed to fetch books from Google Books API")
47    }
48
49    const data = await response.json()
50
51    let books = data.items?.map(formatBookData).slice(0, limit) || []
52
53    // Manual sorting for title, author, price
54    books = sortBooks(books, sort)
55
56    return NextResponse.json(books)
57  } catch (error) {
58    console.error("Error fetching books:", error)
59    return NextResponse.json({ error: "failed to fetch books" }, { status: 500 })
60  }
61 }
62
63 // Helper function to sort books manually
64 function sortBooks(books: any[], sort: string) {
65   switch (sort) {
66     case "title":
67       return books.sort((a, b) => {
68         const firstWordA = a.title.split(" ")[0].toLowerCase()
69         const firstWordB = b.title.split(" ")[0].toLowerCase()
70         return firstWordA.localeCompare(firstWordB, undefined, { sensitivity: 'base' })
71       })
72     case "author":
73       return books.sort((a, b) => {
74         const authorA = (a.authors && a.authors.length > 0 ? a.authors[0].split(" ")[0].toLowerCase() : "")
75         const authorB = (b.authors && b.authors.length > 0 ? b.authors[0].split(" ")[0].toLowerCase() : "")
76         return authorA.localeCompare(authorB, undefined, { sensitivity: 'base' })
77       })
78     case "price-low":
79       return books.sort((a, b) => a.price - b.price)
80     case "price-high":
81       return books.sort((a, b) => b.price - a.price)
82     default:
83       return books
84   }
85 }
86
87 // In-memory cache for book prices by book id
88 const priceCache = new Map<string, number>()
89
90 // Helper function to format book data
91 function formatBookData(item: any) {
92   const volumeInfo = item.volumeInfo || {}
93   const saleInfo = item.saleInfo || {}
94
95   // Check if price is cached for this book
96   if (priceCache.has(item.id)) {
97     return {
98       id: item.id,
99       title: volumeInfo.title || "Unknown Title",
100       authors: volumeInfo.authors || [],
101       publishedDate: volumeInfo.publishedDate || "",
102       description: volumeInfo.description || "",
103       thumbnail: volumeInfo.imageLinks?.thumbnail || "",
104       price: priceCache.get(item.id),
105     }
106   }
107
108   // Convert available price to INR by multiplying by 300, else assign fixed default price of 2000 INR
109   const price = saleInfo.retailPrice?.amount ? saleInfo.retailPrice.amount * 300 : 2000
110
111   // Cache the price
112   priceCache.set(item.id, price)
113
114   return {
115     id: item.id,
116     title: volumeInfo.title || "Unknown Title",
117     authors: volumeInfo.authors || [],
118     publishedDate: volumeInfo.publishedDate || "",
119     description: volumeInfo.description || "",
120     thumbnail: volumeInfo.imageLinks?.thumbnail || "",
121     price,
122   }
123 }
124

```

Search Book

```
1  "use client"
2
3  import { useState, useEffect, SetStateAction } from "react"
4  import { useRouter, usePathname, useSearchParams } from "next/navigation"
5  import { Search } from "lucide-react"
6  import { Input } from "../ui/input"
7  import { Button } from "../ui/button"
8
9  export function BookSearch() {
10   const router = useRouter()
11   const pathname = usePathname()
12   const searchParams = useSearchParams()
13   const initialQuery = searchParams.get("q") || ""
14   const [searchQuery, setSearchQuery] = useState(initialQuery)
15
16   useEffect(() => {
17     const handler = setTimeout(() => {
18       const trimmedQuery = searchQuery.trim()
19       const url = new URL(window.location.href)
20       if (trimmedQuery) {
21         url.searchParams.set("q", trimmedQuery)
22       } else {
23         url.searchParams.delete("q")
24       }
25       router.replace(url.toString(), { scroll: false })
26     }, 500)
27
28     return () => clearTimeout(handler)
29   }, [searchQuery, router])
30
31   const handleSubmit = (e: React.FormEvent) => {
32     e.preventDefault()
33     const trimmedQuery = searchQuery.trim()
34     if (trimmedQuery) {
35       router.push(`/books?q=${encodeURIComponent(trimmedQuery)}`)
36     }
37   }
38
39   return (
40     <form onSubmit={handleSubmit} className="flex w-full items-center space-x-2">
41       <div className="relative flex-1">
42         <Search className="absolute left-2.5 top-2.5 h-4 w-4 text-muted-foreground" />
43         <Input
44           type="search"
45           placeholder="Search books..."
46           className="pl-8"
47           value={searchQuery}
48           onChange={(e: { target: { value: SetStateAction<string> } }) => setSearchQuery(e.target.value)}
49         />
50       </div>
51       <Button type="submit">Search</Button>
52     </form>
53   )
54 }
55
```

Cart Page

[illegible]

Cart context management

```

1  "use client"
2
3  import { createContext, useContext, useState, useEffect, type ReactNode } from "react"
4
5  export type CartItem = {
6    id: string
7    title: string
8    price: number
9    thumbnail: string
10   quantity: number
11 }
12
13 type CartContextType = {
14   items: CartItem[]
15   addItem: (item: CartItem) => void
16   removeItem: (id: string) => void
17   updateQuantity: (id: string, quantity: number) => void
18   clearCart: () => void
19   subtotal: number
20 }
21
22 const CartContext = createContext<CartContextType | undefined>(undefined)
23
24 const CART_STORAGE_KEY = "bookshop-cart"
25
26 export function CartProvider({ children }: { children: ReactNode }) {
27   const [items, setItems] = useState<CartItem[]>([])
28
29   useEffect(() => {
30     // Load cart from localStorage on initial render
31     const savedCart = localStorage.getItem(CART_STORAGE_KEY)
32     if (savedCart) {
33       try {
34         setItems(JSON.parse(savedCart))
35       } catch (error) {
36         console.error("Failed to parse cart from localStorage", error)
37       }
38     }
39   }, [])
40
41   useEffect(() => {
42     // Save cart to localStorage whenever it changes
43     localStorage.setItem(CART_STORAGE_KEY, JSON.stringify(items))
44   }, [items])
45
46   const addItem = (item: CartItem) => {
47     setItems((prevItems) => {
48       const existingItem = prevItems.find((i) => i.id === item.id)
49
50       if (existingItem) {
51         return prevItems.map((i) => (i.id === item.id ? { ...i, quantity: i.quantity + item.quantity } : i))
52       }
53
54       return [...prevItems, item]
55     })
56   }
57
58   const removeItem = (id: string) => {
59     setItems((prevItems) => prevItems.filter((item) => item.id !== id))
60   }
61
62   const updateQuantity = (id: string, quantity: number) => {
63     if (quantity <= 0) {
64       removeItem(id)
65       return
66     }
67
68     setItems((prevItems) => prevItems.map((item) => (item.id === id ? { ...item, quantity } : item)))
69   }
70
71   const clearCart = () => {
72     setItems([])
73   }
74
75   const subtotal = items.reduce((total, item) => total + item.price * item.quantity, 0)
76
77   return (
78     <CartContext.Provider
79       value={{
80         items,
81         addItem,
82         removeItem,
83         updateQuantity,
84         clearCart,
85         subtotal,
86       }}
87     >
88       {children}
89     </CartContext.Provider>
90   )
91 }
92
93 export const useCart = () => {
94   const context = useContext(CartContext)
95   if (context === undefined) {
96     throw new Error("useCart must be used within a CartProvider")
97   }
98   return context
99 }
100

```

Checkout page with API integration

[illegible]

Checkout order confirmation

[illegible]

Order history

```

1  "use client";
2
3  import { useEffect, useState } from "react";
4  import { useAuth } from "@context/auth-context";
5
6  type OrderItem = {
7    id: string;
8    bookId: string;
9    title: string;
10   price: number;
11   quantity: number;
12 };
13
14 type Order = {
15   id: string;
16   totalAmount: number;
17   address: string;
18   city: string;
19   state: string;
20   zipCode: string;
21   country: string;
22   paymentMethod: string;
23   createdAt: string;
24   items: OrderItem[];
25 };
26
27 export default function OrdersPage() {
28   const { user } = useAuth();
29   const [orders, setOrders] = useState<Order[]>([]);
30   const [loading, setLoading] = useState(true);
31   const [error, setError] = useState<string | null>(null);
32
33   useEffect(() => {
34     async function fetchOrders() {
35       if (user) {
36         setError("User not logged in");
37         setLoading(false);
38         return;
39       }
40       try {
41         const res = await fetch(`/api/orders?userId=${user.id}`);
42         if (!res.ok) {
43           throw new Error("Failed to fetch orders");
44         }
45         const data = await res.json();
46         setOrders(data.orders);
47       } catch (err: any) {
48         setError(err.message || "Unknown error");
49       } finally {
50         setLoading(false);
51       }
52     }
53     fetchOrders();
54   }, [user]);
55
56   if (loading) return <p>Loading orders...</p>;
57   if (error) return <p>Error: {error}</p>;
58   if (orders.length === 0) return <p>No orders found.</p>;
59
60   return (
61     <div className="container mx-auto p-4 text-foreground bg-background">
62       <h1 className="text-2xl font-bold mb-4">Order History</h1>
63       <div className="overflow-x-auto">
64         {orders.map((order) => (
65           <div key={order.id} className="mb-8 border border-gray-600 rounded shadow-sm bg-muted">
66             <div className="p-4 border-b border-gray-600 bg-background">
67               <p><strong>Order ID:</strong> {order.id}</p>
68               <p><strong>Date:</strong> {new Date(order.createdAt).toLocaleString()}</p>
69               <p><strong>Total Amount:</strong> LKR {order.totalAmount.toFixed(2)}</p>
70               <p><strong>Shipping Address:</strong> {order.address}, {order.city}, {order.state} {order.zipCode}, {order.country}</p>
71               <p><strong>Payment Method:</strong> {order.paymentMethod}</p>
72             </div>
73             <table className="min-w-full divide-y divide-gray-600">
74               <thead className="bg-background">
75                 <tr>
76                   <th className="w-1/2 px-6 py-3 text-left text-xs font-medium text-muted-foreground uppercase tracking-wider">Title</th>
77                   <th className="w-1/6 px-6 py-3 text-left text-xs font-medium text-muted-foreground uppercase tracking-wider">Price</th>
78                   <th className="w-1/6 px-6 py-3 text-left text-xs font-medium text-muted-foreground uppercase tracking-wider">Quantity</th>
79                   <th className="w-1/6 px-6 py-3 text-left text-xs font-medium text-muted-foreground uppercase tracking-wider">Subtotal</th>
80                 </tr>
81               </thead>
82               <tbody className="bg-background divide-y divide-border divide-gray-600">
83                 {order.items.map((item) => (
84                   <tr key={item.id}>
85                     <td className="w-1/2 px-6 py-4 whitespace-nowrap text-sm text-foreground">{item.title}</td>
86                     <td className="w-1/6 px-6 py-4 whitespace-nowrap text-sm text-foreground">LKR {item.price.toFixed(2)}</td>
87                     <td className="w-1/6 px-6 py-4 whitespace-nowrap text-sm text-foreground">{item.quantity}</td>
88                     <td className="w-1/6 px-6 py-4 whitespace-nowrap text-sm text-foreground">LKR {(item.price * item.quantity).toFixed(2)}</td>
89                   </tr>
90                 ))}
91               </tbody>
92             </table>
93           </div>
94         ))}
95       </div>
96     </div>
97   );
98 }
99

```


Profile page

```

1  "use client"
2
3  import { useState, useEffect } from "react"
4  import { useRouter } from "next/navigation"
5  import { useAuth } from "@context/auth-context"
6  import { Button } from "@components/ui/button"
7  import { Input } from "@components/ui/input"
8  import { Label } from "@components/ui/label"
9  import { useToast } from "@components/ui/use-toast"
10
11  export default function ProfilePage() {
12    const { user, isLoading } = useAuth()
13    const router = useRouter()
14    const { toast } = useToast()
15
16    const [formData, setFormData] = useState({
17      username: "",
18      email: "",
19      address: "",
20      city: "",
21      state: "",
22      zipCode: "",
23      country: "",
24    })
25
26    useEffect(() => {
27      if (user) {
28        setFormData({
29          username: user.username || "",
30          email: user.email || "",
31          address: user.address || "",
32          city: user.city || "",
33          state: user.state || "",
34          zipCode: user.zipCode || "",
35          country: user.country || "",
36        })
37      }
38    }, [user])
39
40    const handleChange = (e: React.ChangeEvent<HTMLInputElement>) => {
41      setFormData({ ...formData, [e.target.name]: e.target.value })
42    }
43
44    const handleSubmit = async (e: React.FormEvent) => {
45      e.preventDefault()
46      try {
47        const response = await fetch("/api/auth/profile", {
48          method: "PUT",
49          headers: { "Content-Type": "application/json" },
50          body: JSON.stringify(formData),
51        })
52        if (!response.ok) {
53          const error = await response.json()
54          throw new Error(error.message || "Failed to update profile")
55        }
56        toast({ title: "Profile updated successfully", variant: "success" })
57        router.refresh()
58      } catch (error: any) {
59        toast({ title: "Error", description: error.message, variant: "destructive" })
60      }
61    }
62
63    if (!isLoading) return <p>Loading...</p>
64    if (!user) return <p>Please login to view your profile.</p>
65
66    return (
67      <div className="max-w-xl mx-auto p-4">
68        <h1 className="text-2xl font-bold mb-4">Profile</h1>
69        <form onSubmit={handleSubmit} className="space-y-4">
70          <div>
71            <Label htmlFor="username">Username</Label>
72            <Input id="username" name="username" value={formData.username} onChange={handleChange} required />
73          </div>
74          <div>
75            <Label htmlFor="email">Email</Label>
76            <Input id="email" name="email" type="email" value={formData.email} onChange={handleChange} required />
77          </div>
78          <div>
79            <Label htmlFor="address">Address</Label>
80            <Input id="address" name="address" value={formData.address} onChange={handleChange} />
81          </div>
82          <div>
83            <Label htmlFor="city">City</Label>
84            <Input id="city" name="city" value={formData.city} onChange={handleChange} />
85          </div>
86          <div>
87            <Label htmlFor="state">State</Label>
88            <Input id="state" name="state" value={formData.state} onChange={handleChange} />
89          </div>
90          <div>
91            <Label htmlFor="zipCode">Zip Code</Label>
92            <Input id="zipCode" name="zipCode" value={formData.zipCode} onChange={handleChange} />
93          </div>
94          <div>
95            <Label htmlFor="country">Country</Label>
96            <Input id="country" name="country" value={formData.country} onChange={handleChange} />
97          </div>
98          <Button type="submit">Save</Button>
99        </form>
100      </div>
101    )
102  }
103

```

10. Summary

This is a comprehensive full-stack e-commerce application designed to provide an intuitive online bookshop experience. Built using React and Next.js for the frontend with TypeScript for type safety, the application leverages the power of Tailwind CSS and shadcn/ui components to deliver a responsive, accessible user interface that works seamlessly across all device sizes.

The backend architecture employs Next.js API routes to create a RESTful API system that communicates with a MySQL database through Prisma ORM, ensuring type-safe database operations and simplified data management. This website implements robust user authentication using JWT (JSON Web Tokens) stored in HTTP-only cookies, with passwords securely hashed using bcrypt.

The application integrates with the Google Books API to provide an extensive catalog of books with detailed information, while maintaining a local database schema that efficiently tracks users, orders, and order items with appropriate relationships and constraints.

Core features include user registration and authentication, comprehensive book browsing with search and filter capabilities, detailed book information pages, a persistent shopping cart implemented using React Context API and localStorage, and a complete checkout process with order management. The database design supports all essential e-commerce functionality with tables for users (storing authentication and address information), orders (tracking purchase details and status), and order items (maintaining book-specific information at the time of purchase).

The application follows modern web development best practices including responsive design, proper error handling, input validation using Zod, and security measures to protect against common vulnerabilities.