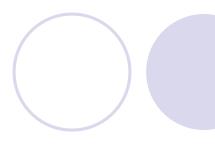
血壓計原理與軟硬體設計報告



Outline



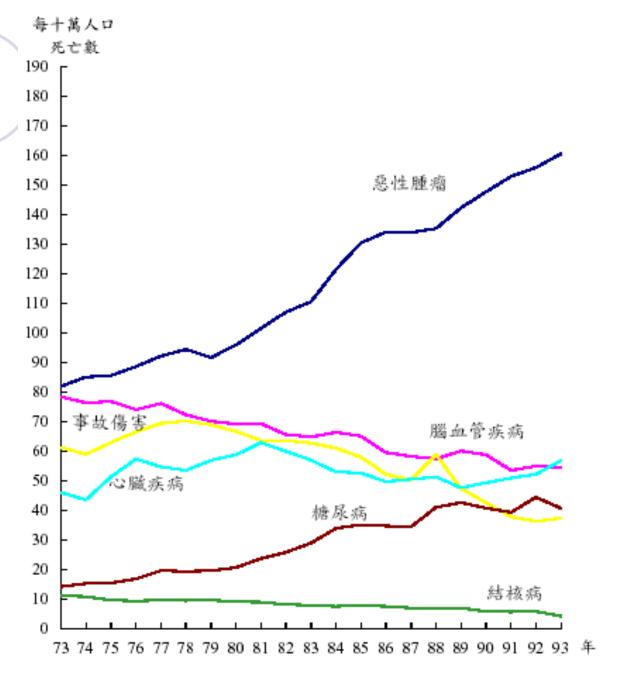


- Introduction
- Blood pressure Measurement
- Hardware
- Software algorithm & control flow
- Calibration
- Performance
- Conclusions and Problems
- Reference



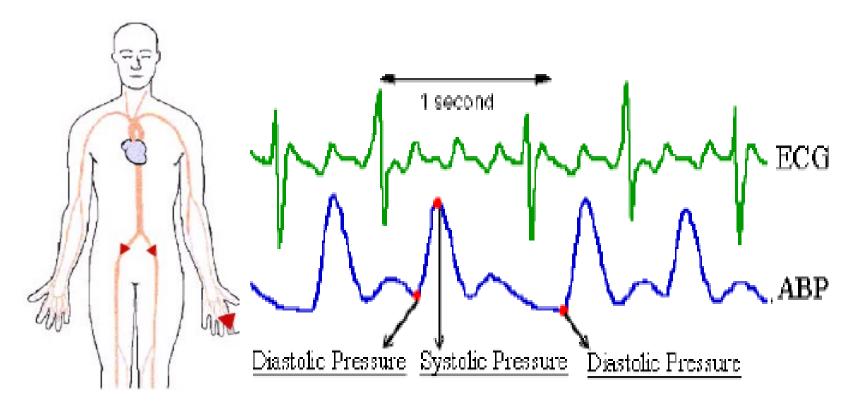
Introduction

民國93年臺灣地區 主要死因 死亡率趨勢圖

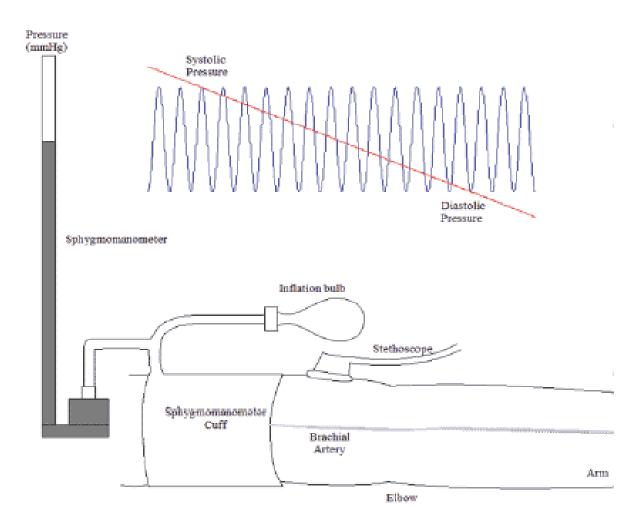


Introduction (cont.)

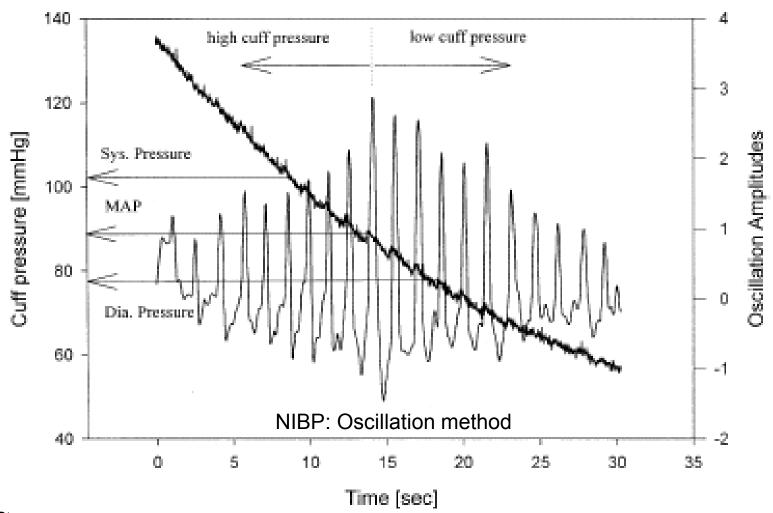
- ●血管中血壓值高低是由心臟的收縮與舒張做變化
- ●心臟每次的收縮與舒張視為一次心跳脈搏



NIBP: Oscillation method



●如何決定收縮壓,舒張壓?



●如何決定收縮壓,舒張壓?

☆先從Pa上找出最大振幅值Amax,在往前找C₁Amax的值, 對應到Pd的值即為收縮壓SBP,往後找C2Amax的值,對應到

※這裡的C1, C2

手臂測量:

 $C1 = 0.5 \sim 0.6$

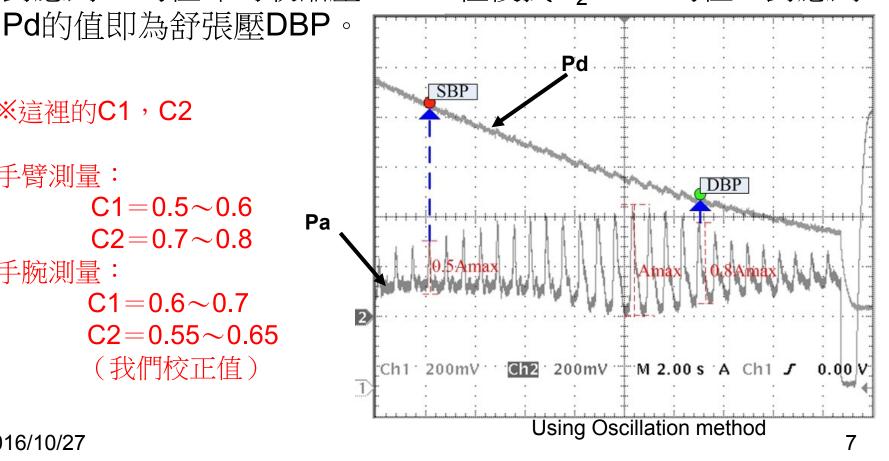
 $C2 = 0.7 \sim 0.8$

手腕測量:

 $C1 = 0.6 \sim 0.7$

 $C2 = 0.55 \sim 0.65$

(我們校正值)



●如何診斷正常值,異常值?

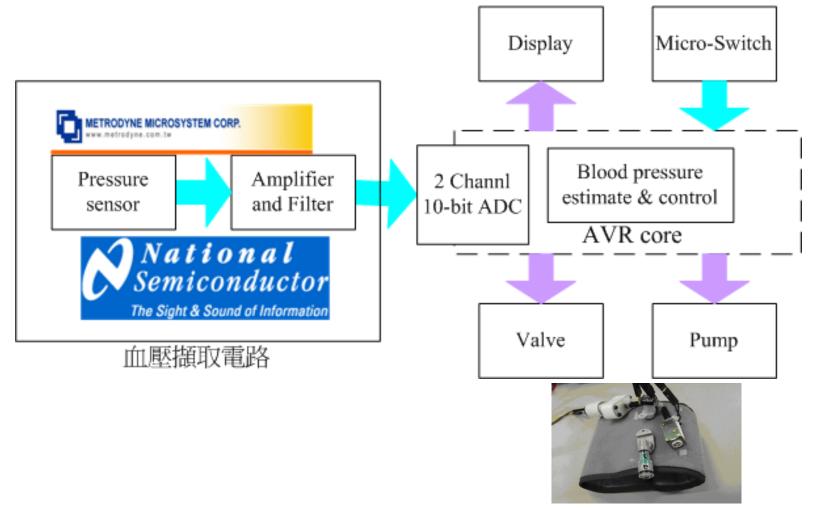
依世界衛生組織WHO標準:一般人的正常血壓,應介於收縮壓140-90mmHg內,舒張壓90-50mmHg內

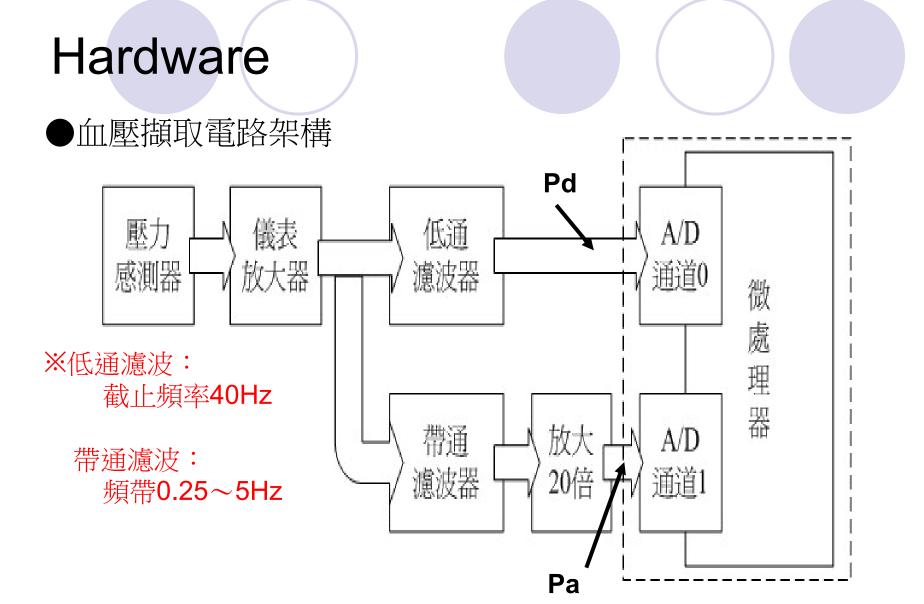
- ●手腕式電子血壓計規格
 - 1.血壓測量誤差為±3%(依據FDA標準)
 - 2.脈搏測量誤差為±5%(依據FDA標準)
 - 3.測量方法:Oscillometric
 - 4.測量範圍:0~300mmHg

※FDA為美國食品暨藥物管理局

Hardware – System architecture

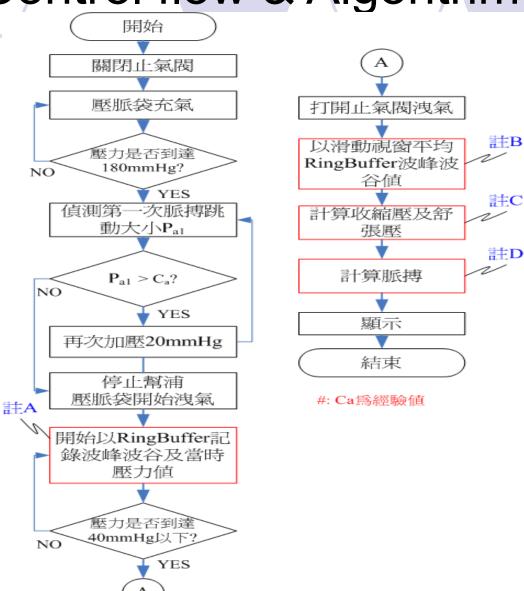
●整體電路架構





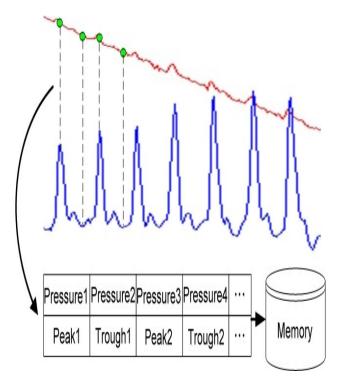
Software - Control flow & Algorithm

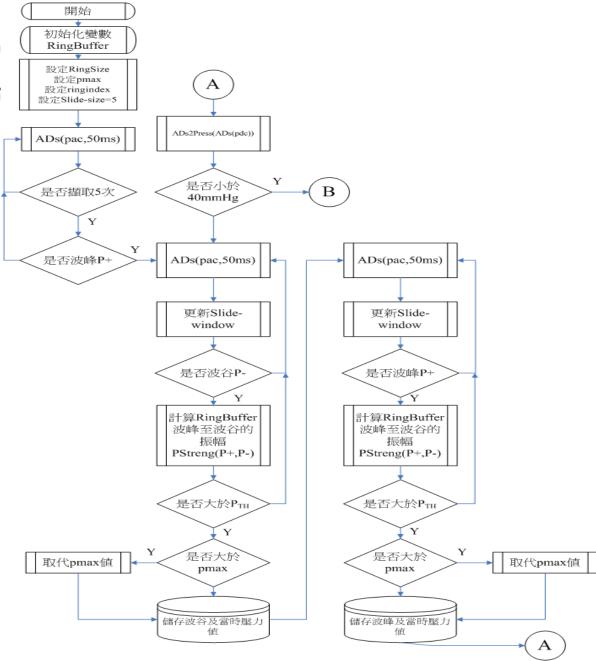
主要血壓測量流程圖





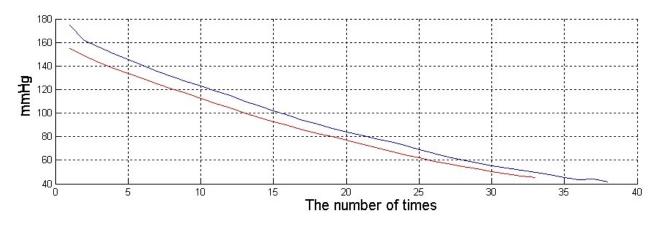
●血壓波峰波谷 擷取演算法

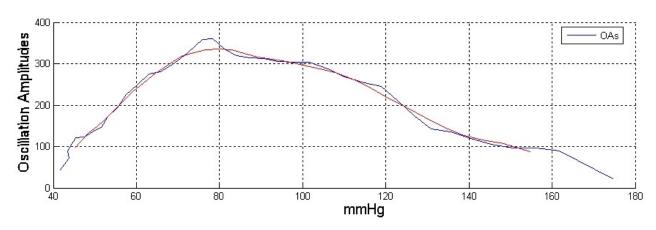




Software-註B

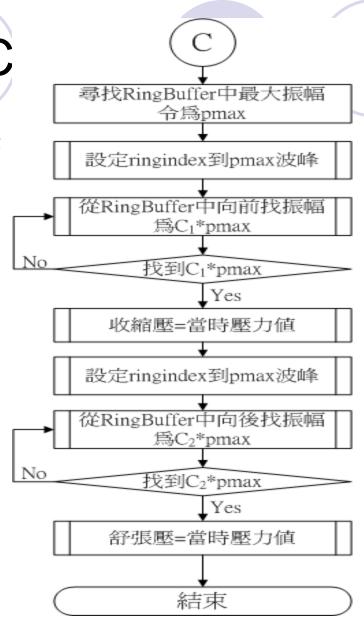
●以滑動視窗平均RingBuffer波峰波谷值





Software-註C

●計算收縮壓與舒張壓



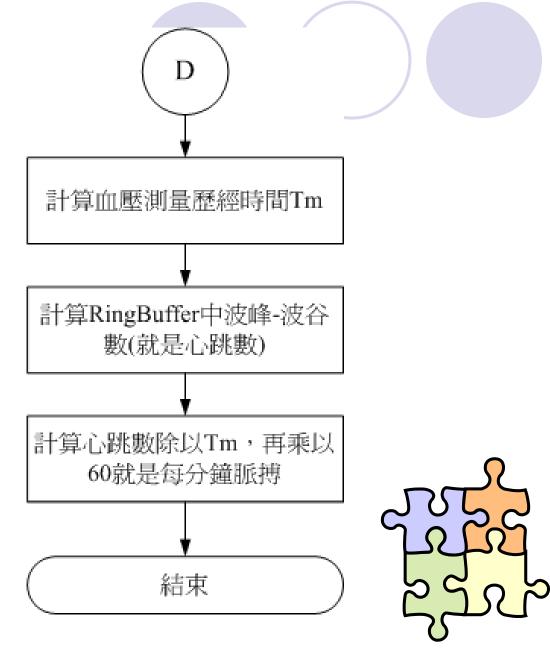


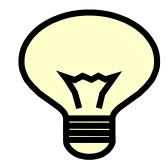




Software-註D

●計算脈搏





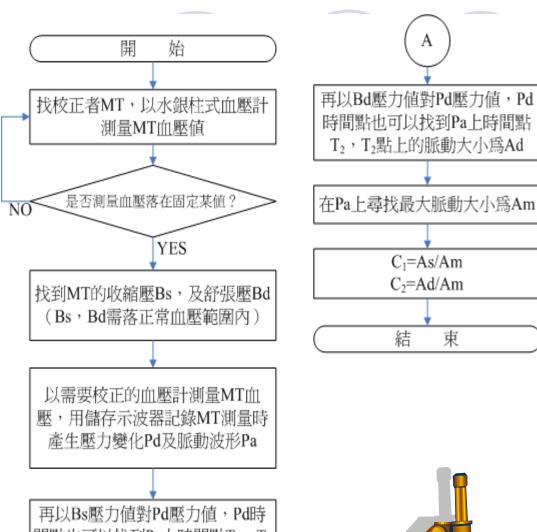
Calibrate

- ●壓力校正-裝置、儀器
 - 1.壓力計 (可測量範圍 0~300mmHg 以上)
 - 2. 氣壓加壓裝置
 - 3.氣壓連接管
 - 4.雙通道儲存示波器
- ●壓力校正目的 多少壓力值對應到多少AD值
- ●壓力電路調整
 - 1.零壓力補償
 - 2.壓力靈敏度調校(放大倍率)
 - 3.壓力脈動準位調校
 - 4.壓力脈動靈敏度調校(放大倍率)



Calibrate

●血壓之收縮壓係數C₁ 舒張壓係數C₂尋找





再以Bs壓力値對Pd壓力値,Pd時 間點也可以找到Pa上時間點T₁,T₁ 點上的脈動大小為As

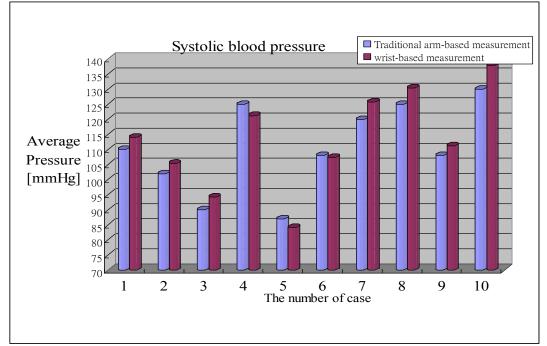


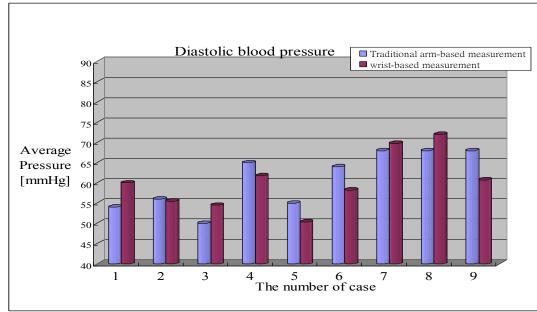


Performance

●圖1顯示收縮壓平均誤 差為4.125mmHg

●圖2得知舒張壓平均誤 差為3.967mmHg





Traditional arm-based measurement

wrist-based measurement

Conclusion and Problem

- 已介紹基本電子血壓計功能設計
- 校正方法及裝置儀器
- 目前困難與問題
 - ○壓力Sensor特性問題
 - ○心跳太慢者(脈搏數少),可能會計算不出血壓值
 - 有心律不整之患者,可能測量不到血壓值
 - 測量時勿有任何抖動行為



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