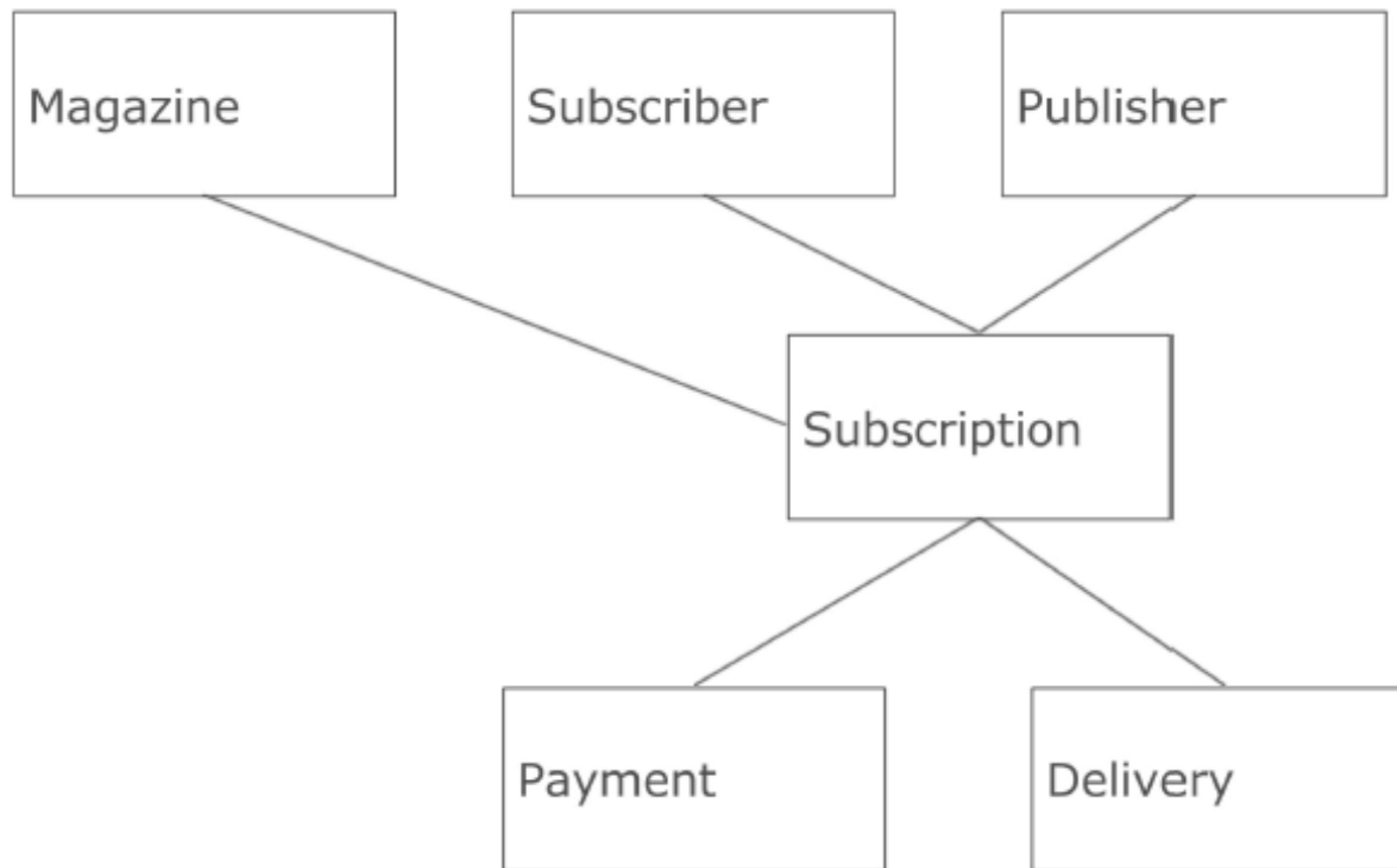


# THE REA ONTOLOGY

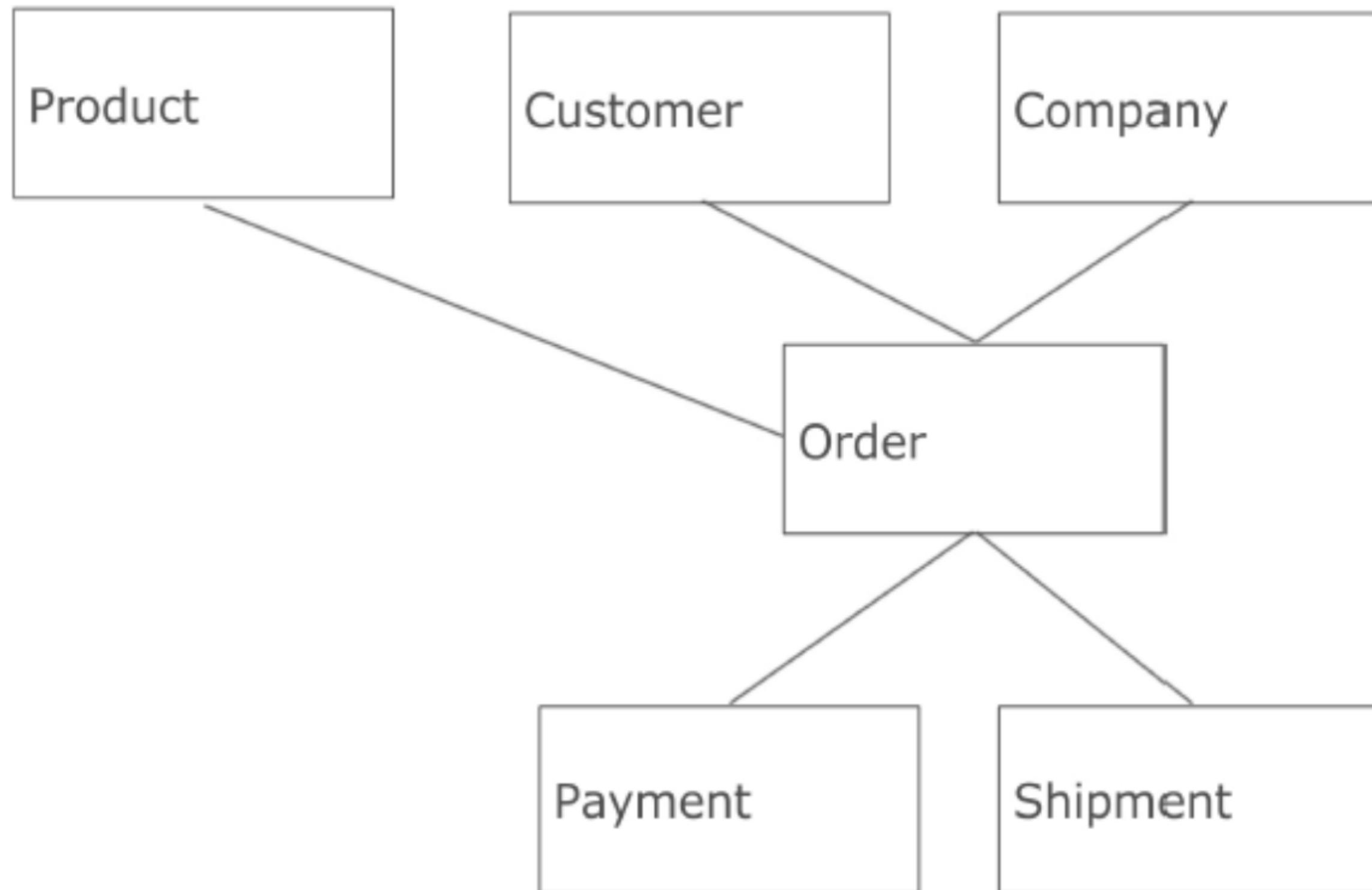


Resources, Events and Agents

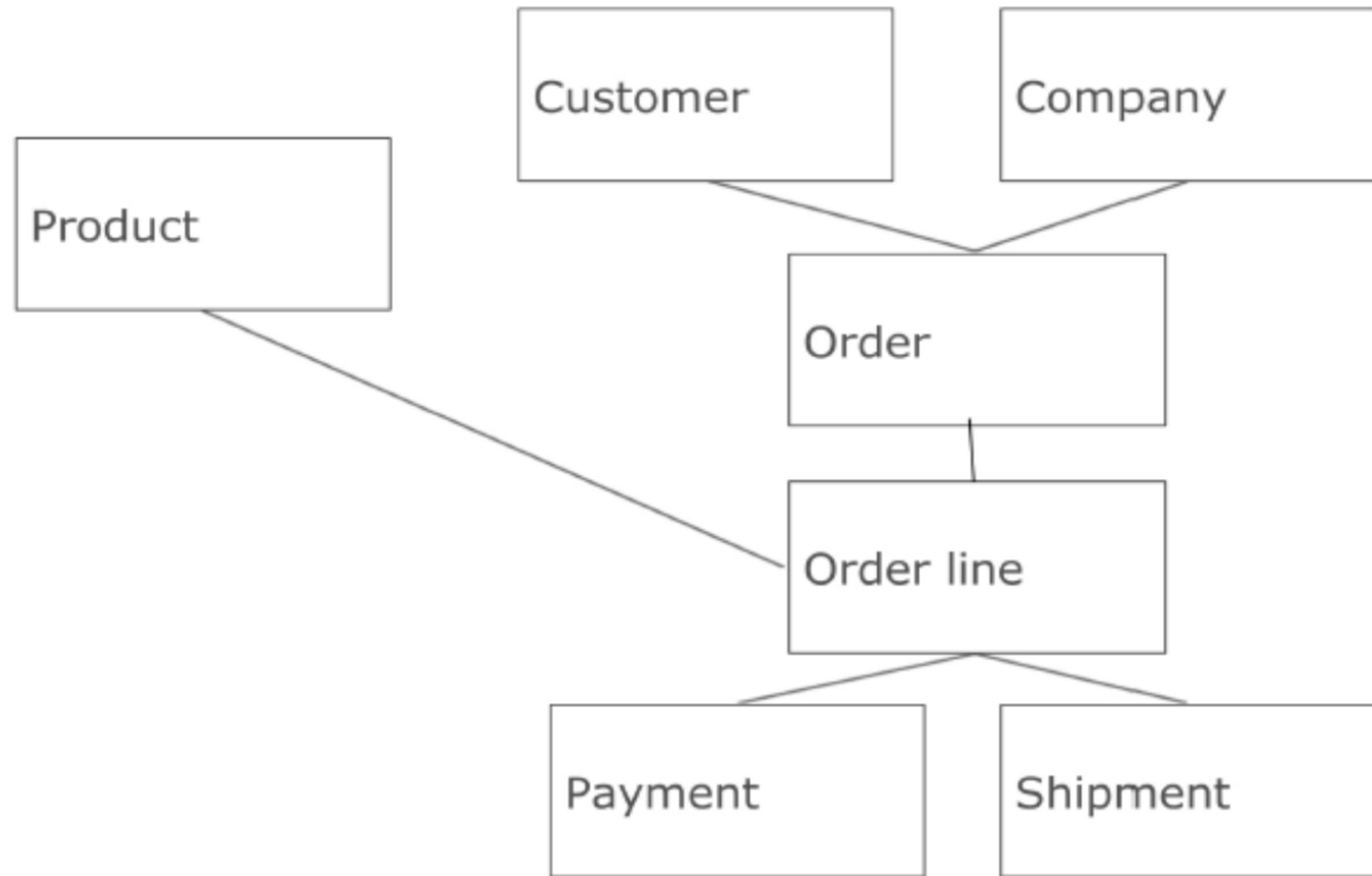
# An Example of an Exchange 1



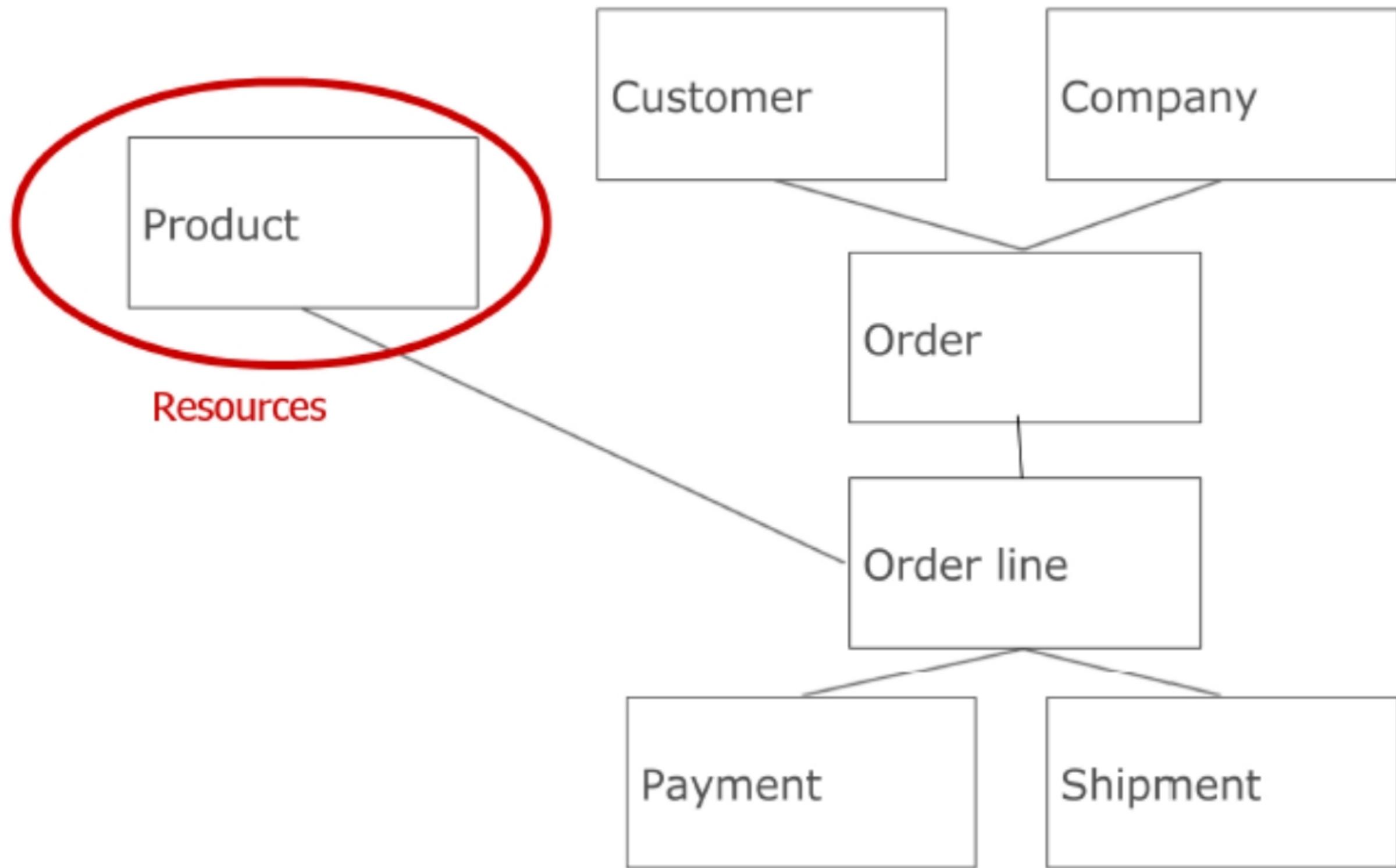
# An Example of an Exchange 2



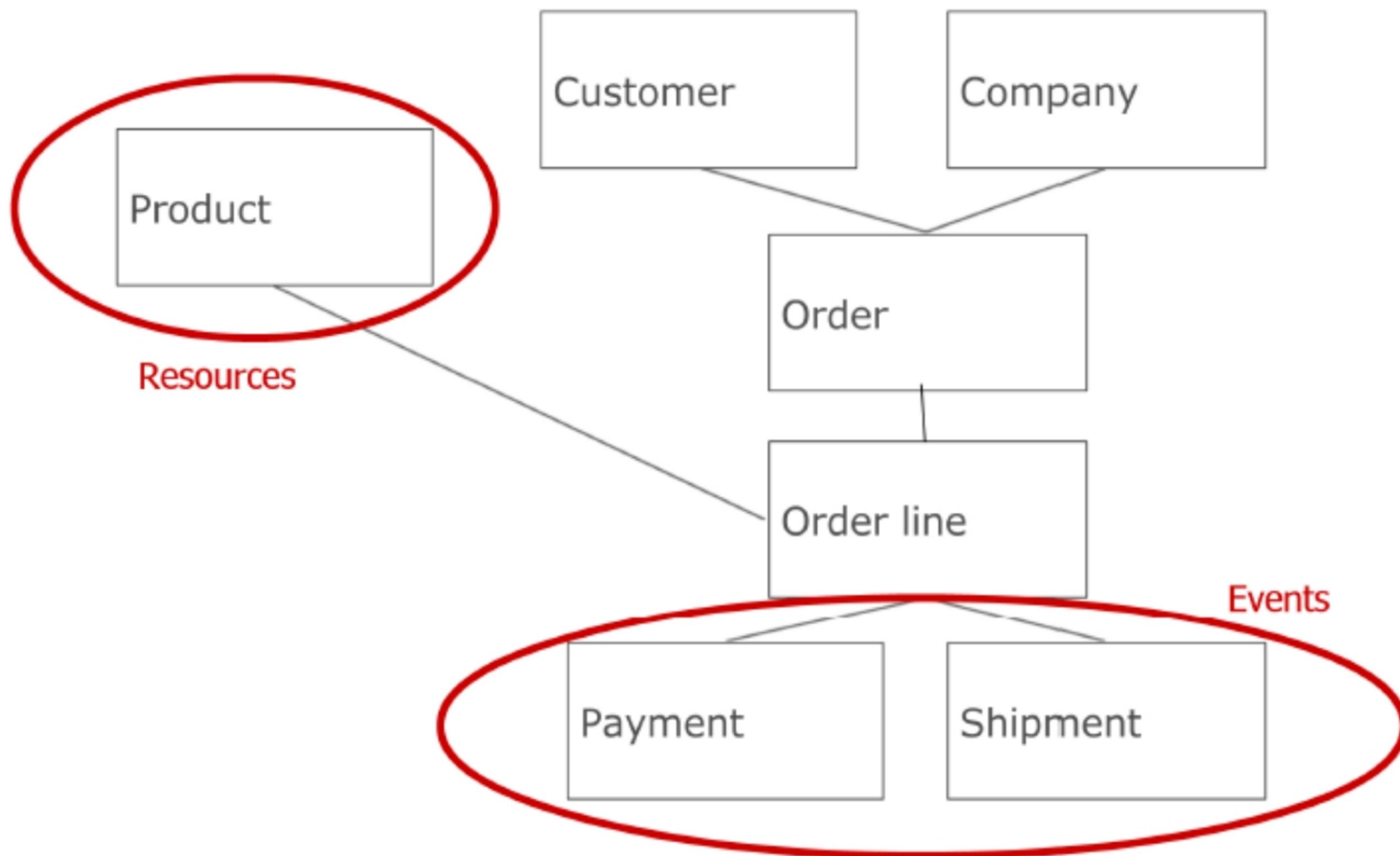
# An Example of an Exchange 3



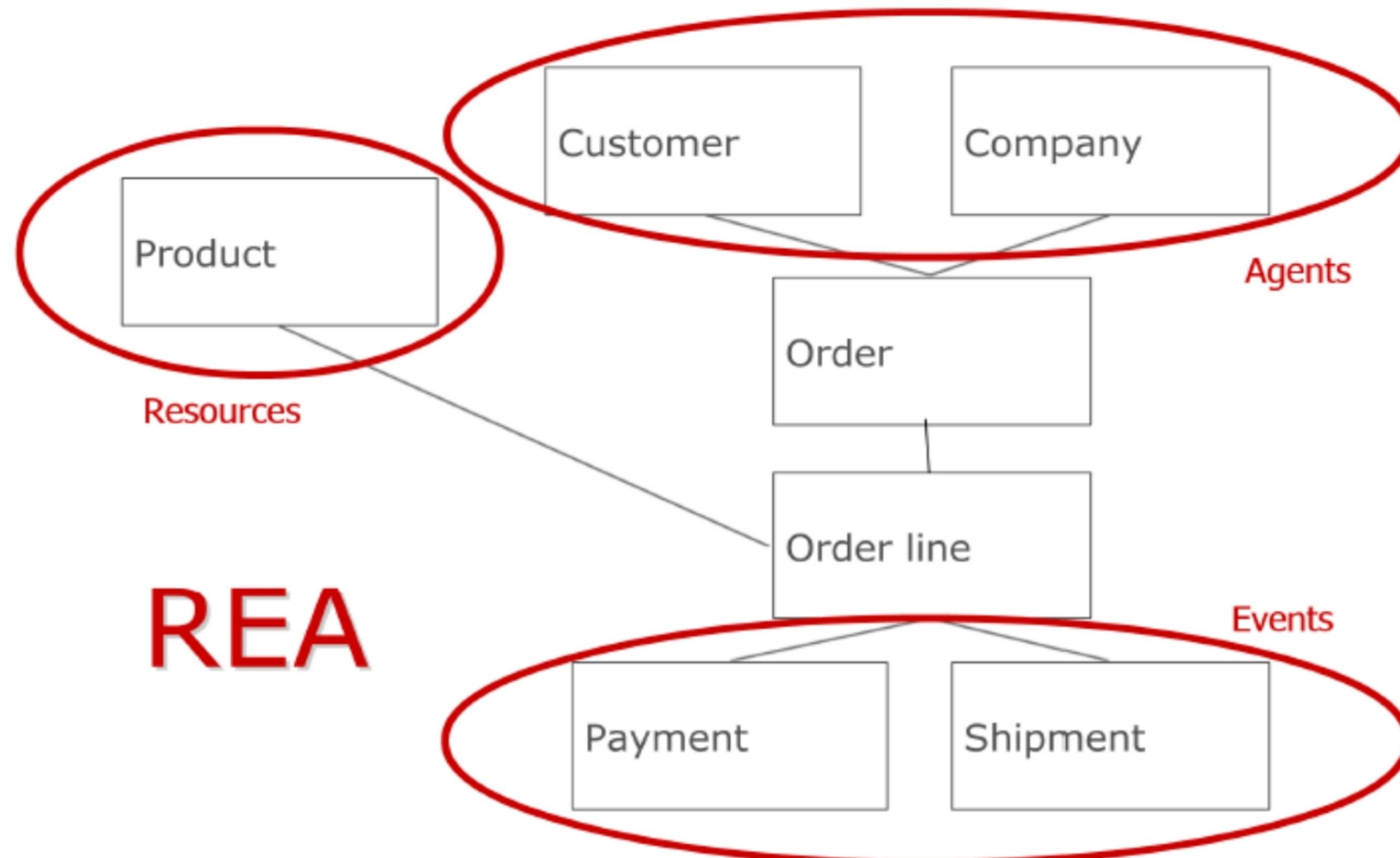
# An Example of an Exchange 3



# An Example of an Exchange 3



# An Example of an Exchange 3



# REA - Intuition



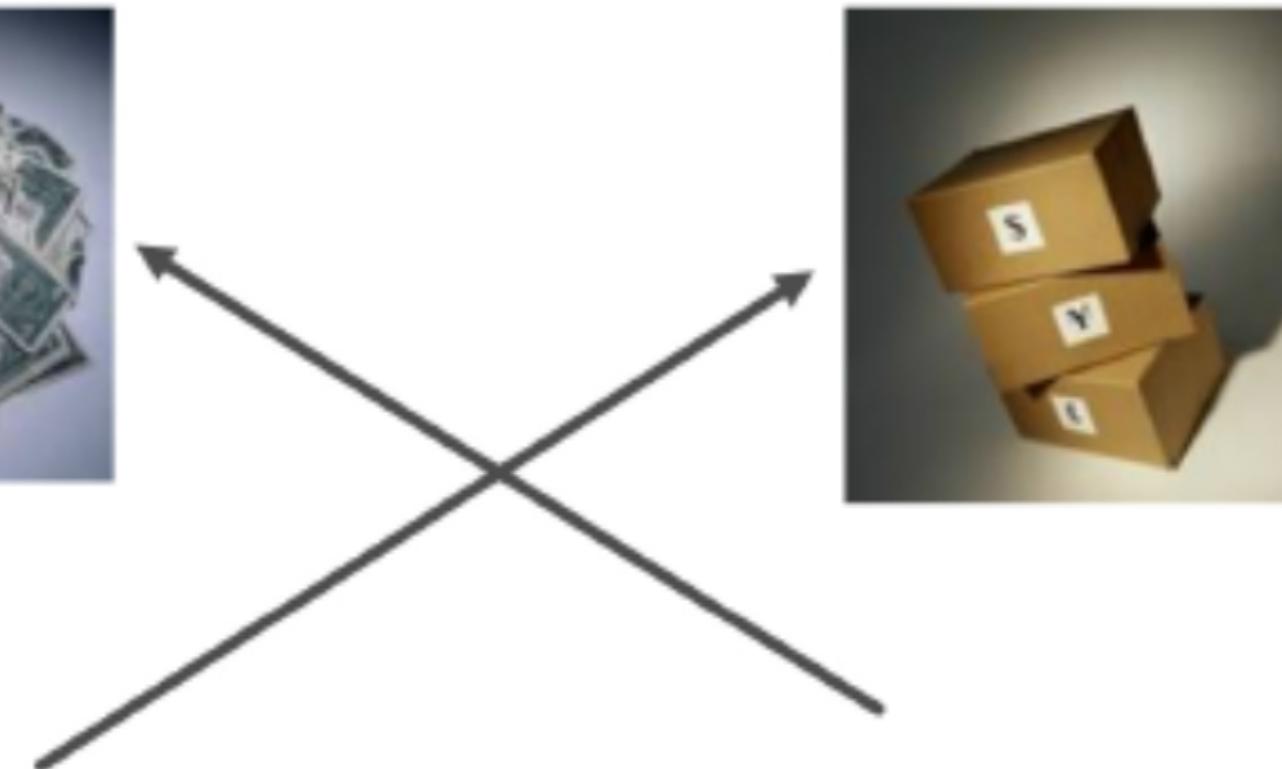
REAS  
REA  
REA  
REA



# REA - Intuition



# REA - Intuition



# REA - Intuition



Resource

Agent



Resource



Agent

Events  
exchanging  
resources

# ECONOMIC RESOURCES

An **economic resource** is something of value that is under the control of an agent and that can be transferred from one agent to another

Examples: cash, goods, labour service



# NON-ECONOMIC RESOURCES

Some resources cannot be traded

An **internal resource** is a resource that is dependent on one agent; it cannot be traded independently of the agent  
Examples: Knowledge, beauty, skills



# NON-ECONOMIC RESOURCES

Some resources cannot be traded

An **internal resource** is a resource that is dependent on one agent; it cannot be traded independently of the agent  
Examples: Knowledge, beauty, skills

A **shared resource** is a relationship, dependent on two or more agents  
Examples: Marriage, citizenship



# ECONOMIC EVENTS

An **economic event** is the transfer of control of an economic resource from one agent to another agent

Examples: cash-payment, shipment



# ECONOMIC AGENTS

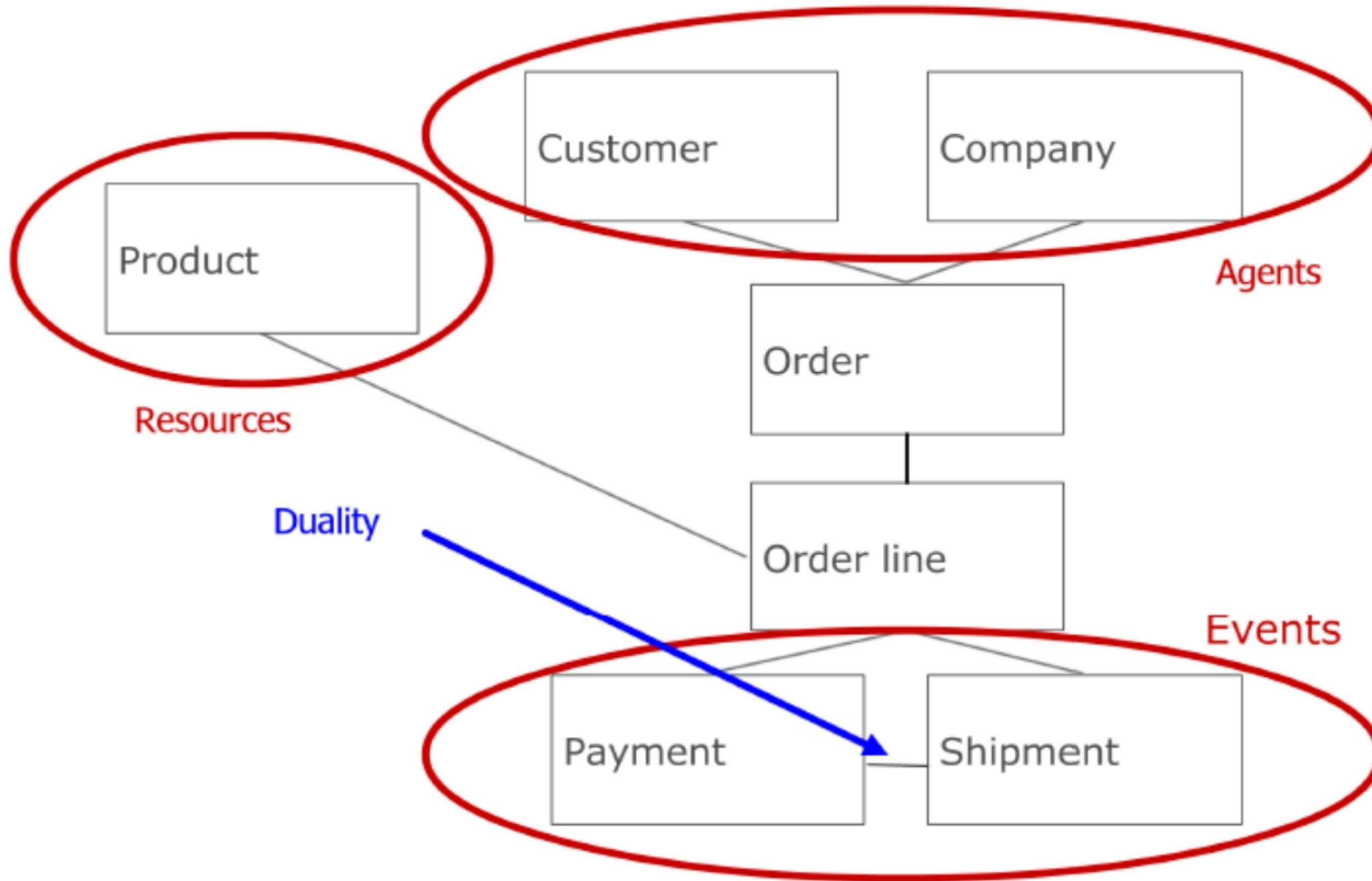
An **economic agent** is someone who is able to participate in economic events

Examples: IBM, John Doe, City of Stockholm

Examples of agent roles: manufacturer, distributor, carrier, consumer



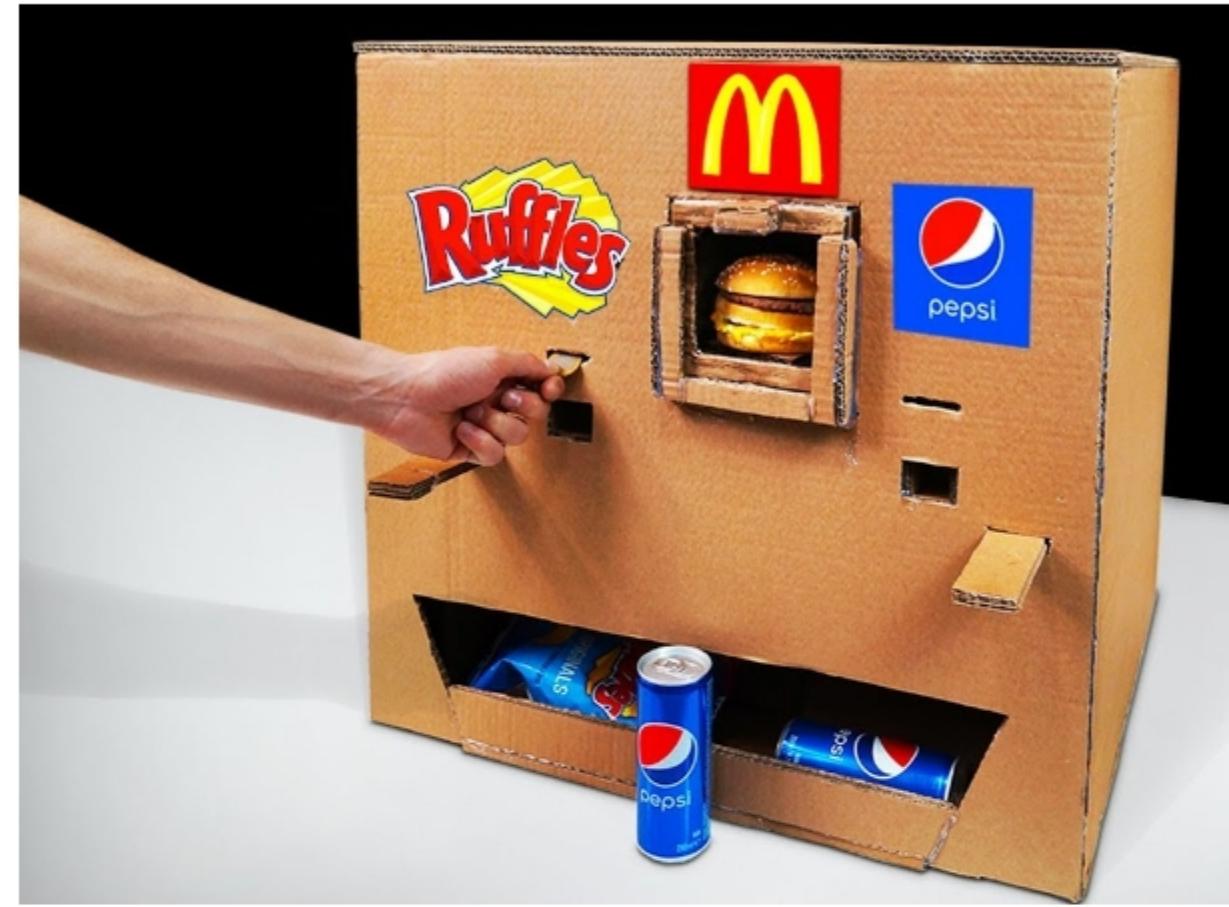
# Duality



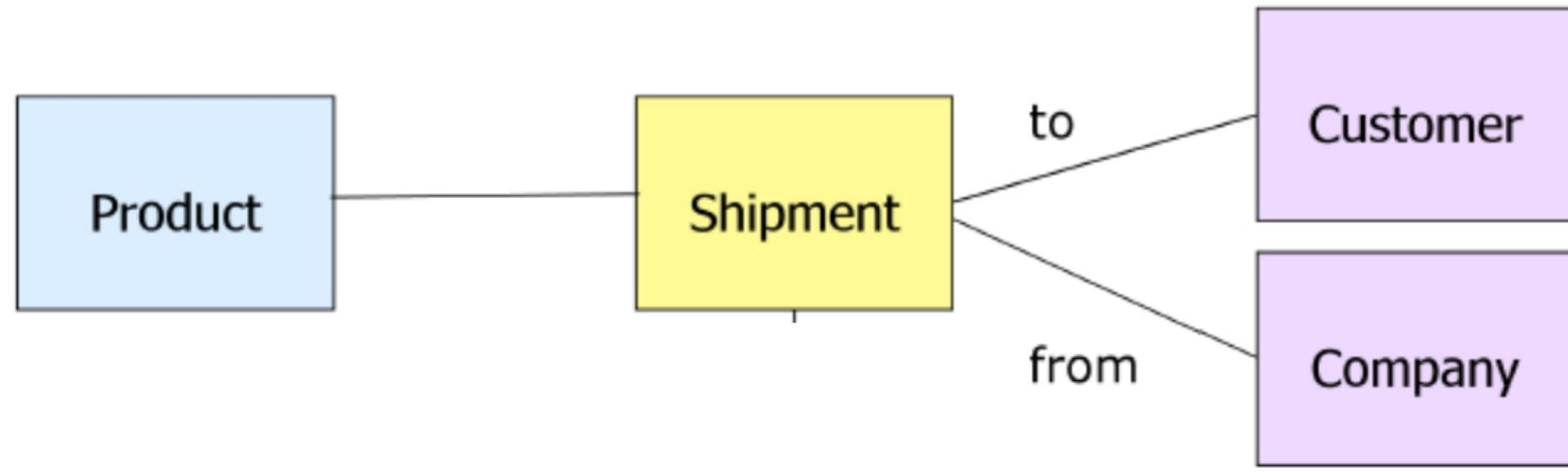
# DUALITY

**Duality** is a relationship between economic events expressing that in order to obtain an economic resource, an agent must give up another economic resource

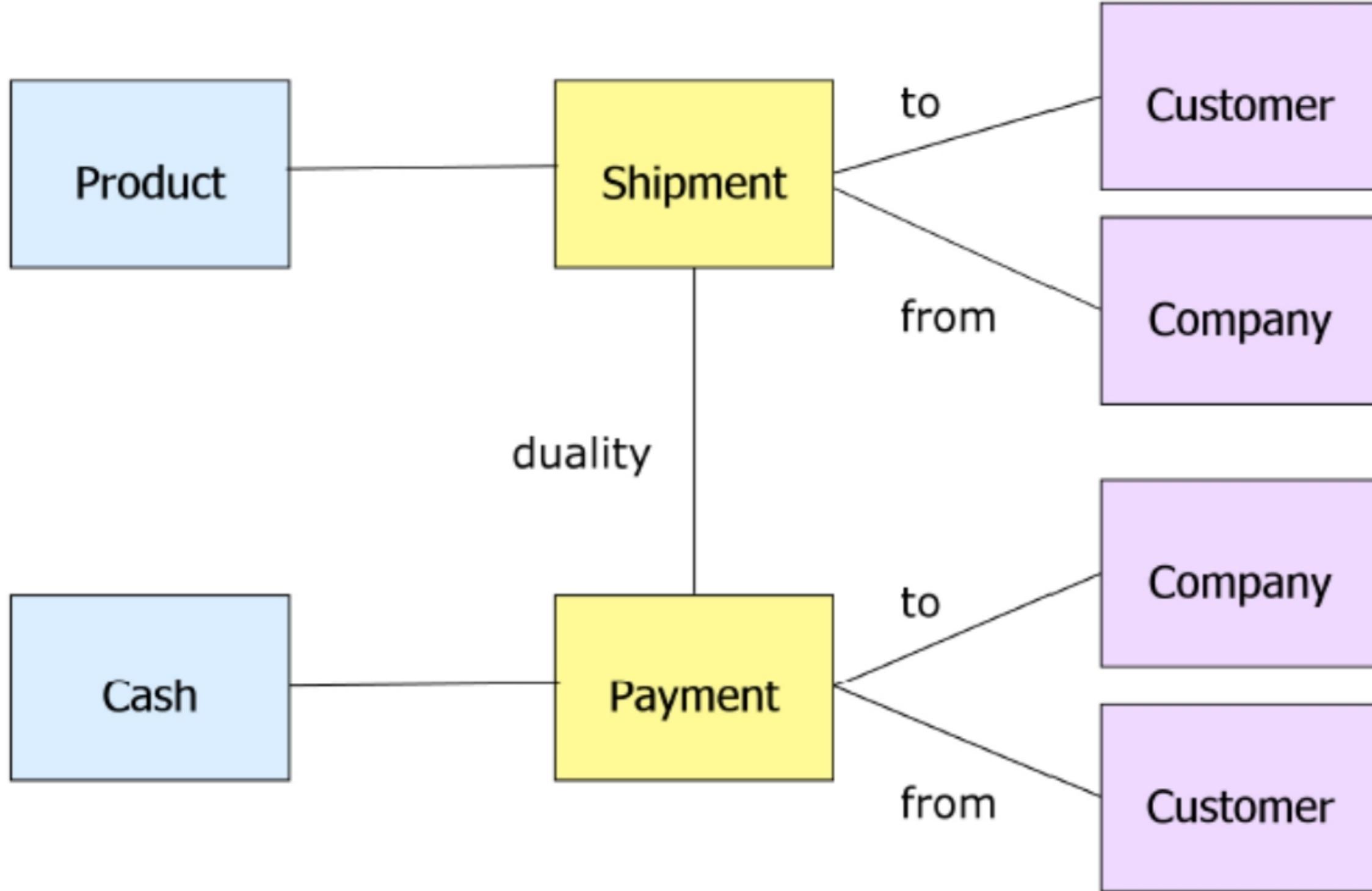
"One good turn deserves another"



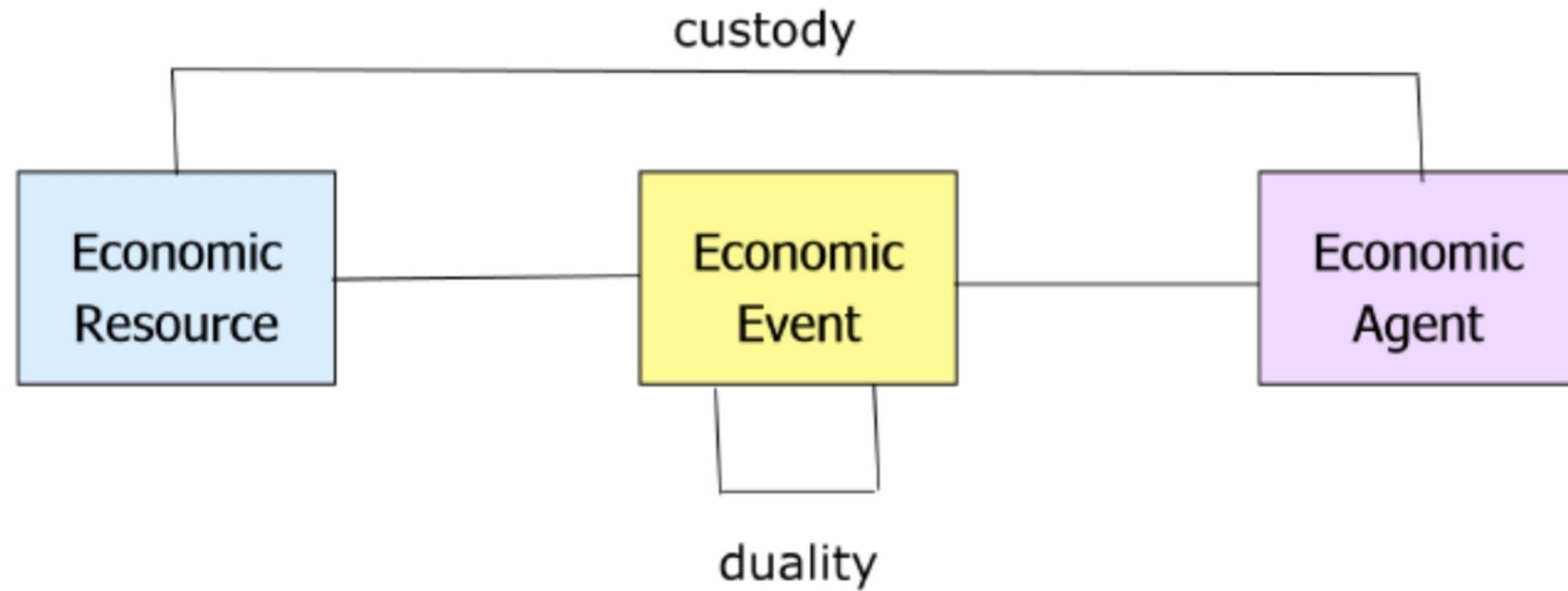
# Duality



# Duality



# Basic REA ontology



# Basic REA ontology

