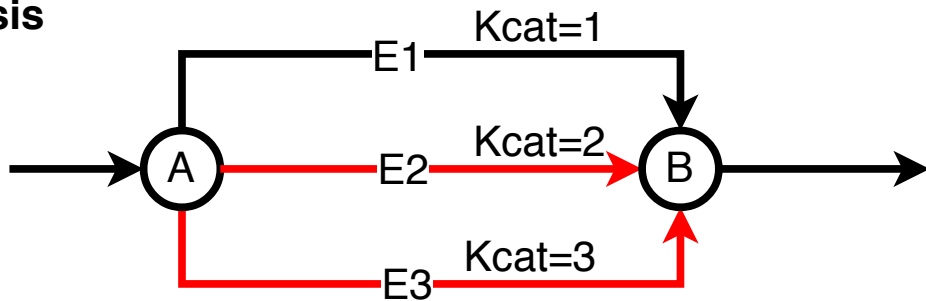


### a. Negative epistasis



### b. Positive epistasis

