### weather-data-analysis

#### April 30, 2023

```
[1]: import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
    df = pd.read_csv(r'Weather data.csv')
[3]: df.head()
[3]:
            Date/Time
                               Dew Point Temp_C Rel Hum_% Wind Speed_km/h
                       Temp_C
      1/1/2012 0:00
                         -1.8
                                           -3.9
                                                         86
                                                                           4
     1 1/1/2012 1:00
                         -1.8
                                           -3.7
                                                         87
                                                                           4
     2 1/1/2012 2:00
                         -1.8
                                           -3.4
                                                         89
                                                                           7
     3 1/1/2012 3:00
                                            -3.2
                                                                           6
                         -1.5
                                                         88
     4 1/1/2012 4:00
                         -1.5
                                           -3.3
                                                         88
                       Press_kPa
        Visibility_km
                                                Weather
     0
                          101.24
                  8.0
                                                    Fog
                          101.24
     1
                  8.0
                                                    Fog
     2
                  4.0
                          101.26 Freezing Drizzle, Fog
     3
                  4.0
                                  Freezing Drizzle, Fog
                          101.27
                  4.8
                          101.23
                                                    Fog
    0.0.1 Q1. Find the unique 'wind speed' values in the data?
[4]: df['Wind Speed_km/h'].unique()
[4]: array([4, 7, 6, 9, 15, 13, 20, 22, 19, 24, 30, 35, 39, 32, 33, 26, 44,
            43, 48, 37, 28, 17, 11, 0, 83, 70, 57, 46, 41, 52, 50, 63, 54, 2],
           dtype=int64)
```

[5]: df['Wind Speed\_km/h'].nunique()

[5]: 34

There are 34 unique values in the Wind Speed Column

#### 0.0.2 Q2. Find the number of times when weather is exactly 'clear'?

```
[7]: df[df['Weather']=="Clear"].count()
 [7]: Date/Time
                          1326
      Temp_C
                          1326
     Dew Point Temp_C
                          1326
     Rel Hum_%
                          1326
     Wind Speed_km/h
                          1326
     Visibility_km
                          1326
     Press_kPa
                          1326
      Weather
                          1326
      dtype: int64
 [8]: len(df[df['Weather']=="Clear"])
 [8]: 1326
     1326 times weather is clear
     0.0.3 Q3. Find the number of times when wind speed is exactly '4 km/h'?
 [9]: df[df['Wind Speed_km/h']==4].count()
 [9]: Date/Time
                          474
      Temp_C
                          474
      Dew Point Temp_C
                          474
     Rel Hum_%
                          474
     Wind Speed_km/h
                          474
      Visibility_km
                          474
     Press kPa
                          474
      Weather
                          474
      dtype: int64
[10]: len(df[df['Wind Speed_km/h']==4])
[10]: 474
     474 times the wind speed is exactly 4 km/h
     0.0.4 Q4. Find out the null values in each column?
[11]: df.isnull().sum()
[11]: Date/Time
                          0
      Temp_C
                          0
      Dew Point Temp_C
                          0
      Rel Hum_%
```

```
Wind Speed_km/h
                     0
Visibility_km
                     0
Press_kPa
                     0
Weather
                     0
dtype: int64
```

There is no null data

#### 0.0.5 Q5. Rename the 'weather' column to the 'weather condition' in the data

```
[12]: df.rename(columns={'Weather':'Weather Condition'}, inplace=True)
```

```
[13]: df['Weather Condition'].head()
```

```
[13]: 0
                             Fog
      1
                             Fog
      2
           Freezing Drizzle, Fog
      3
           Freezing Drizzle, Fog
      4
                             Fog
      Name: Weather Condition, dtype: object
```

0.0.6 Q6. What is the mean of 'Visibility' column?

```
[16]: print('Mean visibility is ---->>>> ', round(df['Visibility_km'].mean()),'u

¬km¹)
```

Mean visibility is ---->>> 28 km

#### 0.0.7 Q7. What is the standard deviation of 'Pressure' in this data?

```
[19]: print('Standard deviation of Pressure is ---->>>> ', round(df['Press_kPa'].

std(),2),' kPa')
```

Standard deviation of Pressure is ---->>>> 0.84 kPa

#### 0.0.8 Q8. What is the variance of 'Relative Humidity' in this data?

```
[21]: print('Variace of Relative Humidity is ---->>>> ', round(df['Rel Hum_%'].
       →var(),2))
```

Variace of Relative Humidity is ---->>> 286.25

#### 0.0.9 Q9. Find how many times the 'snow' is recorded?

```
[27]: |print('There was',len(df[df['Weather Condition'].str.contains('snow',_
       ⇔case=False)]),'times snow is recorded')
```

There was 583 times snow is recorded

0.0.10 Q10. Find all the instances when 'wind speed is above 24' and 'visibility is 25' ?

: [		Date/Time	${\tt Temp\_C}$	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	
	23	1/1/2012 23:00	5.3	2.0	79	30	
	24	1/2/2012 0:00	5.2	1.5	77	35	
	25	1/2/2012 1:00	4.6	0.0	72	39	
	26	1/2/2012 2:00	3.9	-0.9	71	32	
	27	1/2/2012 3:00	3.7	-1.5	69	33	
	•••	•••	•••			•••	
	8705	12/28/2012 17:00	-8.6	-12.0	76	26	
	8753	12/30/2012 17:00	-12.1	-15.8	74	28	
	8755	12/30/2012 19:00	-13.4	-16.5	77	26	
	8759	12/30/2012 23:00	-12.1	-15.1	78	28	
	8760	12/31/2012 0:00	-11.1	-14.4	77	26	
		Visibility_km Pr	ess_kPa	Weather Condition			
	23	25.0	99.31	Cloudy			
	24	25.0	99.26	Rain Showers			
	25	25.0	99.26	Cloudy			
	26	25.0	99.26	Mostly Cloudy			
	27	25.0	99.30	Mostly Cloudy			
	•••	•••		•••			
	8705	25.0	101.34	Mainly Clear			
	8753	25.0	101.26	Mainly Clear			
	8755	25.0	101.47	Mainly Clear			
	8759	25.0	101.52	Mostly Cloudy			
	8760	25.0	101.51	Cloudy			

0.0.11 Q11. What is the mean value of each column against each 'weather condition'

[29]: df.groupby('Weather Condition').m	nean()		
[29]:	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	\
Weather Condition			
Clear	6.825716	0.089367	
Cloudy	7.970544	2.375810	
Drizzle	7.353659	5.504878	
Drizzle,Fog	8.067500	7.033750	
Drizzle, Ice Pellets, Fog	0.400000	-0.700000	
Drizzle,Snow	1.050000	0.150000	
Drizzle,Snow,Fog	0.693333	0.120000	

Fog	4.303333	3.159333
Freezing Drizzle	-5.657143	-8.000000
Freezing Drizzle,Fog	-2.533333	-4.183333
Freezing Drizzle, Haze	-5.433333	-8.000000
Freezing Drizzle, Snow	-5.109091	-7.072727
Freezing Fog	-7.575000	-9.250000
Freezing Rain	-3.885714	-6.078571
Freezing Rain, Fog	-2.225000	-3.750000
Freezing Rain, Haze	-4.900000	-7.450000
Freezing Rain, Ice Pellets, Fog	-2.600000	-3.700000
Freezing Rain, Snow Grains	-5.000000	-7.300000
Haze	-0.200000	-2.975000
Mainly Clear	12.558927	4.581671
Moderate Rain, Fog	1.700000	0.800000
Moderate Snow	-5.525000	-7.250000
Moderate Snow, Blowing Snow	-5.450000	-6.500000
Mostly Cloudy	10.574287	3.131174
Rain	9.786275	7.042810
Rain Showers	13.722340	9.187766
Rain Showers, Fog	12.800000	12.100000
Rain Showers, Snow Showers	2.150000	-1.500000
Rain,Fog	8.273276	7.219828
Rain, Haze	4.633333	2.066667
Rain, Ice Pellets	0.600000	-0.600000
Rain, Snow	1.055556	-0.566667
Rain, Snow Grains	1.900000	-2.100000
Rain, Snow, Fog	0.800000	0.300000
Rain, Snow, Ice Pellets	1.100000	-0.175000
Snow	-4.524103	-7.623333
Snow Pellets	0.700000	-6.400000
Snow Showers	-3.506667	-7.866667
Snow Showers, Fog	-10.675000	-11.900000
Snow, Blowing Snow	-5.410526	-7.621053
Snow, Fog	-5.075676	-6.364865
Snow, Haze	-4.020000	-6.860000
Snow, Ice Pellets	-1.883333	-3.666667
Thunderstorms	24.150000	19.750000
Thunderstorms, Heavy Rain Showers	10.900000	9.000000
Thunderstorms, Moderate Rain Showers, Fog	19.600000	18.500000
Thunderstorms, Rain	20.433333	18.533333
Thunderstorms, Rain Showers	20.037500	17.618750
Thunderstorms, Rain Showers, Fog	21.600000	18.700000
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog	20.600000	18.600000
	20.00000	13.00000
	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h \
Weather Condition	04 40===	<b></b>
Clear	64.497738	10.557315

Cloudy	69.592593	16.127315
Drizzle	88.243902	16.097561
Drizzle,Fog	93.275000	11.862500
Drizzle, Ice Pellets, Fog	92.000000	20.000000
Drizzle, Snow	93.500000	14.000000
Drizzle, Snow, Fog	95.866667	15.533333
Fog	92.286667	7.946667
Freezing Drizzle	83.571429	16.571429
Freezing Drizzle,Fog	88.500000	17.000000
Freezing Drizzle, Haze	82.000000	10.333333
Freezing Drizzle, Snow	86.090909	16.272727
Freezing Fog	87.750000	4.750000
Freezing Rain	84.642857	19.214286
Freezing Rain, Fog	89.500000	15.500000
Freezing Rain, Haze	82.500000	7.500000
Freezing Rain, Ice Pellets, Fog	92.000000	28.000000
Freezing Rain, Snow Grains	84.000000	32.000000
Haze	81.625000	10.437500
Mainly Clear	60.667142	14.144824
Moderate Rain, Fog	94.000000	17.000000
Moderate Snow	87.750000	33.750000
Moderate Snow, Blowing Snow	92.500000	40.000000
Mostly Cloudy	62.102465	15.813920
Rain	83.624183	19.254902
Rain Showers	75.159574	17.132979
Rain Showers, Fog	96.000000	13.000000
Rain Showers, Snow Showers	76.500000	22.500000
Rain,Fog	93.189655	14.793103
Rain, Haze	83.333333	11.666667
Rain, Ice Pellets	92.000000	24.000000
Rain, Snow	89.000000	28.388889
Rain, Snow Grains	75.000000	26.000000
Rain, Snow, Fog	96.000000	9.000000
Rain, Snow, Ice Pellets	91.500000	23.250000
Snow	79.307692	20.038462
Snow Pellets	59.000000	35.000000
Snow Showers	72.350000	19.233333
Snow Showers, Fog	90.750000	13.750000
Snow, Blowing Snow	84.473684	34.842105
Snow, Fog	90.675676	17.324324
Snow, Haze	80.600000	5.000000
Snow, Ice Pellets	87.666667	23.833333
Thunderstorms	77.000000	7.500000
Thunderstorms, Heavy Rain Showers	88.000000	9.000000
Thunderstorms, Moderate Rain Showers, Fog	93.000000	15.000000
Thunderstorms, Rain	89.000000	15.666667
Thunderstorms, Rain Showers	86.375000	18.312500
Indider profins, Main Bilowers	30.373000	10.312000

Thunderstorms, Rain Showers, Fog	84.000000	19.666667
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog	88.000000	19.000000
	Vicibility lm	Drogg kDo
Weather Condition	Visibility_km	Press_kPa
Clear	30.153243	101.587443
Cloudy	26.625752	
Drizzle	17.931707	
Drizzle, Fog	5.257500	
Drizzle, Tog Drizzle, Ice Pellets, Fog	4.000000	
_		100.790000
Drizzle, Snow	5.513333	
Drizzle, Snow, Fog		
Fog	6.248000	
Freezing Drizzle	9.200000	
Freezing Drizzle, Fog	5.266667	
Freezing Drizzle, Haze	2.666667	
Freezing Drizzle, Snow	5.872727	
Freezing Fog		102.320000
Freezing Rain		99.647143
Freezing Rain,Fog	7.550000	
Freezing Rain, Haze	2.400000	100.375000
Freezing Rain, Ice Pellets, Fog	8.000000	100.950000
Freezing Rain, Snow Grains	4.800000	98.560000
Haze	7.831250	101.482500
Mainly Clear	34.264862	101.248832
Moderate Rain, Fog	6.400000	99.980000
Moderate Snow	0.750000	100.275000
Moderate Snow, Blowing Snow	0.600000	100.570000
Mostly Cloudy	31.253842	101.025288
Rain	18.856536	100.233333
Rain Showers	22.816489	100.404043
Rain Showers, Fog	6.400000	99.830000
Rain Showers, Snow Showers	21.700000	101.100000
Rain,Fog	6.873276	100.500862
Rain, Haze	6.700000	100.540000
Rain, Ice Pellets	9.700000	100.120000
Rain, Snow	11.672222	99.951111
Rain, Snow Grains	25.000000	100.600000
Rain, Snow, Fog	6.400000	100.730000
Rain, Snow, Ice Pellets	6.000000	100.105000
Snow	11.171795	100.536103
Snow Pellets	2.400000	99.700000
Snow Showers	20.158333	100.963500
Snow Showers, Fog	7.025000	101.292500
Snow, Blowing Snow	4.105263	99.704737
•		100.688649
Snow, Fog	4.537838	
Snow, Haze	4.640000	100.782000

Snow, Ice Pellets	7.416667	100.548333
Thunderstorms	24.550000	100.230000
Thunderstorms, Heavy Rain Showers	2.400000	100.260000
Thunderstorms, Moderate Rain Showers, Fog	3.200000	100.010000
Thunderstorms, Rain	19.833333	100.420000
Thunderstorms, Rain Showers	15.893750	100.233750
Thunderstorms, Rain Showers, Fog	9.700000	100.063333
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog	4.800000	100.080000

## 0.0.12 Q12. What is the minimum and maximum value of each of against each weather condition?

```
[30]: df.groupby('Weather Condition').agg({'Temp_C': ['min', 'max'], 'Dew Point_\_\
\times Temp_C': ['min', 'max'],
\times 'Rel Hum_\%': ['min', 'max'], 'Wind Speed_km/h':\_\
\times ['min', 'max'],
\times ['min', 'max'],
\times ['min', 'max']})
```

[30]:		Temp_C		Dew Point Temp_C		\
		min	max	min	max	
	Weather Condition					
	Clear	-23.3	32.8	-28.5	20.4	
	Cloudy	-21.4	30.5	-26.8	22.6	
	Drizzle	1.1	18.8	-0.2	17.7	
	Drizzle,Fog	0.0	19.9	-1.6	19.1	
	Drizzle, Ice Pellets, Fog	0.4	0.4	-0.7	-0.7	
	Drizzle, Snow	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.2	
	Drizzle, Snow, Fog	0.3	1.1	-0.1	0.6	
	Fog	-16.0	20.8	-17.2	19.6	
	Freezing Drizzle	-9.0	-2.3	-12.2	-3.3	
	Freezing Drizzle,Fog	-6.4	-0.3	-9.0	-2.3	
	Freezing Drizzle, Haze	-5.8	-5.0	-8.3	-7.7	
	Freezing Drizzle, Snow	-8.3	-3.3	-10.4	-4.6	
	Freezing Fog	-19.0	-0.1	-22.9	-0.3	
	Freezing Rain	-6.5	0.3	-9.0	-1.7	
	Freezing Rain, Fog	-6.1	0.1	-8.7	-0.9	
	Freezing Rain, Haze	-4.9	-4.9	-7.5	-7.4	
	Freezing Rain, Ice Pellets, Fog	-2.6	-2.6	-3.7	-3.7	
	Freezing Rain, Snow Grains	-5.0	-5.0	-7.3	-7.3	
	Haze	-11.5	14.1	-16.0	11.1	
	Mainly Clear	-22.8	33.0	-28.0	21.2	
	Moderate Rain, Fog	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.8	
	Moderate Snow	-6.3	-4.9	-7.6	-6.7	
	Moderate Snow, Blowing Snow	-5.5	-5.4	-6.6	-6.4	
	Mostly Cloudy	-23.2	32.4	-28.5	24.4	
	Rain	0.3	22.8	-5.7	20.4	

Rain Showers	1.6	26.4	-7.2 23.0
Rain Showers, Fog	12.8	12.8	12.1 12.1
Rain Showers, Snow Showers	2.1	2.2	-1.8 -1.2
Rain,Fog	0.0	21.7	-1.2 19.5
Rain, Haze	4.0	5.5	1.0 2.9
Rain, Ice Pellets	0.6	0.6	-0.6 -0.6
Rain, Snow	0.6	1.7	-1.7 0.5
Rain, Snow Grains	1.9	1.9	-2.1 -2.1
Rain, Snow, Fog	0.8	0.8	0.3 0.3
Rain, Snow, Ice Pellets	0.9	1.3	-0.7 0.1
Snow	-16.7	3.7	-24.6 0.3
Snow Pellets	0.7	0.7	-6.4 -6.4
Snow Showers	-13.3	2.9	-19.3 -0.7
Snow Showers, Fog	-11.3 -	-10.0	-12.7 -11.1
Snow, Blowing Snow	-12.0	-1.4	-16.2 -2.9
Snow, Fog	-10.1	1.1	-12.0 0.8
Snow, Haze	-4.3	-3.6	-7.2 -6.4
Snow, Ice Pellets	-4.3	0.8	-5.9 -1.7
Thunderstorms	21.6	26.7	19.4 20.1
Thunderstorms, Heavy Rain Showers	10.9	10.9	9.0 9.0
Thunderstorms, Moderate Rain Showers, Fog	19.6	19.6	18.5 18.5
Thunderstorms, Rain	19.4	21.3	18.2 19.1
Thunderstorms, Rain Showers	11.0	25.5	7.0 23.1
Thunderstorms, Rain Showers, Fog	19.5	22.9	16.1 21.3
	10.0		2012 2210
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog	20.6	20.6	18.6 18.6
_	20.6	20.6	18.6 18.6
_	20.6 Rel Hum	20.6	18.6 18.6 Wind Speed_km/h \
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog	20.6 Rel Hum	20.6	18.6 18.6
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog Weather Condition	20.6 Rel Hum_	20.6 _% in max	18.6 18.6 Wind Speed_km/h \ min max
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear	20.6 Rel Hum	20.6 _% in max 20 99	18.6 18.6 Wind Speed_km/h \ min max  0 33
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy	20.6 Rel Hum_ mi	20.6 _% in max 20 99 18 99	18.6 18.6 Wind Speed_km/h \ min max  0 33 0 54
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy Drizzle	20.6 Rel Hum_	20.6 _% in max 20 99 18 99 74 96	18.6 18.6 Wind Speed_km/h \ min max  0 33 0 54 0 30
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy Drizzle Drizzle, Fog	20.6 Rel Hum_ mi	20.6 _% in max 20 99 18 99 74 96 85 100	18.6 18.6 Wind Speed_km/h \ min max  0 33 0 54 0 30 0 28
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy Drizzle Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Ice Pellets, Fog	20.6  Rel Hum_ mi	20.6  _% in max  20 99 18 99 74 96 35 100 92 92	18.6 18.6 Wind Speed_km/h \ min max  0 33 0 54 0 30 0 28 20 20
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy Drizzle Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Ice Pellets, Fog Drizzle, Snow	20.6 Rel Hum_ mi	20.6  % in max  20 99 18 99 74 96 85 100 92 92 92 95	18.6 18.6 Wind Speed_km/h \ min max  0 33 0 54 0 30 0 28 20 20 9 19
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy Drizzle Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Ice Pellets, Fog Drizzle, Snow Drizzle, Snow, Fog	20.6  Rel Hum  mi	20.6  % in max  20 99 18 99 74 96 85 100 92 92 92 95 92 98	18.6 18.6 Wind Speed_km/h \ min max  0 33 0 54 0 30 0 28 20 20 9 19 7 32
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy Drizzle Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Ice Pellets, Fog Drizzle, Snow Drizzle, Snow, Fog Fog	20.6  Rel Hum_ mi 21 22 23 25 25 25 25 26 26 27 27 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	20.6  _% in max  20 99 18 99 74 96 85 100 92 92 92 95 92 98 80 100	18.6 18.6  Wind Speed_km/h
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy Drizzle Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Ice Pellets, Fog Drizzle, Snow Drizzle, Snow, Fog Fog Freezing Drizzle	20.6  Rel Hum_ mi  23.6  8.6  9.6  9.7	20.6  % in max  20 99 18 99 74 96 85 100 92 92 92 95 92 98 80 100 78 93	18.6 18.6  Wind Speed_km/h   \ min max
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy Drizzle Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Ice Pellets, Fog Drizzle, Snow Drizzle, Snow, Fog Fog Freezing Drizzle Freezing Drizzle, Fog	20.6  Rel Hum_ mi	20.6  % in max  20 99 18 99 74 96 35 100 92 92 92 95 92 98 30 100 78 93 32 94	18.6 18.6  Wind Speed_km/h   \ min max
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy Drizzle Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Snow Drizzle, Snow Drizzle, Snow, Fog Fog Freezing Drizzle Freezing Drizzle, Fog Freezing Drizzle, Haze	20.6  Rel Hum_ mi 21.7 8.8 9.9 9.8 8.8 8.8	20.6  % in max  20 99 18 99 74 96 85 100 92 92 92 95 92 98 80 100 78 93 82 94 81 83	18.6 18.6  Wind Speed_km/h   \ min max
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy Drizzle Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Ice Pellets, Fog Drizzle, Snow Drizzle, Snow Drizzle, Snow, Fog Fog Freezing Drizzle Freezing Drizzle, Fog Freezing Drizzle, Haze Freezing Drizzle, Snow	20.6  Rel Hum_ mi 20.6  8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	20.6  % in max  20 99 18 99 74 96 85 100 92 92 95 92 95 92 98 80 100 78 93 82 94 81 83 79 94	18.6 18.6  Wind Speed_km/h   \ min max
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy Drizzle Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Ice Pellets, Fog Drizzle, Snow Drizzle, Snow, Fog Fog Freezing Drizzle Freezing Drizzle, Fog Freezing Drizzle, Haze Freezing Drizzle, Snow Freezing Fog	20.6  Rel Hum_ mi 20.6  Rel Hum_ 7 8 8 8 8 7 8 8	20.6  % in max  20 99 18 99 74 96 85 100 92 92 92 95 92 98 80 100 78 93 82 94 81 83 79 94 71 99	18.6 18.6  Wind Speed_km/h   \ min max
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy Drizzle Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Snow Drizzle, Snow Drizzle, Snow, Fog Fog Freezing Drizzle Freezing Drizzle, Fog Freezing Drizzle, Haze Freezing Drizzle, Snow Freezing Fog Freezing Rain	20.6  Rel Hum_ mi 22.1  77.8  8.9  8.9  8.7  8.8  7.8  8.8	20.6  % in max  20 99 18 99 74 96 85 100 92 92 92 95 92 98 80 100 78 93 82 94 81 83 79 94 71 99 81 92	18.6 18.6  Wind Speed_km/h \ min max   0 33 0 54 0 30 0 28 20 20 9 19 7 32 0 22 6 26 6 33 9 11 6 24 0 9 7 28
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy Drizzle Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Ice Pellets, Fog Drizzle, Snow Drizzle, Snow, Fog Fog Freezing Drizzle Freezing Drizzle, Fog Freezing Drizzle, Haze Freezing Drizzle, Snow Freezing Fog Freezing Rain Freezing Rain, Fog	20.6  Rel Hum_ mi 20.6  8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	20.6  % in max  20 99 18 99 74 96 85 100 92 92 95 92 95 92 98 80 100 78 93 82 94 81 83 79 94 71 99 81 92 82 93	18.6 18.6  Wind Speed_km/h   min max
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy Drizzle Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Ice Pellets, Fog Drizzle, Snow Drizzle, Snow, Fog Fog Freezing Drizzle Freezing Drizzle, Fog Freezing Drizzle, Fog Freezing Drizzle, Haze Freezing Drizzle, Snow Freezing Fog Freezing Rain Freezing Rain, Fog Freezing Rain, Haze	20.6  Rel Hum_ mi 20.6  8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	20.6  % in max  20 99 18 99 74 96 85 100 92 92 95 92 98 80 100 78 93 82 94 81 83 79 94 71 99 81 92 82 83	18.6 18.6  Wind Speed_km/h
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog  Weather Condition Clear Cloudy Drizzle Drizzle, Fog Drizzle, Ice Pellets, Fog Drizzle, Snow Drizzle, Snow, Fog Fog Freezing Drizzle Freezing Drizzle, Fog Freezing Drizzle, Haze Freezing Drizzle, Snow Freezing Fog Freezing Rain Freezing Rain, Fog	20.6  Rel Hum_ mi 22.1  77.8 8.9 9.9 8.8 77.8 8.8 8.8 8.8 8.8 8.8 8.8	20.6  % in max  20 99 18 99 74 96 85 100 92 92 95 92 95 92 98 80 100 78 93 82 94 81 83 79 94 71 99 81 92 82 93	18.6 18.6  Wind Speed_km/h   min max

Haze	68	86		0	17
Mainly Clear	20	99		0	63
Moderate Rain, Fog	94	94		17	17
Moderate Snow	83	93		26	39
Moderate Snow, Blowing Snow	92	93		39	41
Mostly Cloudy	18	100		0	83
Rain	40	99		0	52
Rain Showers	37	97		0	41
Rain Showers, Fog	96	96		13	13
Rain Showers, Snow Showers	75	78		17	28
Rain, Fog	83	100		0	46
Rain, Haze	81	86		7	17
Rain, Ice Pellets	92	92		24	24
Rain, Snow	81	94		13	52
Rain, Snow Grains	75	75		26	26
Rain, Snow, Fog	96	96		9	9
Rain, Snow, Ice Pellets	88	94		17	28
Snow	41	96		0	57
Snow Pellets	59	59		35	35
Snow Showers	52	94		0	
Snow Showers, Fog	89	92		7	
Snow, Blowing Snow	70	91		24	
Snow, Fog	77	99		4	
Snow, Haze	80	81		0	
Snow, Ice Pellets	76	92		19	
Thunderstorms	67	87		0	15
Thunderstorms, Heavy Rain Showers	88	88		9	9
Thunderstorms, Moderate Rain Showers, Fog		93		15	
Thunderstorms, Rain	83	93		4	
Thunderstorms, Rain Showers	68	98		7	
Thunderstorms, Rain Showers, Fog	80	91		7	
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog	88	88		19	19
	Visibility	km		Press_kPa	
	·	- min	max	min	max
Weather Condition					
Clear	1	1.3	48.3	99.52	103.63
Cloudy		1.3	48.3	98.39	103.65
Drizzle		6.4	25.0	97.84	101.56
Drizzle,Fog		1.0	9.7	98.65	102.07
Drizzle,Ice Pellets,Fog		4.0	4.0	100.79	100.79
Drizzle,Snow		9.7	11.3	100.63	101.15
Drizzle, Snow, Fog		2.4	9.7	97.79	100.15
Fog		0.2	9.7	98.31	103.04
Freezing Drizzle		4.8	12.9	98.44	101.02
Freezing Drizzle, Fog		3.6	8.0	98.74	101.02
Erooging Driggle Hoge		2.0	4.0	100.74	101.27

4.0

2.0

100.28 100.36

Freezing Drizzle, Haze

Freezing Drizzle,Snow	2.4	12.9	99.19	101.18
Freezing Fog	0.2	0.8	101.97	102.85
Freezing Rain	2.8	16.1	98.22	101.00
Freezing Rain, Fog	2.8	9.7	98.32	101.01
Freezing Rain, Haze	2.0	2.8	100.34	100.41
Freezing Rain, Ice Pellets, Fog	8.0	8.0	100.95	100.95
Freezing Rain, Snow Grains	4.8	4.8	98.56	98.56
Haze	4.8	9.7	100.35	102.97
Mainly Clear	12.9	48.3	98.67	103.59
Moderate Rain, Fog	6.4	6.4	99.98	99.98
Moderate Snow	0.6	0.8	99.88	100.67
Moderate Snow, Blowing Snow	0.6	0.6	100.50	100.64
Mostly Cloudy	11.3	48.3	98.36	103.65
Rain	4.0	48.3	97.52	102.26
Rain Showers	6.4	48.3	98.51	102.31
Rain Showers, Fog	6.4	6.4	99.83	99.83
Rain Showers, Snow Showers	19.3	24.1	101.09	101.11
Rain,Fog	2.0	9.7	98.61	101.77
Rain, Haze	4.0	9.7	100.50	100.61
Rain, Ice Pellets	9.7	9.7	100.12	100.12
Rain, Snow	2.4	25.0	98.18	101.07
Rain, Snow Grains	25.0	25.0	100.60	100.60
Rain, Snow, Fog	6.4	6.4	100.73	100.73
Rain, Snow, Ice Pellets	4.8	6.4	99.85	100.47
Snow	1.0	25.0	97.75	102.73
Snow Pellets	2.4	2.4	99.70	99.70
Snow Showers	2.4	48.3	99.49	102.50
Snow Showers, Fog	4.0	9.7	100.63	102.52
Snow, Blowing Snow	0.6	9.7	98.11	100.62
Snow, Fog	1.2	9.7	99.38	102.07
Snow, Haze	4.0	6.4	100.61	100.99
Snow, Ice Pellets	2.8	11.3	99.40	100.96
Thunderstorms	24.1	25.0	99.84	100.62
Thunderstorms, Heavy Rain Showers	2.4	2.4	100.26	100.26
Thunderstorms, Moderate Rain Showers, Fog	3.2	3.2	100.01	100.01
Thunderstorms, Rain	16.1	24.1	100.19	100.83
Thunderstorms, Rain Showers	6.4	25.0	99.65	101.06
Thunderstorms, Rain Showers, Fog	9.7	9.7	99.71	100.64
Thunderstorms, Rain, Fog	4.8	4.8	100.08	100.08

#### 0.0.13 Q13. Show all the records when weather condition is fog

# [38]: df[df['Weather Condition'].str.contains('fog', case=False)] [38]: Date/Time Temp\_C Dew Point Temp\_C Rel Hum\_% Wind Speed\_km/h \ 0 1/1/2012 0:00 -1.8 -3.9 86 4 1 1/1/2012 1:00 -1.8 -3.7 87 4

2	1/1/2012 2:00	-1.8	-3.4	89	7
3	1/1/2012 3:00	-1.5	-3.2	88	6
4	1/1/2012 4:00	-1.5	-3.3	88	7
	•••				•••
8739	12/30/2012 3:00	-9.1	-10.4	90	11
8740	12/30/2012 4:00	-9.3	-10.6	90	13
8741	12/30/2012 5:00	-9.1	-10.4	90	11
8742	12/30/2012 6:00	-9.3	-10.8	89	17
8770	12/31/2012 10:00	-7.4	-8.9	89	4
	Visibility_km P	ress_kPa	Weather Condition		
0	8.0	101.24	Fog		
1	8.0	101.24	Fog		
2	4.0	101.26	Freezing Drizzle,Fog		
3	4.0	101.27	Freezing Drizzle,Fog		
4	4.8	101.23	Fog		
•••	•••		•••		
8739	3.6	100.30	Snow, Fog		
8740	9.7	100.28	Snow, Fog		
8741	4.0	100.32	Snow, Fog		
8742	8.0	100.39	Snow, Fog		
8770	6.4	101.05	Snow, Fog		

[426 rows x 8 columns]

0.0.14 Q14. Find all the instances when 'weather is clear' and 'visibility is above 40'?

[39]:	9]: df[(df['Weather Condition'] =='Clear') & (df['Visibility_km'] > 40)]										
[39]:		Date/Time	Temp_C	Dew Point Temp_C	Rel Hum_%	Wind Speed_km/h	\				
	351	1/15/2012 15:00	-15.4	-22.8	53	24					
	352	1/15/2012 16:00	-15.1	-22.8	52	24					
	425	1/18/2012 17:00	-11.3	-18.8	54	26					
	440	1/19/2012 8:00	-13.7	-18.4	68	19					
	441	1/19/2012 9:00	-12.7	-17.2	69	17					
		•••	•••			•••					
	8384	12/15/2012 8:00	-10.7	-15.6	67	13					
	8385	12/15/2012 9:00	-10.4	-15.9	64	19					
	8389	12/15/2012 13:00	-8.4	-14.7	60	19					
	8631	12/25/2012 15:00	-7.1	-13.7	59	17					
	8632	12/25/2012 16:00	-7.5	-13.9	60	11					
		Visibility_km Pr	ess_kPa	Weather Condition							
	351	48.3	102.71	Clear							
	352	48.3	102.79	Clear							
	425	48.3	101.54	Clear							

440	48.3	101.84	Clear
441	48.3	101.73	Clear
•••	•••	•••	•••
8384	48.3	102.69	Clear
8385	48.3	102.74	Clear
8389	48.3	102.64	Clear
8631	48.3	101.98	Clear
8632	48.3	102.03	Clear

[313 rows x 8 columns]

## 0.0.15 Q15. Find all the instances where 'weather is clear' and 'relative humidity is greater than 50' or 'visibility is above 40'?

```
[43]: df[(df['Weather Condition'] == 'Clear') & (df['Rel Hum_%'] > 50) |
       [43]:
                                                                     Wind Speed km/h
                   Date/Time
                              Temp_C
                                       Dew Point Temp_C
                                                         Rel Hum_%
                                                  -10.0
      106
              1/5/2012 10:00
                                 -6.0
                                                                 73
                                                                                   17
      107
              1/5/2012 11:00
                                 -5.6
                                                  -10.2
                                                                                  22
                                                                 70
      108
              1/5/2012 12:00
                                 -4.7
                                                   -9.6
                                                                 69
                                                                                  20
                                                   -9.7
      109
              1/5/2012 13:00
                                 -4.4
                                                                 66
                                                                                  26
      110
              1/5/2012 14:00
                                 -5.1
                                                  -10.7
                                                                 65
                                                                                  22
      8749
            12/30/2012 13:00
                                -12.4
                                                  -16.2
                                                                 73
                                                                                  37
                                -11.8
                                                                                  37
      8750
            12/30/2012 14:00
                                                  -16.1
                                                                 70
      8751
            12/30/2012 15:00
                                -11.3
                                                  -15.6
                                                                 70
                                                                                   32
      8752 12/30/2012 16:00
                                -11.4
                                                  -15.5
                                                                 72
                                                                                   26
      8756
            12/30/2012 20:00
                                -13.8
                                                  -16.5
                                                                 80
                                                                                  24
            Visibility_km
                          Press_kPa Weather Condition
      106
                     48.3
                               100.45
                                           Mainly Clear
      107
                     48.3
                                           Mainly Clear
                               100.41
      108
                     48.3
                               100.38
                                           Mainly Clear
                                           Mainly Clear
      109
                     48.3
                               100.40
      110
                     48.3
                               100.46
                                           Mainly Clear
                                          Mostly Cloudy
      8749
                     48.3
                               100.92
                     48.3
                                           Mainly Clear
      8750
                               100.96
      8751
                     48.3
                               101.05
                                           Mainly Clear
      8752
                                           Mainly Clear
                     48.3
                               101.15
      8756
                     25.0
                                                  Clear
                               101.52
```

[2921 rows x 8 columns]