

effective turbulent diffusivity

\hat{x} – momentum: $\frac{\partial \overline{\rho v_x}}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial \overline{\rho v_x v_z}}{\partial z} = 0$

re-write as: $\frac{\partial \overline{\rho v_x}}{\partial t} = - \frac{\partial \overline{\tau_{xz}}}{\partial z}$

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diffusion equation:

$$\frac{\partial \overline{\rho v_x}}{\partial t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial z} D_{\text{turb}} \frac{\partial \overline{\rho v_x}}{\partial z}$$