

Turbulent bottleneck

Reynolds Averaged \hat{z} – momentum:

$$\partial_t \overline{\rho v_z} + \partial_z \left(\overline{\rho v_z^2} + \overline{\rho v_z'^2} + 2\overline{\rho' v_z' v_z} + \overline{\rho' v_z'^2} + \bar{P} \right) = 0$$

Steady state:

$$\overline{\rho v_z^2} + \overline{\rho v_z'^2} + 2\overline{\rho' v_z' v_z} + \overline{\rho' v_z'^2} + \bar{P} = \text{const.}$$

Absorb asymptotic \bar{P} into const.

$$\overline{\rho v_z^2} + \overline{\rho v_z'^2} + 2\overline{\rho' v_z' v_z} + \overline{\rho' v_z'^2} + \Delta \bar{P} = \overline{\rho v_z^2} + \bar{P}_{\text{eff}}$$

Something like this gives the right scaling

$$\overline{v_z^2} = \frac{\bar{P}_{\text{eff}}}{\bar{\rho}} \sim \frac{\Delta P}{P} \frac{P_{\text{eff}}}{\rho}, \text{ if } \frac{\Delta P}{P} \sim \frac{t_{\text{mix}}}{t_{\text{cool}}} \propto \frac{h/v}{t_{\text{cool}}},$$

and $P_{\text{eff}}/\rho \propto v^2$, then we can plug everything, including $h = (v L t_{\text{cool}})^{1/2}$

$$\text{Gives } \overline{v_z} = \left(\frac{L v^3}{t_{\text{cool}}} \right)^{1/4}, \text{ which is the same}$$

as $v_z \sim (v_{\text{cool}} v_{\text{turb}})^{1/2}$ where $v_{\text{cool}} = h/t_{\text{cool}}$

τ_{zz} Reynolds Stress at fixed t_{cool}

$$\partial_z(\bar{\rho} \bar{v}_z^2 + \bar{\rho} \bar{v}_z'^2 + 2\bar{\rho}' \bar{v}_z' \bar{v}_z + \bar{\rho}' \bar{v}_z'^2 + \bar{P}) = 0$$

