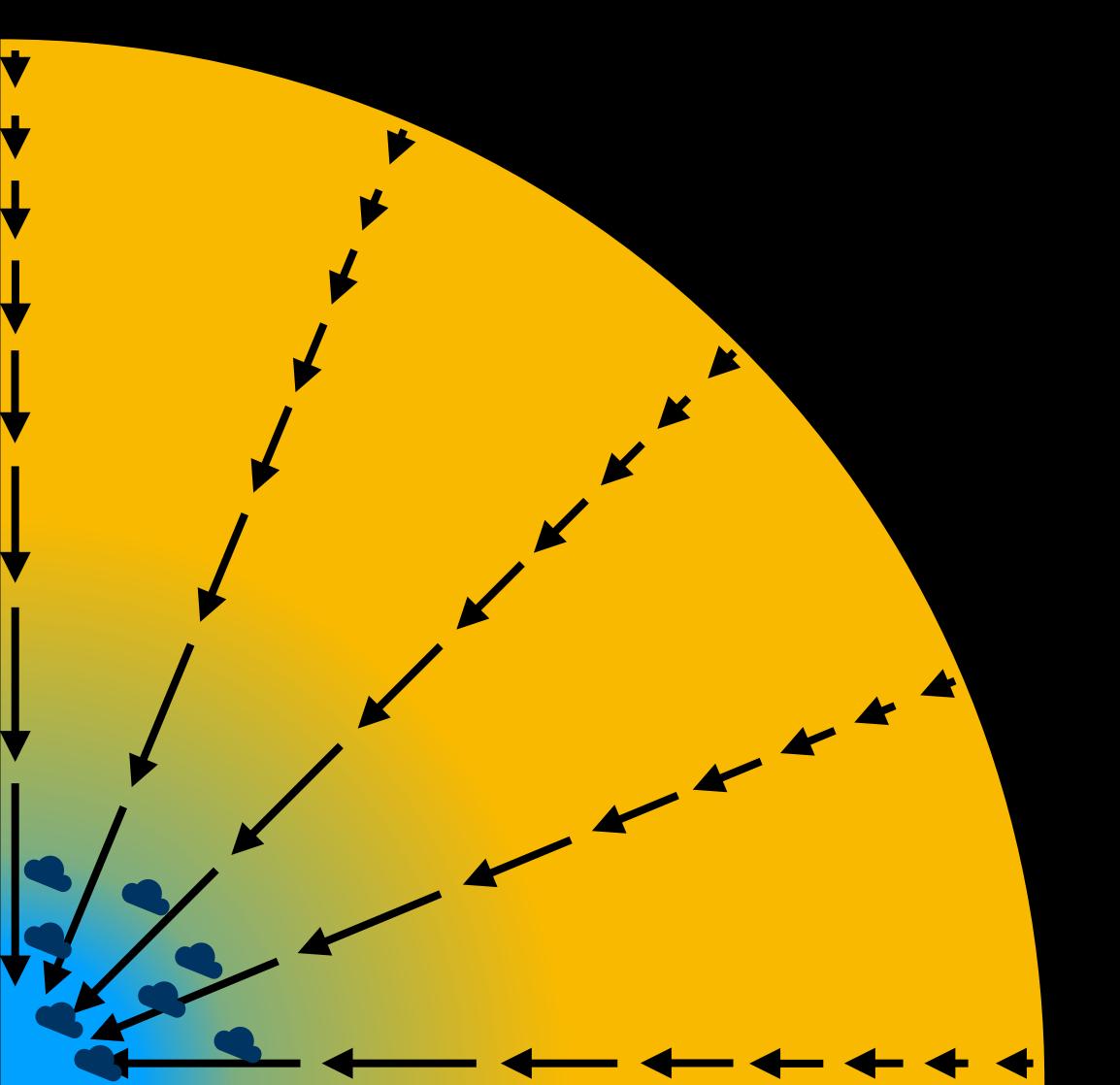
out of pressure equilibrium

supersonic cooling flow



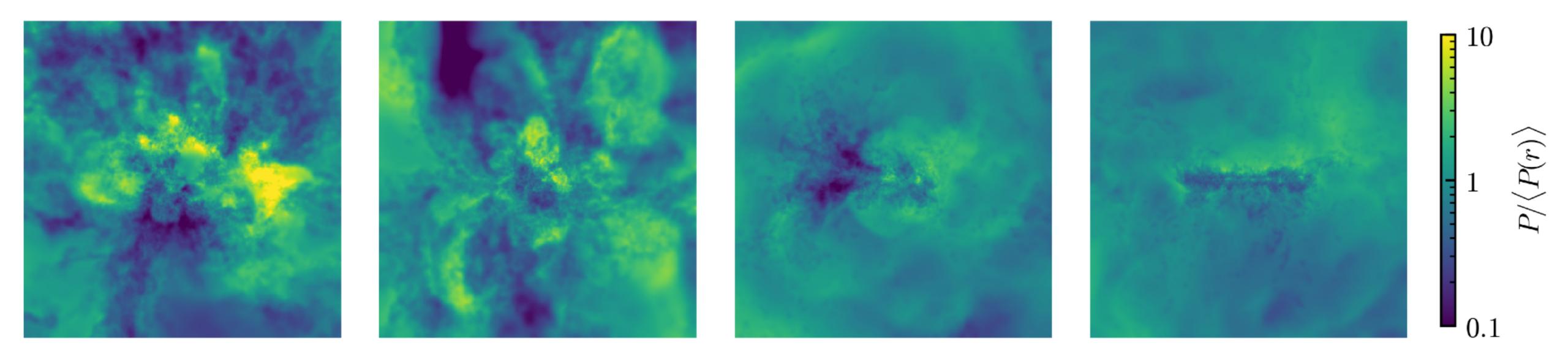
moving too fast + cooling too fast

$$\frac{t_{\rm cool}}{t_{\rm flow}} = 1$$

out of pressure equilibrium

supersonic cooling flow

supersonic ←



→ subsonic