A: Datasheet

Algorithm: serendipity_000

Developer: Serendipity Ltd

Submission Date: 2023_06_20

Template size: 2048 bytes

Template time (2.5 percentile): 892 msec

Template time (median): 895 msec

Template time (97.5 percentile): 962 msec

Investigation:

Frontal mugshot ranking 191 (out of 414) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0042 vs. lowest 0.0008 from interna_001

Mugshot webcam ranking 155 (out of 376) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0146 vs. lowest 0.0054 from sensetime_009

Mugshot profile ranking 135 (out of 345) — FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.2992 vs. lowest 0.0517 from sensetime_009

Immigration visa-border ranking 129 (out of 303) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0043 vs. lowest 0.0006 from cloudwalk_mt_002

Immigration visa-kiosk ranking 65 (out of 248) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0677 vs. lowest 0.0387 from cloudwalk_mt_002

Identification:

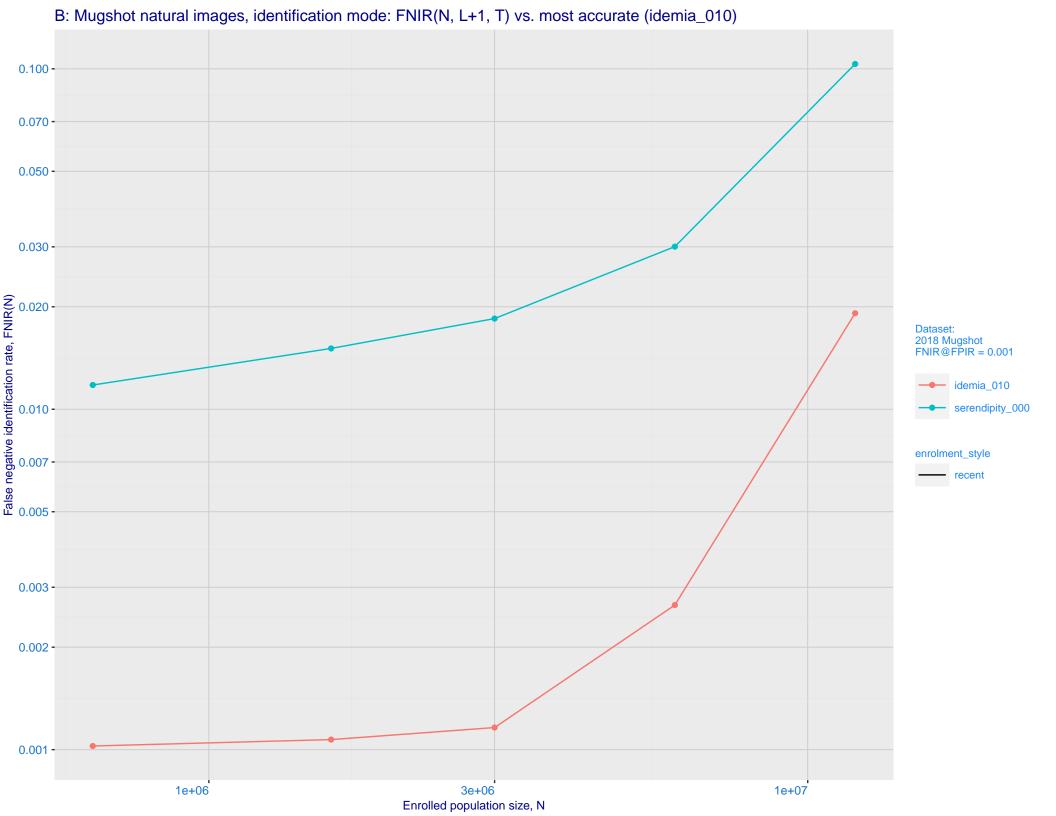
Frontal mugshot ranking 114 (out of 414) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0151, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0011 from idemia_010

Mugshot webcam ranking 254 (out of 374) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.2107, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0072 from sensetime_009

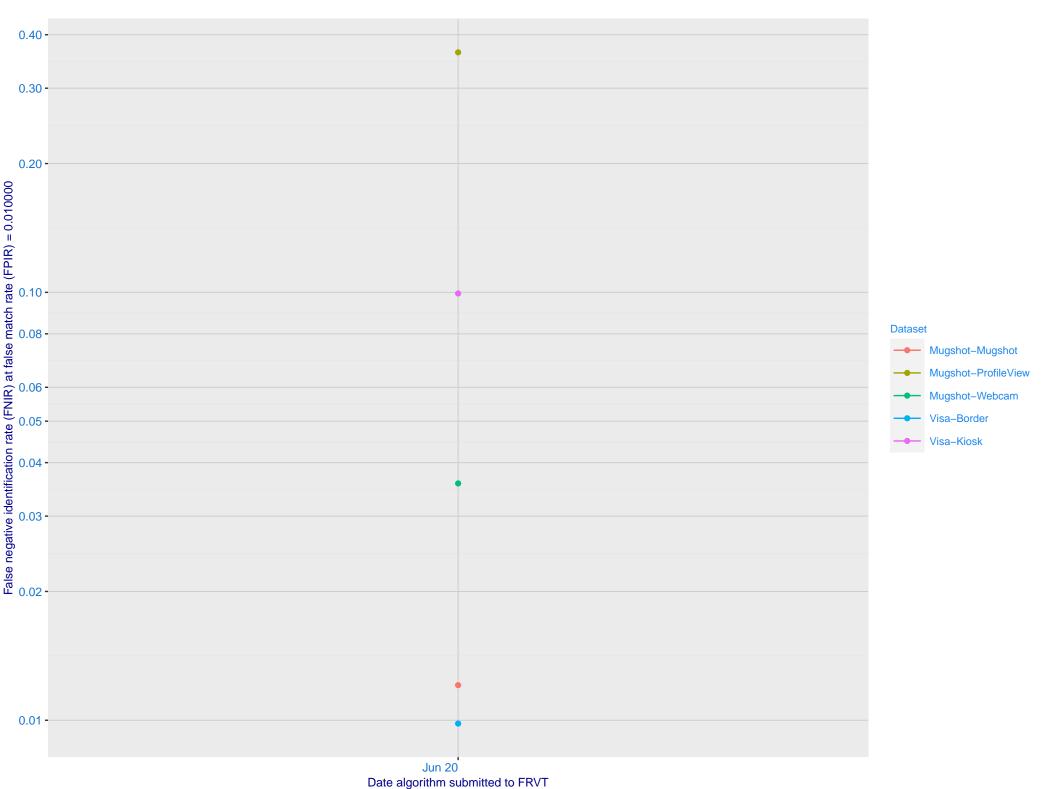
Mugshot profile ranking 80 (out of 344) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.7476, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0634 from cloudwalk_mt_002

Immigration visa-border ranking 91 (out of 302) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0181, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0010 from cloudwalk_mt_002

Immigration visa-kiosk ranking 59 (out of 248) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.1305, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0517 from cloudwalk_mt_002

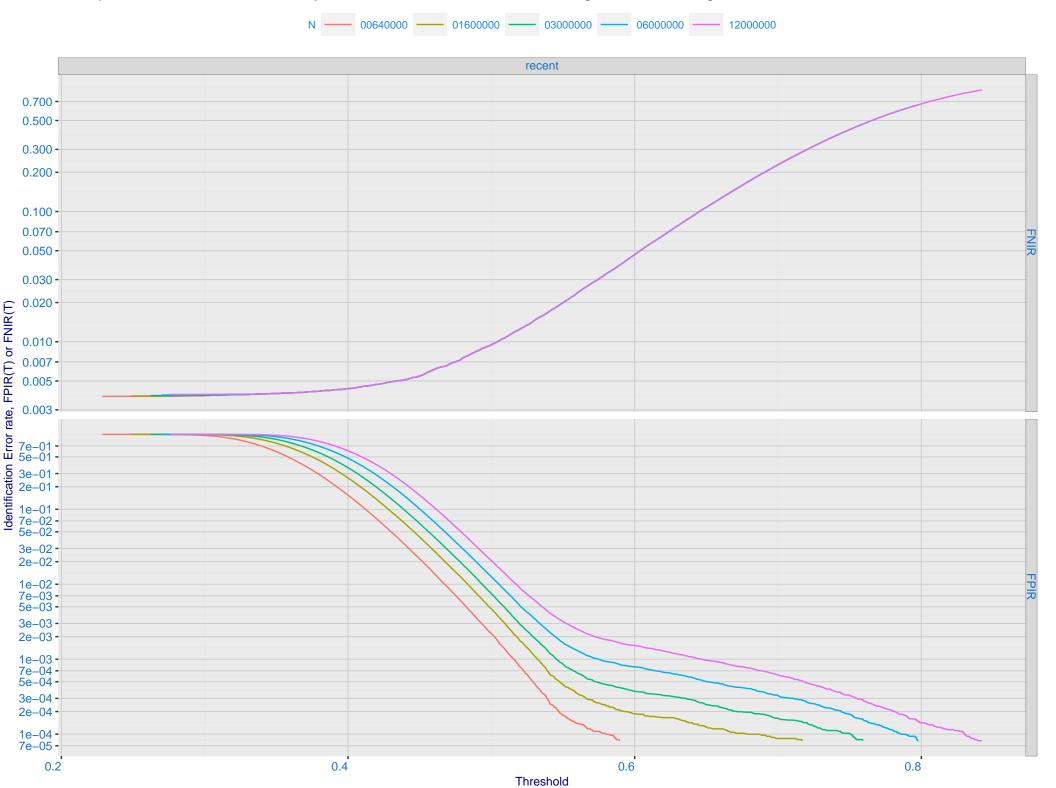


C: Evolution of accuracy for SERENDIPITY algorithms on three datasets 2018 – present

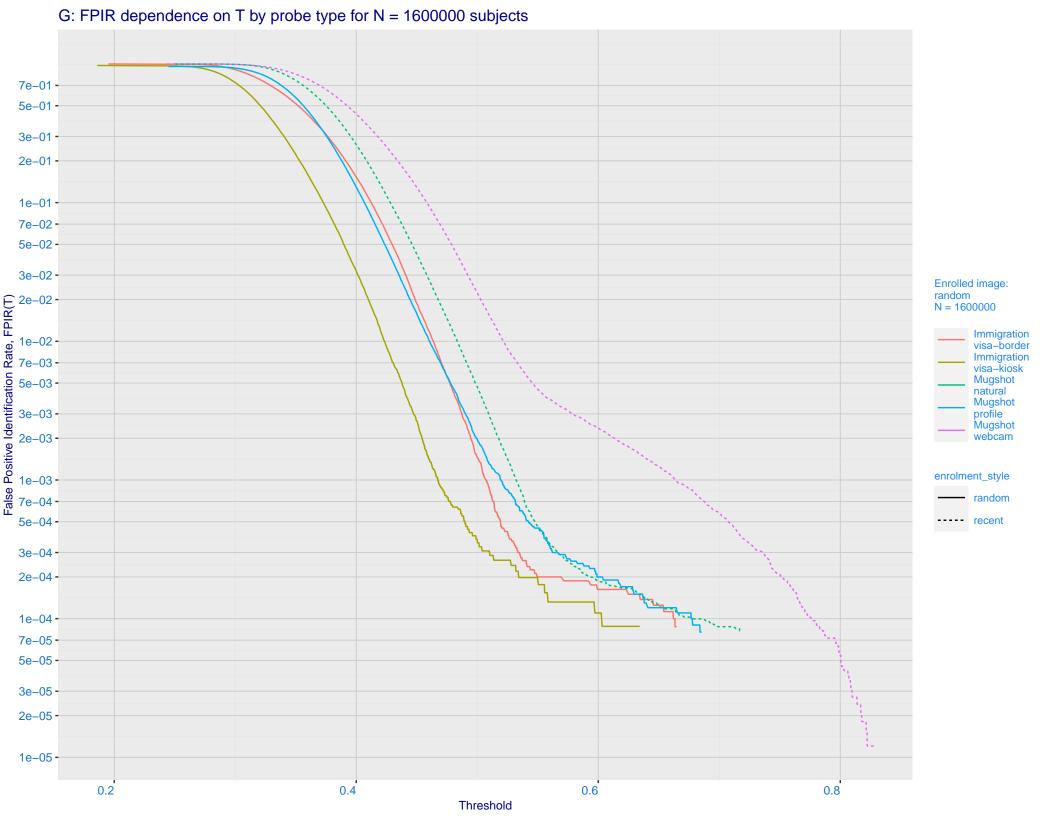


D: 1:N error tradeoff by dataset and enrollment type. N = 1600000 individuals Immigration Immigration Mugshot visa-border visa-kiosk natural 0.500 -0.300 -0.200 -0.100 -0.070 -0.050 -0.030 idemia 010 0.020 -0.010 -0.007 -0.005 -Ealse negative identification rate, FNIR(T) 0.003 - 0.001 - 0.000 - 0.200 - 0.100 - 0. enrolment_style random-ONE-MATE recent-ONE-MATE 0.070 -0.050 serendipity 000 0.030 -0.020 -0.010 -0.007 -0.005 -0.003 -0.002 -0.001 -False positive identification rate, FPIR(T)

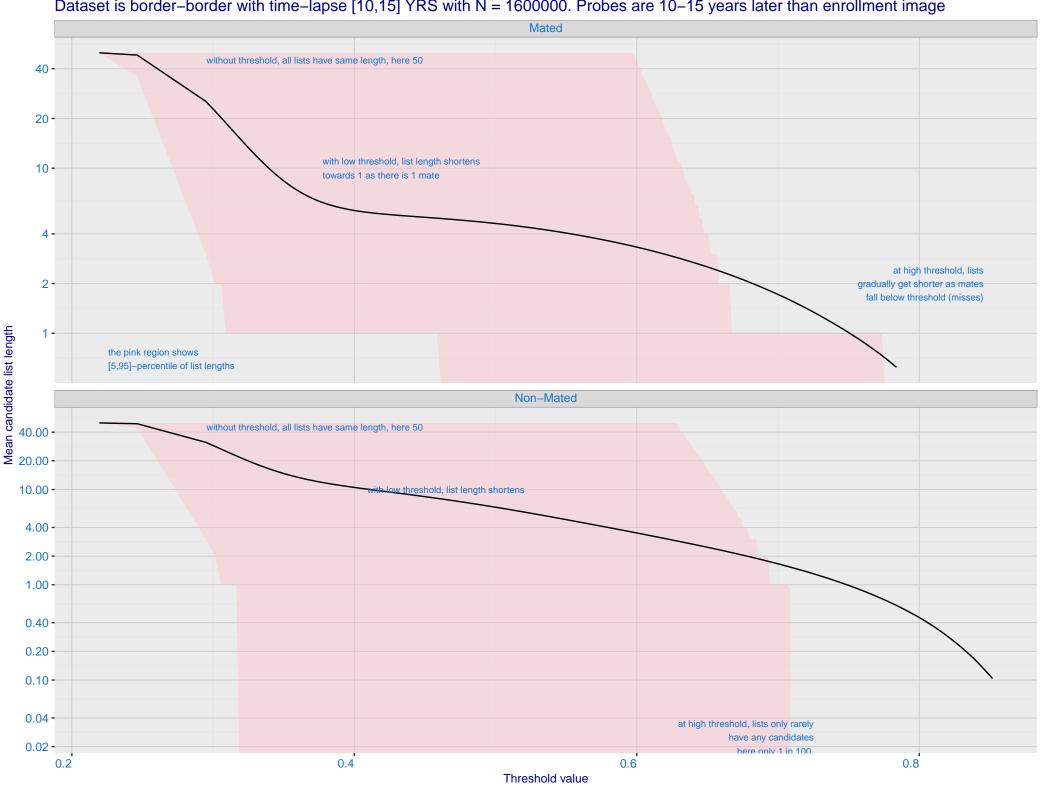
E: Dependence of error rates on T by number enrolled identities, N, for Mugshot natural images



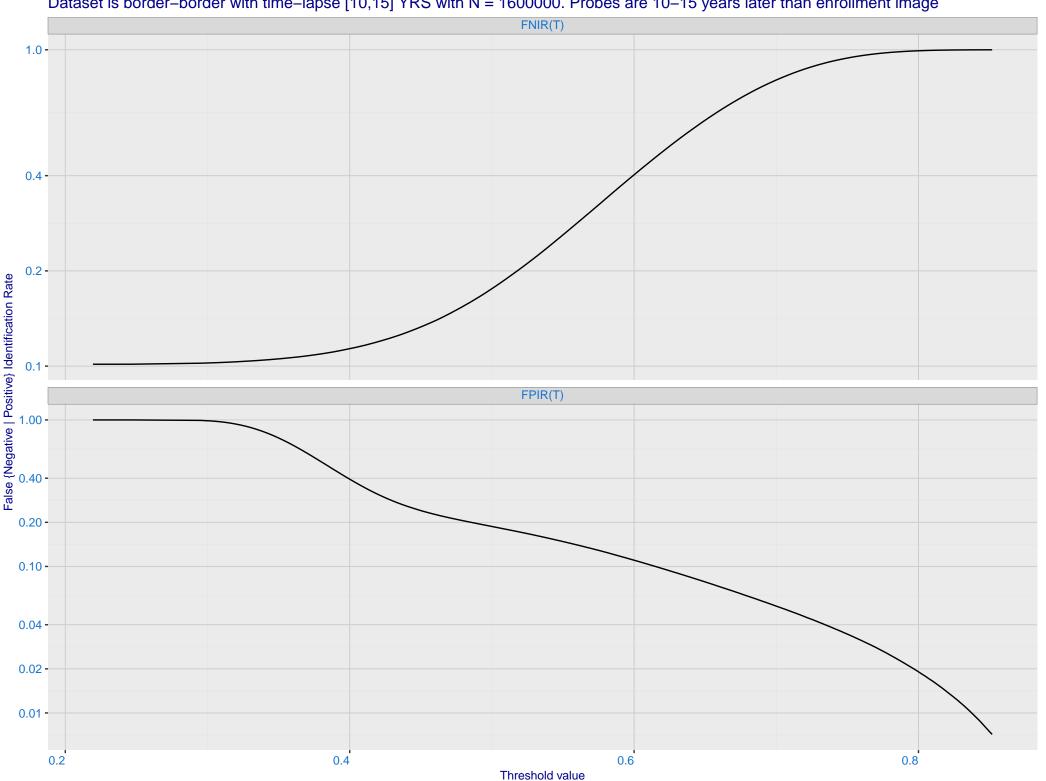
F: FPIR vs. Selectivity for mugshot images, N = 1600000 subjects enrolled with one recent mate 7e+01 -5e+01 · 3e+01 -2e+01 -1e+01 -7e+00 -5e+00 -3e+00 -2e+00 -1e+00 -7e-01 -5e-01 -3e-01 -2e-01 -1e-01 -7e-02 -5e-02 -5e-02 -3e-02 -1e-02 -Enrolled images: recent N = 1600000 Mugshot natural Mugshot webcam 7e-03 -5e-03 -3e-03 -2e-03 -1e-03 -7e-04 -5e-04 -3e-04 -2e-04 -1e-04 -7e-05 -5e-05 -3e-05 -2e-05 -1e-05 -1e-05 3e-05 1e-04 3e-04 1e-03 3e-03 1e-02 3e-02 1e-01 3e-01 False Positive Identification Rate, FPIR(T)

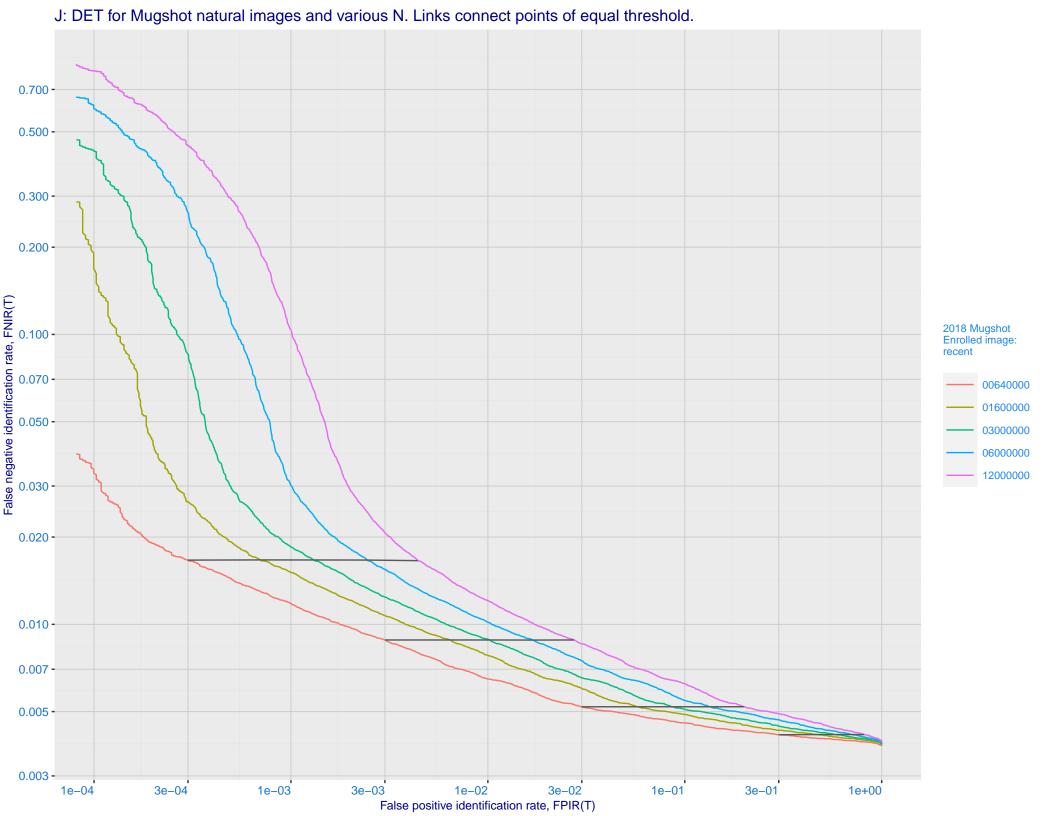


H: Reduced length candidate lists for human review Dataset is border–border with time–lapse [10,15] YRS with N = 1600000. Probes are 10–15 years later than enrollment image

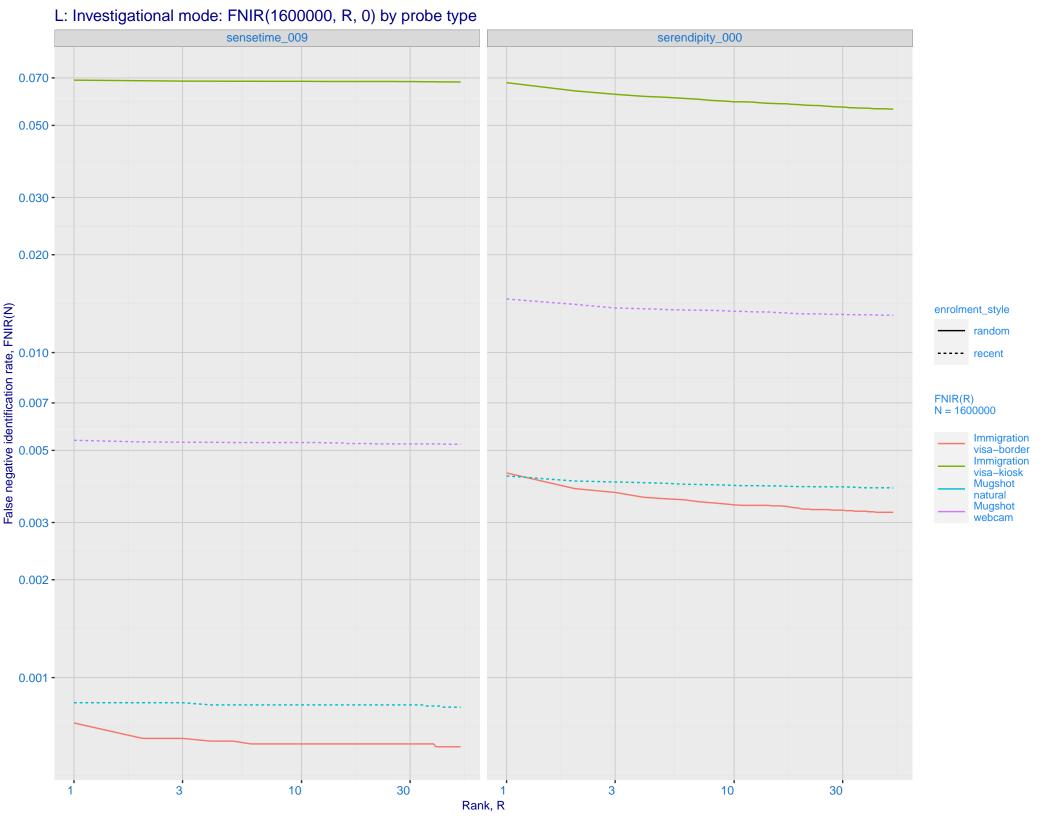


I: FNIR and FPIR dependence on threshold Dataset is border–border with time–lapse [10,15] YRS with N = 1600000. Probes are 10–15 years later than enrollment image

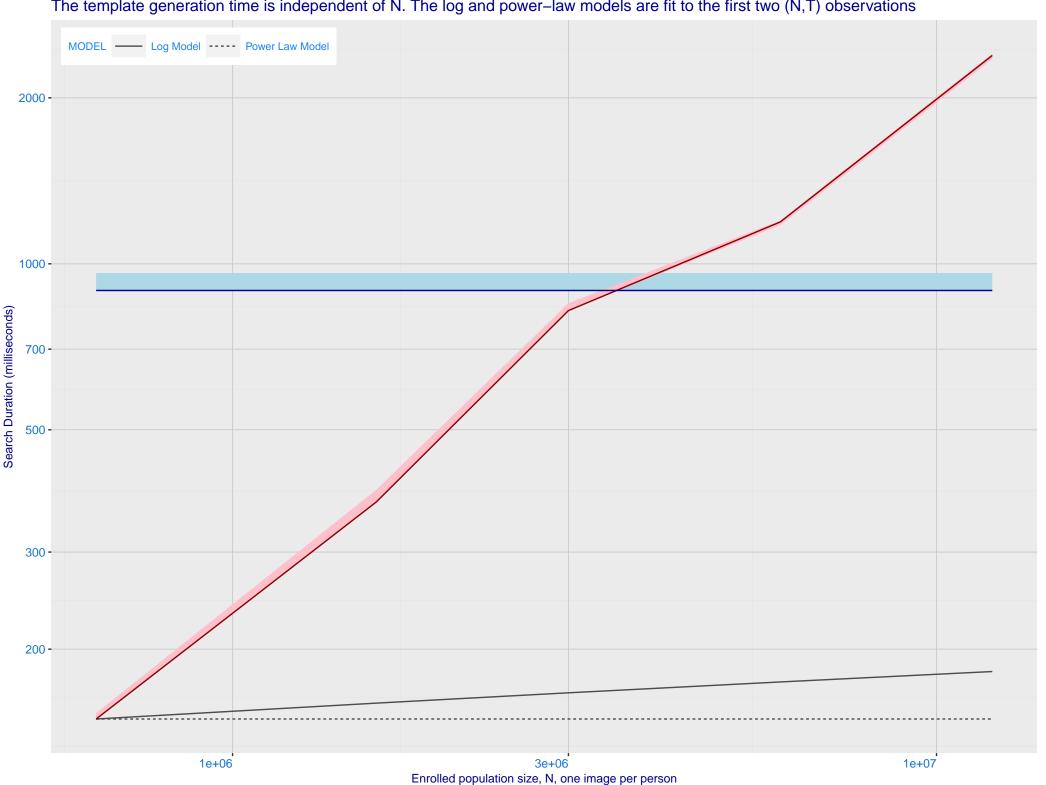




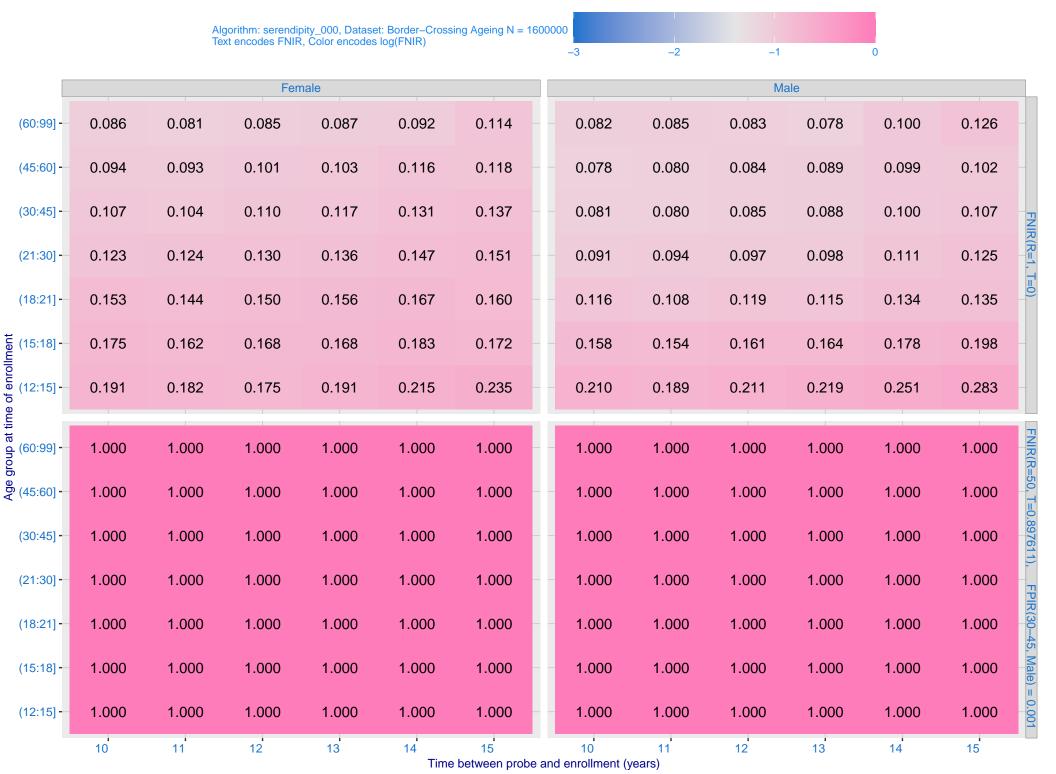
K: Investigational mode: FNIR(N, 1, 0) vs. most accurate (sensetime_009) Immigration visa-kiosk Immigration visa-border 0.070 -0.050 -0.030 -0.020 -0.010 -0.007 -0.005 -0.003 -Ealse negative identification rate, FNIR(N) - 0.001 - 0.000 - 0.050 - 0.030 enrolment_style random ---- recent Mugshot natural Mugshot webcam FNIR@Rank = 1 sensetime_009 serendipity_000 0.020 -0.010 -0.007 -0.005 -0.003 -0.002 -0.001 -1e+06 3e+06 1e+07 1e+06 3e+06 1e+07 Enrolled population size, N



M: Template duration; search duration vs. N. The blue and pink ribbon covers 95 percent of observed measurements. The template generation time is independent of N. The log and power–law models are fit to the first two (N,T) observations



O: FNIR(T, N = 1.6 million) by sex, age and time-lapse. The top row gives investigational rank-1 miss rates. The bottom panels give high threshold for more lights-out identification with low FPIR.

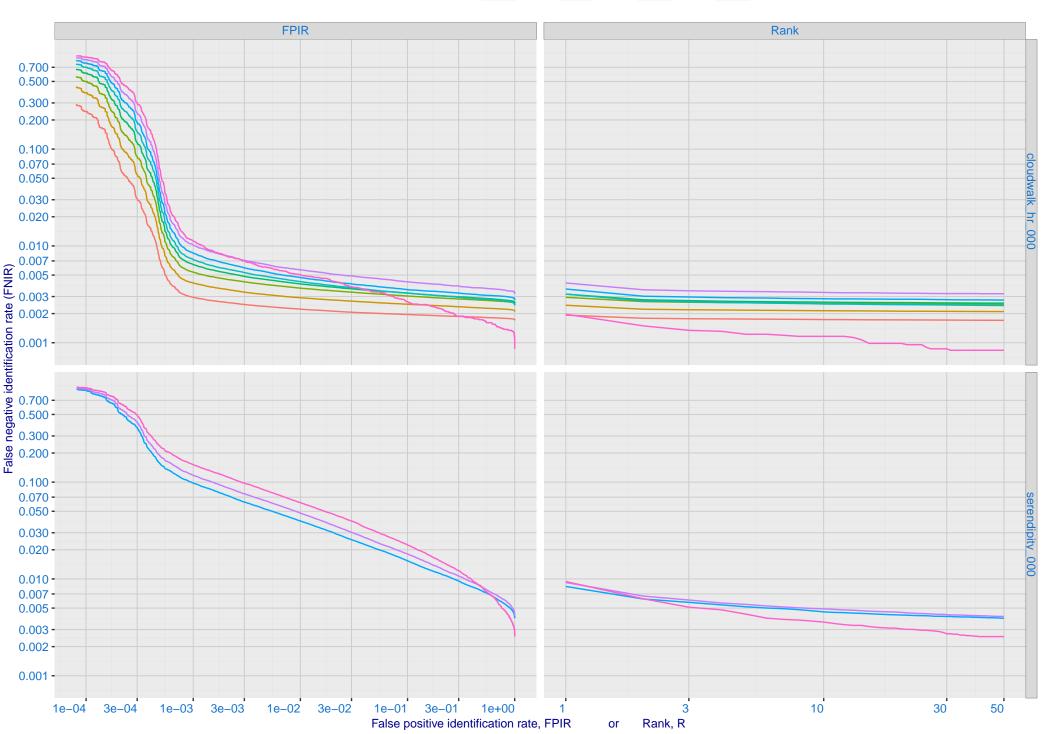


P: FPIR(N = 1.6 million) by sex and age. It is typical for false positive identification rates to be higher in women except in their teens.



Q: Identification FNIR(N, T, L+1) and Investigational FNIR(N, 0, R) under ageing





R: Decline of genuine scores with ageing, with some eventually dropping below typical thresholds shown by the horizontal lines 1.0 -Dataset: 2018 Mugshot N= 3.1M Color encodes FNIR (Rank = 1) 0.8 -0.15 0.10 0.05 0.00 TVAL - FPIR = 0.001 - FPIR = 0.003 FPIR = 0.010— FPIR = 0.030 0.4 -

(12,14] Time lapse between search and initial encounter enrollment (years)

(10,12]

(14,18]