A: Datasheet

Algorithm: afisbiometrics_000

Developer: AFIS and Biometrics Consulting

Submission Date: 2023_06_07

Template size: 265 bytes

Template time (2.5 percentile): 650 msec

Template time (median): 651 msec

Template time (97.5 percentile): 658 msec

Investigation:

Frontal mugshot ranking 88 (out of 416) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0016 vs. lowest 0.0008 from interna_001

Mugshot webcam ranking 53 (out of 376) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0088 vs. lowest 0.0054 from sensetime_009

Mugshot profile ranking 85 (out of 345) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.1249 vs. lowest 0.0517 from sensetime_009

Immigration visa-border ranking 103 (out of 305) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0030 vs. lowest 0.0006 from cloudwalk_mt_002

Immigration visa-kiosk ranking 92 (out of 249) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0756 vs. lowest 0.0387 from cloudwalk_mt_002

Identification:

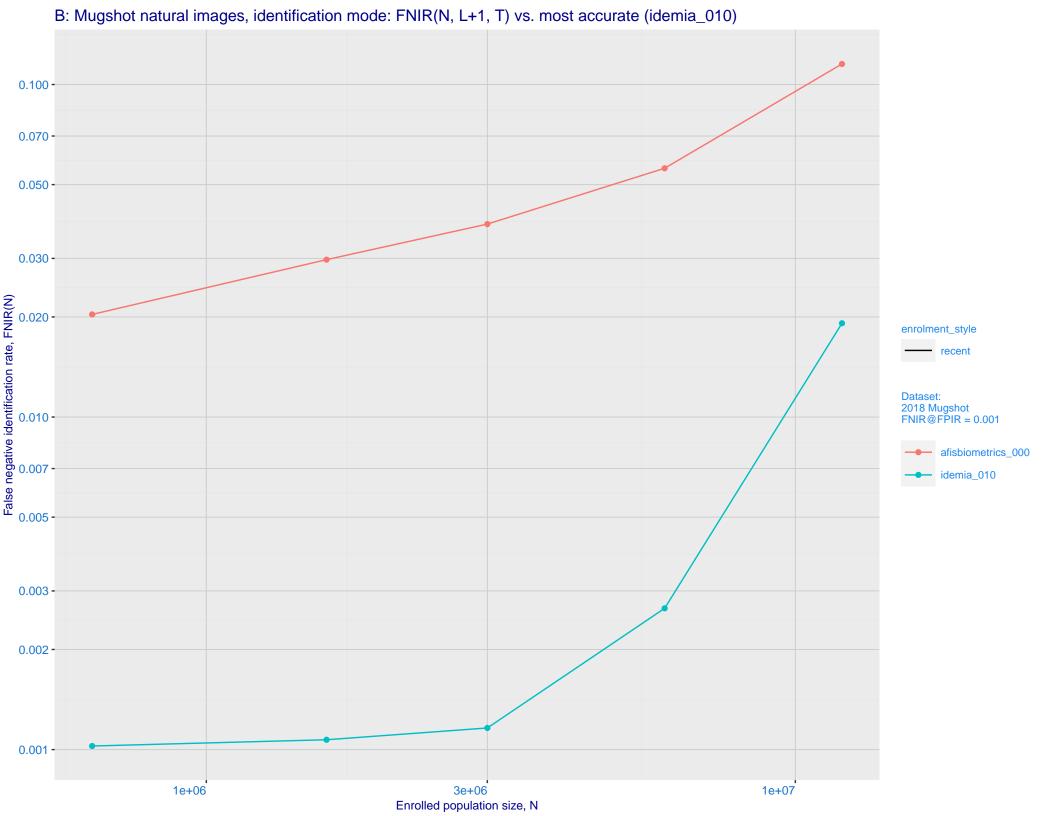
Frontal mugshot ranking 174 (out of 416) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0297, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0011 from idemia_010

Mugshot webcam ranking 154 (out of 374) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0810, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0072 from sensetime_009

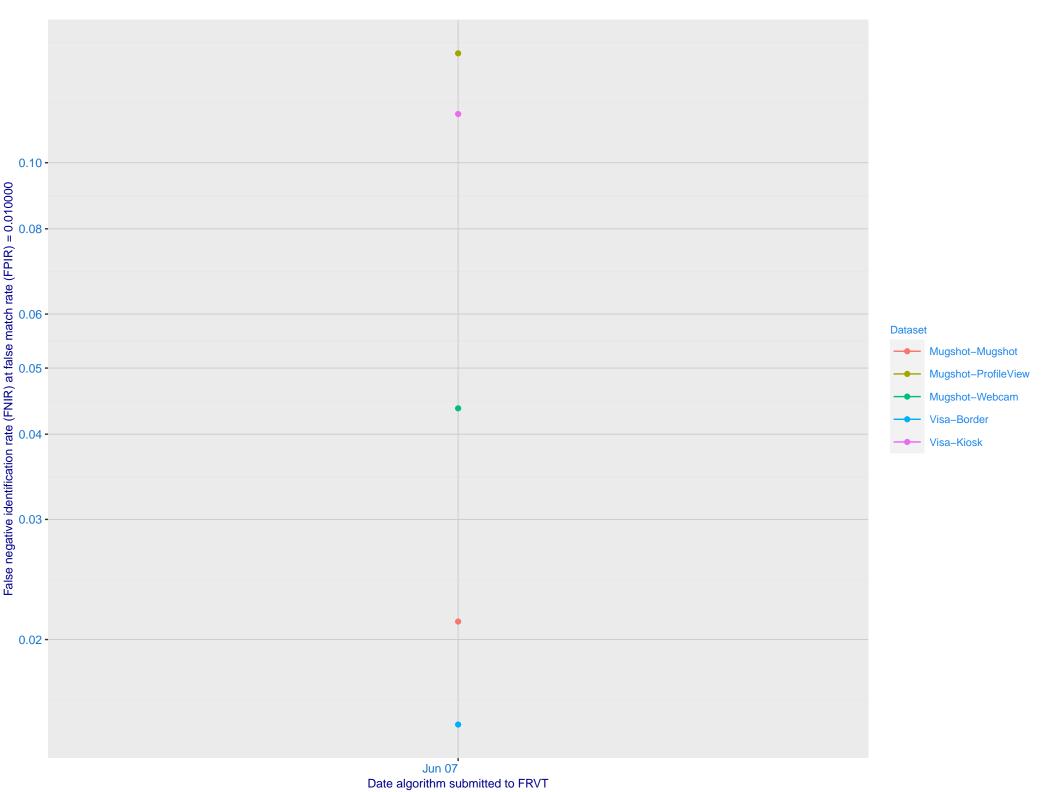
Mugshot profile ranking 54 (out of 344) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.5187, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0634 from cloudwalk_mt_002

Immigration visa-border ranking 134 (out of 303) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0340, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0010 from cloudwalk_mt_002

Immigration visa-kiosk ranking 82 (out of 248) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.1624, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0517 from cloudwalk_mt_002

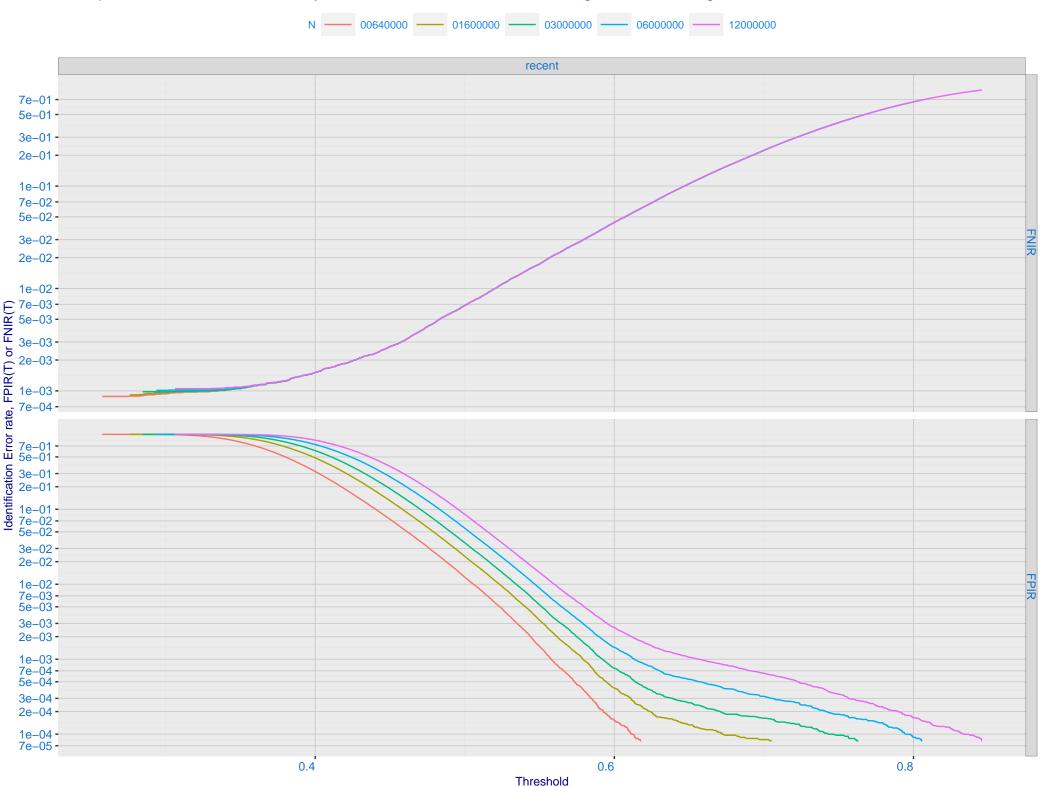


C: Evolution of accuracy for AFISBIOMETRICS algorithms on three datasets 2018 – present

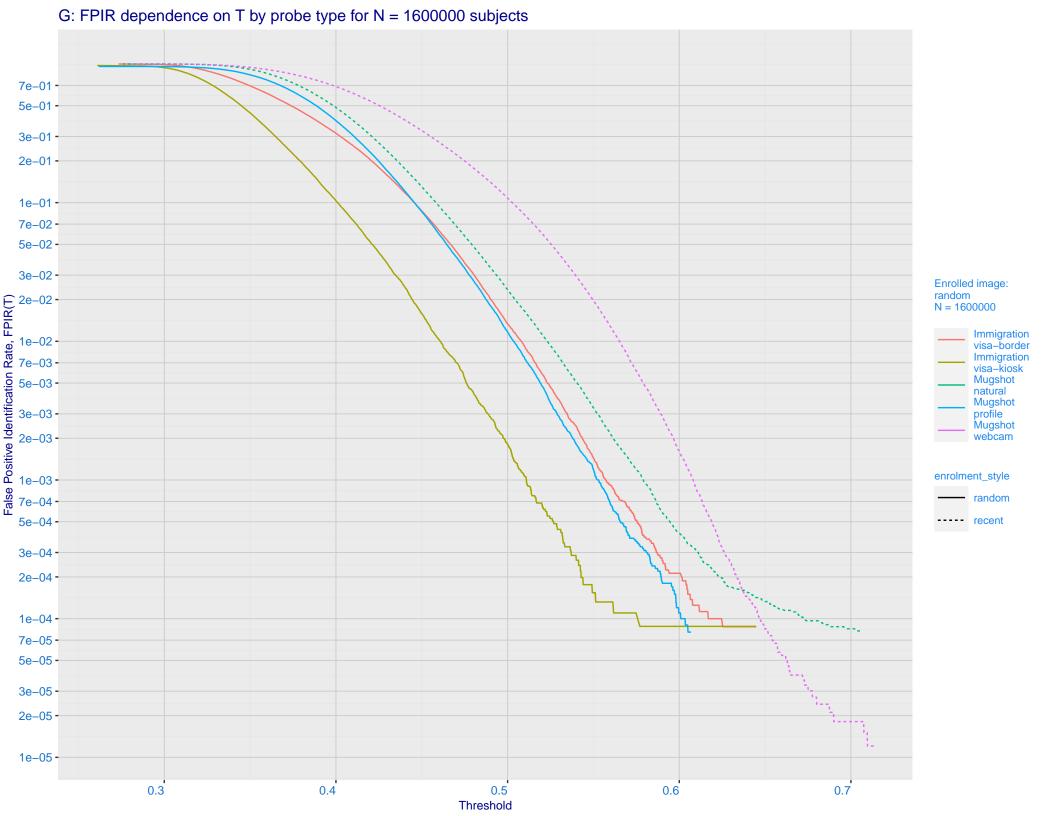


D: 1:N error tradeoff by dataset and enrollment type. N = 1600000 individuals Immigration Immigration Mugshot visa-border visa-kiosk natural 0.500 -0.300 -0.200 -0.100 -0.070 -0.050 afisbiometrics 0.030 -0.020 -0.010 -0.007 -0.005 -Ealse negative identification rate, FNIR(T) 0.003 - 0.001 - 0.000 - 0.200 - 0.100 - 0. enrolment_style random-ONE-MATE recent-ONE-MATE 0.070 -0.050 -0.030 idemia 010 0.020 -0.010 -0.007 -0.005 -0.003 -0.002 -0.001 -False positive identification rate, FPIR(T)

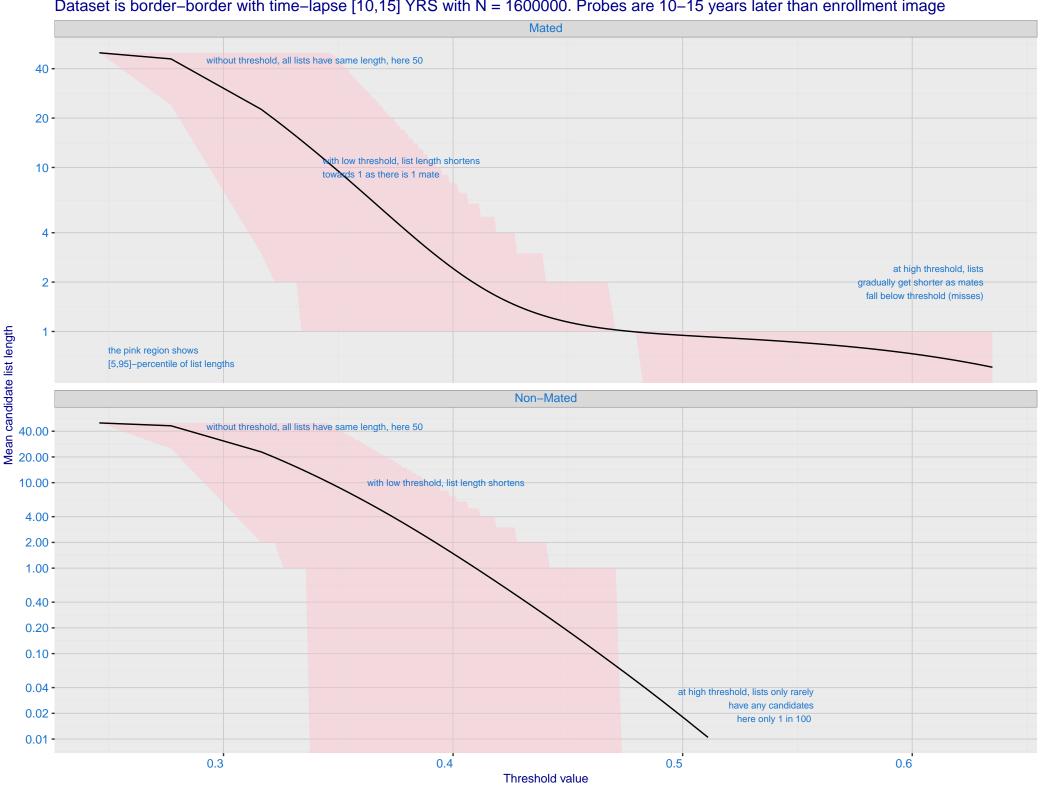
E: Dependence of error rates on T by number enrolled identities, N, for Mugshot natural images



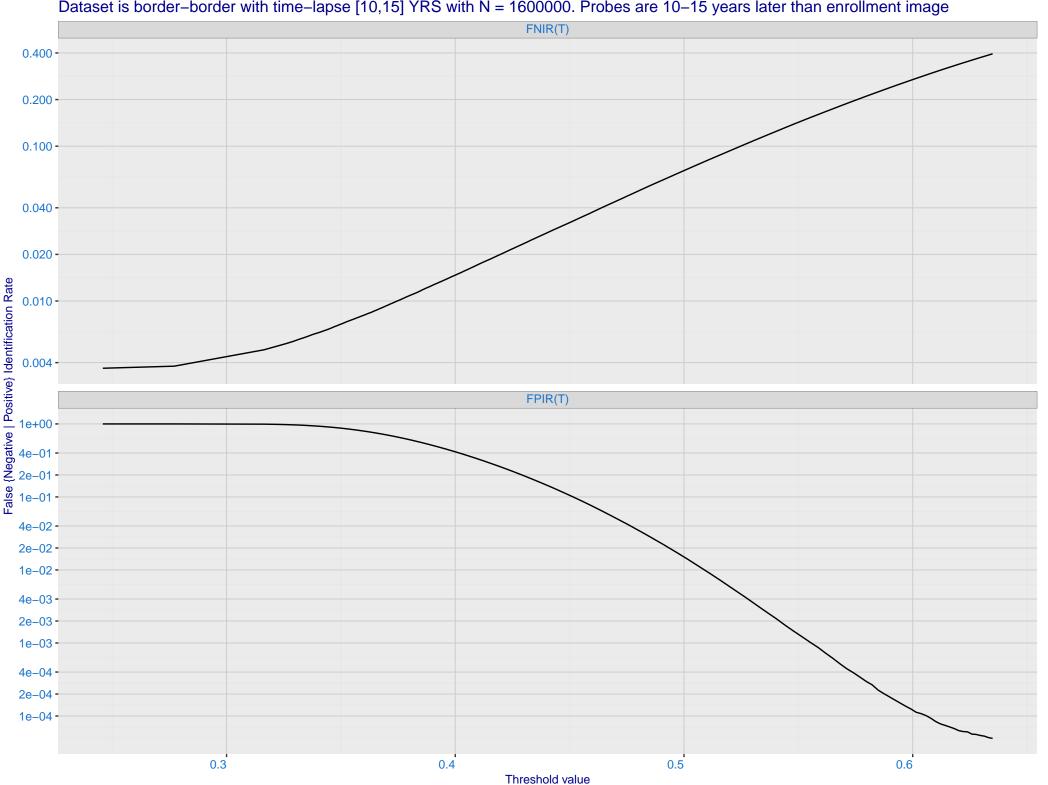
F: FPIR vs. Selectivity for mugshot images, N = 1600000 subjects enrolled with one recent mate 7e+01 -5e+01 3e+01 -2e+01 -1e+01 -7e+00 -5e+00 -3e+00 -2e+00 -1e+00 -7e-01 -5e-01 -3e-01 -2e-01 -1e-01 -7e-02 -5e-02 -5e-02 -3e-02 -2e-02 -Enrolled images: recent N = 1600000 Mugshot natural Mugshot webcam 7e-03 -5e-03 -3e-03 -2e-03 -1e-03 -7e-04 -5e-04 -3e-04 -2e-04 -1e-04 -7e-05 -5e-05 -3e-05 -2e-05 -1e-05 -1e-05 3e-05 1e-04 3e-04 1e-03 3e-03 1e-02 3e-02 1e-01 3e-01 False Positive Identification Rate, FPIR(T)

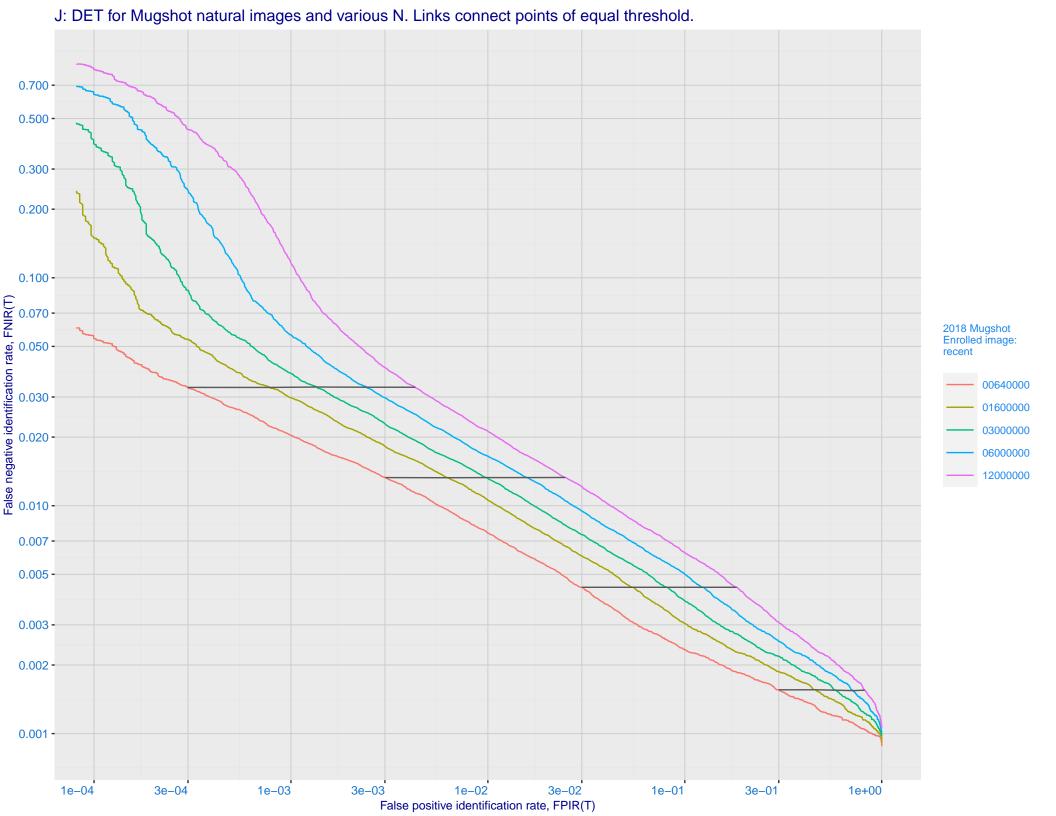


H: Reduced length candidate lists for human review Dataset is border–border with time–lapse [10,15] YRS with N = 1600000. Probes are 10–15 years later than enrollment image

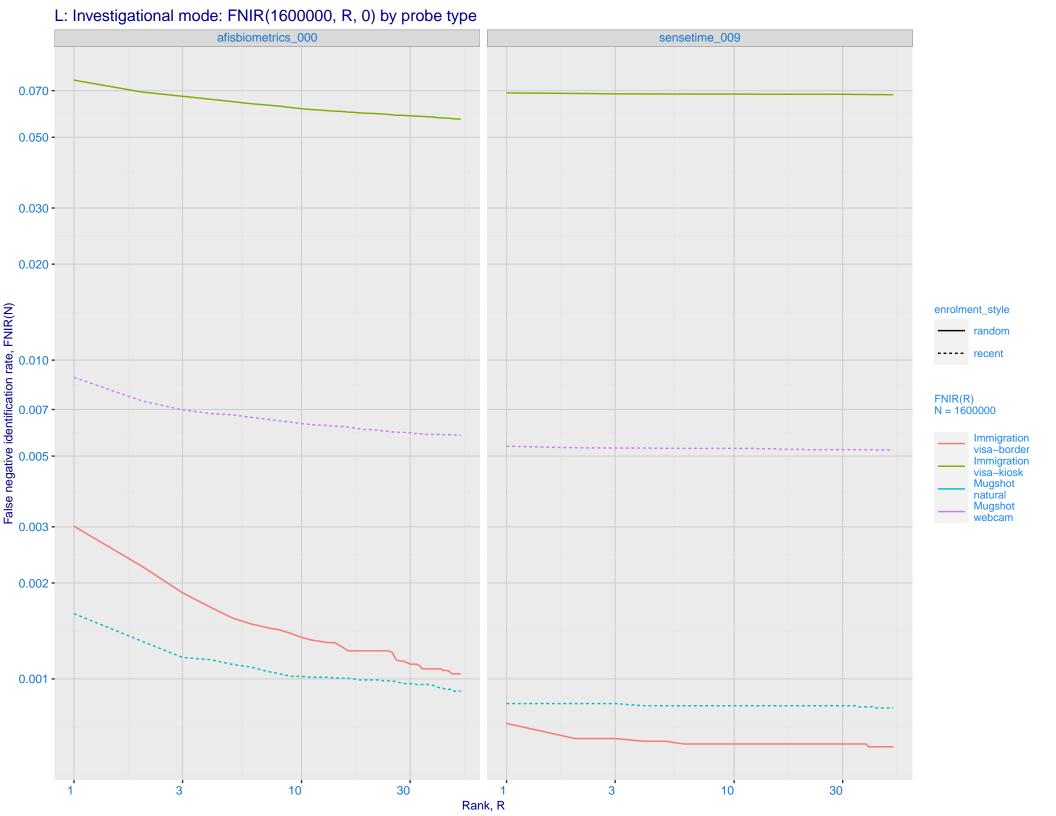


I: FNIR and FPIR dependence on threshold Dataset is border–border with time–lapse [10,15] YRS with N = 1600000. Probes are 10–15 years later than enrollment image

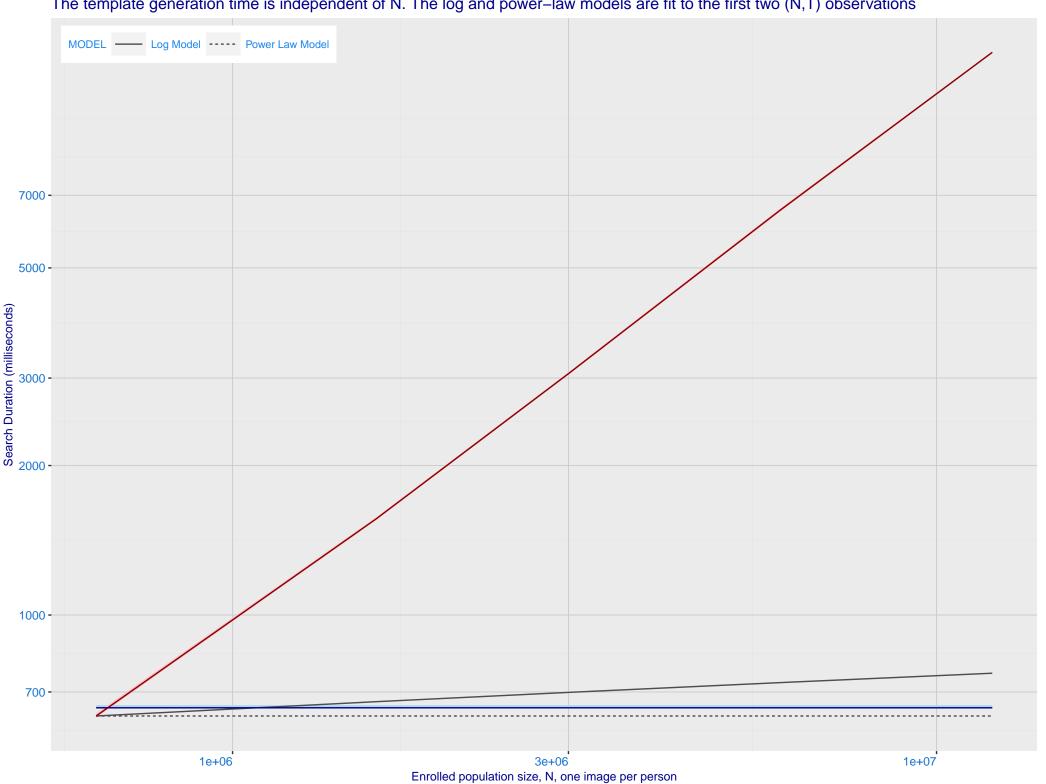




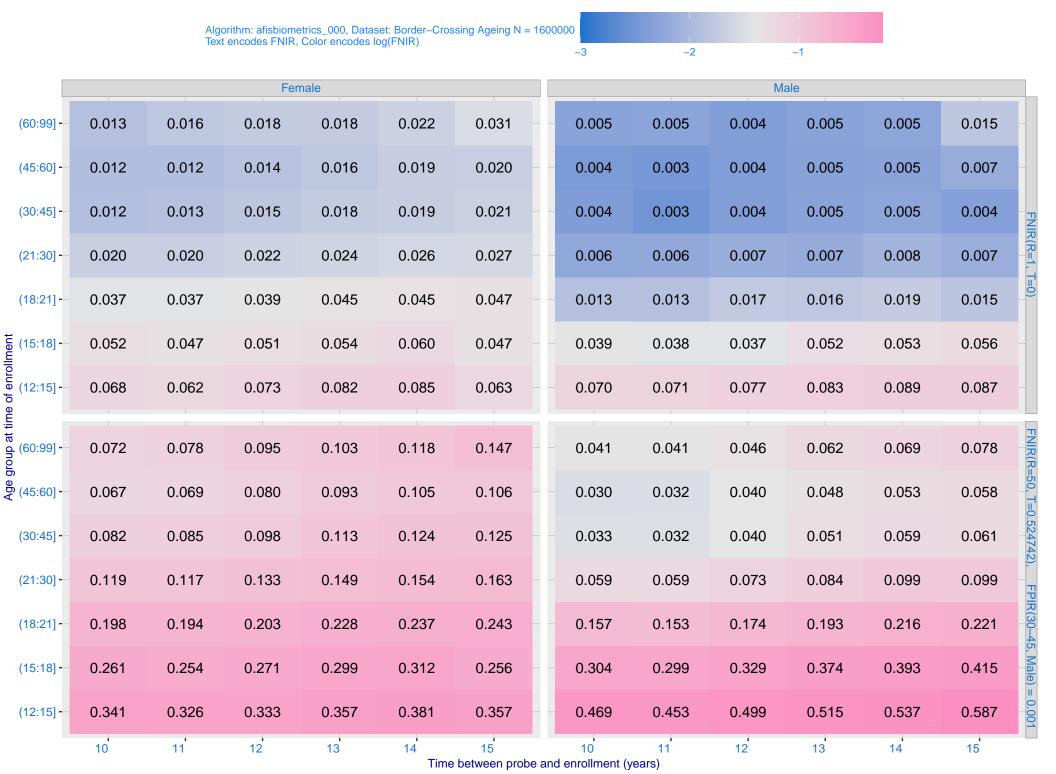
K: Investigational mode: FNIR(N, 1, 0) vs. most accurate (sensetime_009) Immigration **Immigration** visa-border visa-kiosk 0.070 -0.050 -0.030 -0.020 -0.010 -0.007 -0.005 -0.003 -Ealse negative identification rate, FNIR(N) - 0.001 - 0.070 - 0.050 - 0.030 enrolment_style random ---- recent Mugshot natural Mugshot webcam FNIR@Rank = 1 afisbiometrics_000 sensetime_009 0.020 -0.010 -0.007 -0.005 -0.003 -0.002 -0.001 -1e+06 3e+06 1e+07 1e+06 3e+06 1e+07 Enrolled population size, N



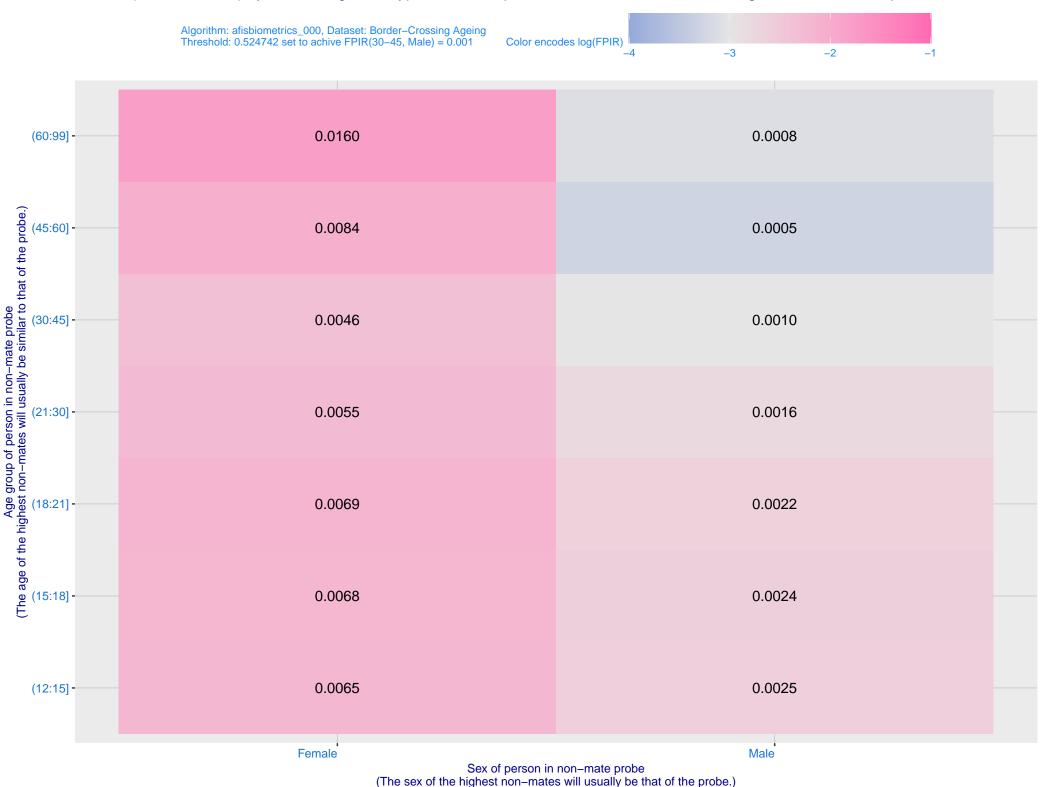
M: Template duration; search duration vs. N. The blue and pink ribbon covers 95 percent of observed measurements. The template generation time is independent of N. The log and power–law models are fit to the first two (N,T) observations



O: FNIR(T, N = 1.6 million) by sex, age and time-lapse. The top row gives investigational rank-1 miss rates. The bottom panels give high threshold for more lights-out identification with low FPIR.

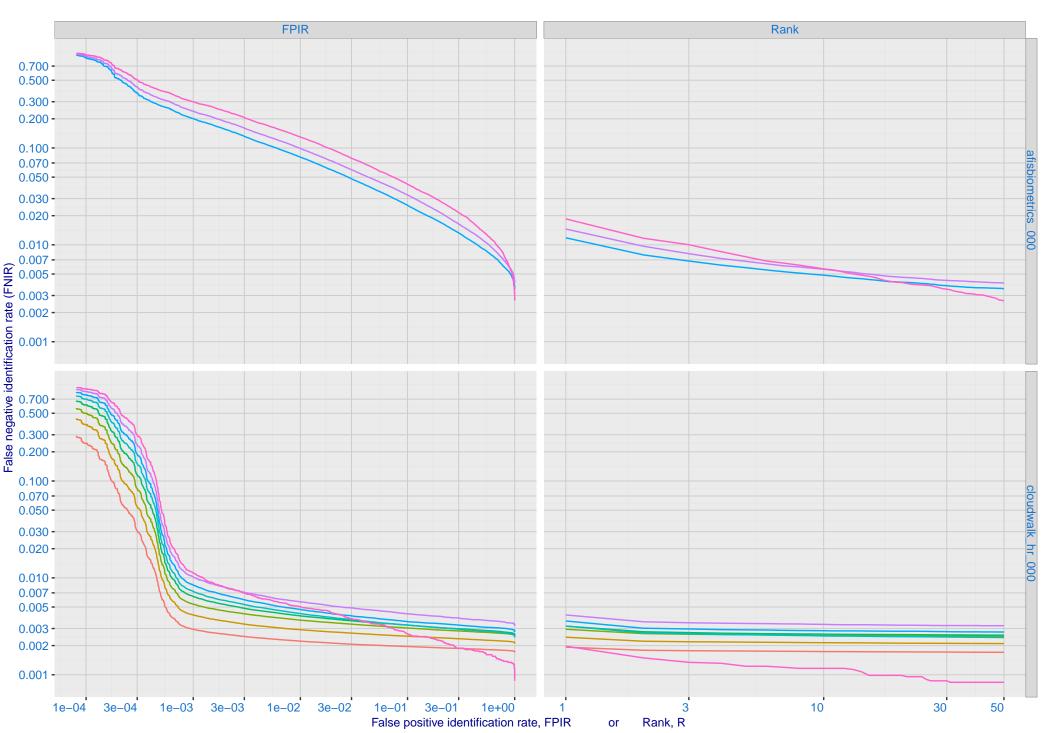


P: FPIR(N = 1.6 million) by sex and age. It is typical for false positive identification rates to be higher in women except in their teens.



Q: Identification FNIR(N, T, L+1) and Investigational FNIR(N, 0, R) under ageing





R: Decline of genuine scores with ageing, with some eventually dropping below typical thresholds shown by the horizontal lines 1.0 -Dataset: 2018 Mugshot N= 3.1M Color encodes FNIR (Rank = 1) 0.8 -0.15 0.10 0.05 0.00 0.6 -TVAL - FPIR = 0.001 - FPIR = 0.003 FPIR = 0.010FPIR = 0.030 0.4 -

(12,14] Time lapse between search and initial encounter enrollment (years)

(14,18]

Score

(10,12]