## A: Datasheet

Algorithm: megvii\_003

Developer: Megvii/Face++

Submission Date: 2023\_05\_11

Template size: 2049 bytes

Template time (2.5 percentile): 1261 msec

Template time (median): 1263 msec

Template time (97.5 percentile): 1333 msec

Investigation:

Frontal mugshot ranking 180 (out of 414) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0039 vs. lowest 0.0008 from interna\_001

Mugshot webcam ranking 41 (out of 376) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0079 vs. lowest 0.0054 from sensetime\_009

Mugshot profile ranking 19 (out of 345) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0610 vs. lowest 0.0517 from sensetime\_009

Immigration visa-border ranking 16 (out of 303) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0010 vs. lowest 0.0006 from cloudwalk\_mt\_002

Immigration visa-kiosk ranking 23 (out of 248) -- FNIR(1600000, 0, 1) = 0.0511 vs. lowest 0.0387 from cloudwalk\_mt\_002

Identification:

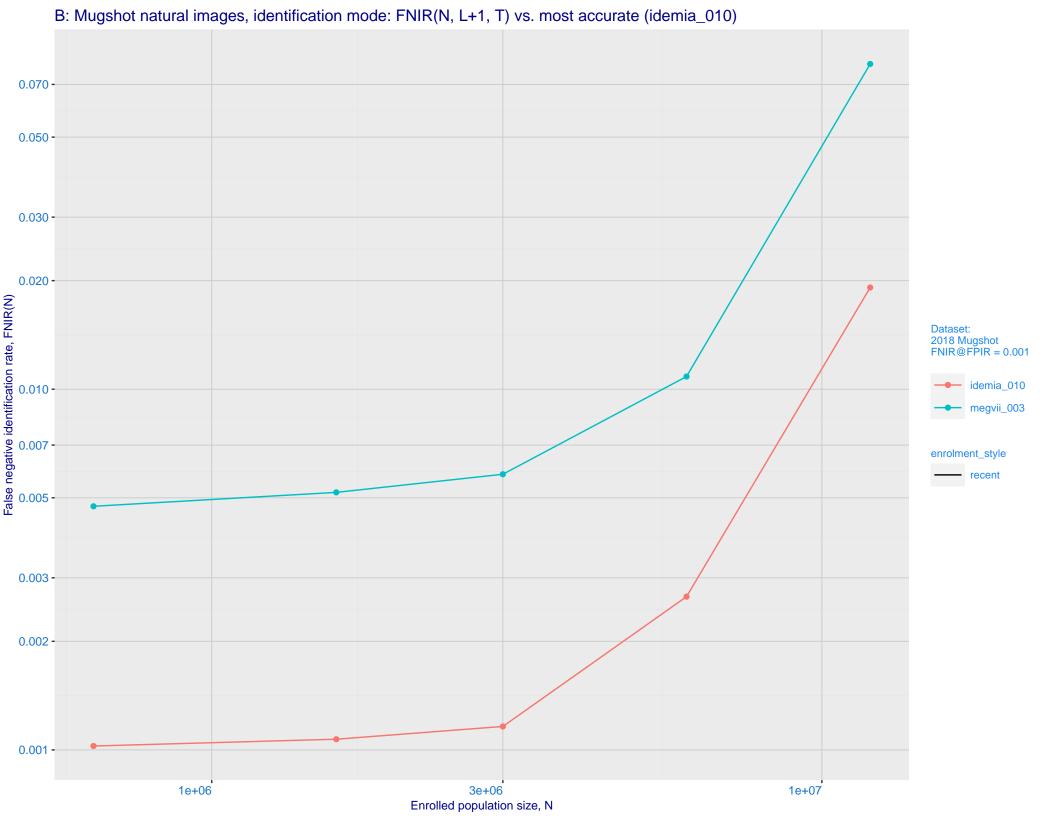
Frontal mugshot ranking 57 (out of 414) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0052, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0011 from idemia\_010

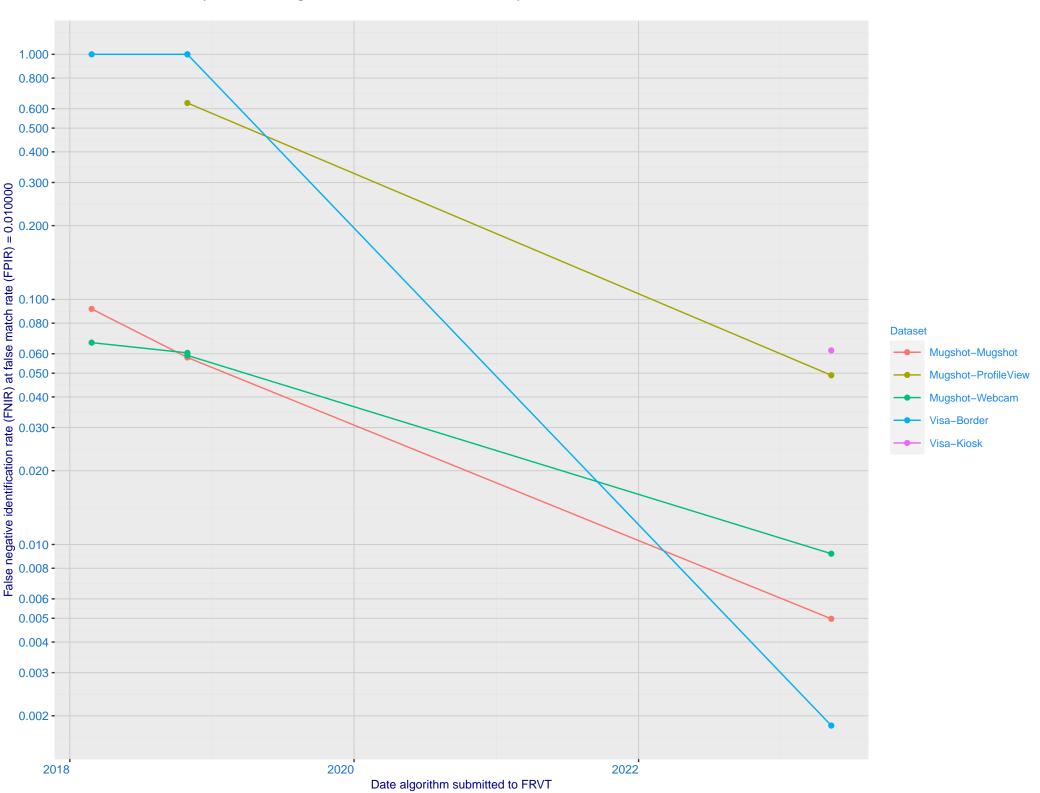
Mugshot webcam ranking 7 (out of 374) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0112, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0072 from sensetime\_009

Mugshot profile ranking 9 (out of 344) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.1547, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0634 from cloudwalk\_mt\_002

Immigration visa-border ranking 13 (out of 302) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0032, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0010 from cloudwalk\_mt\_002

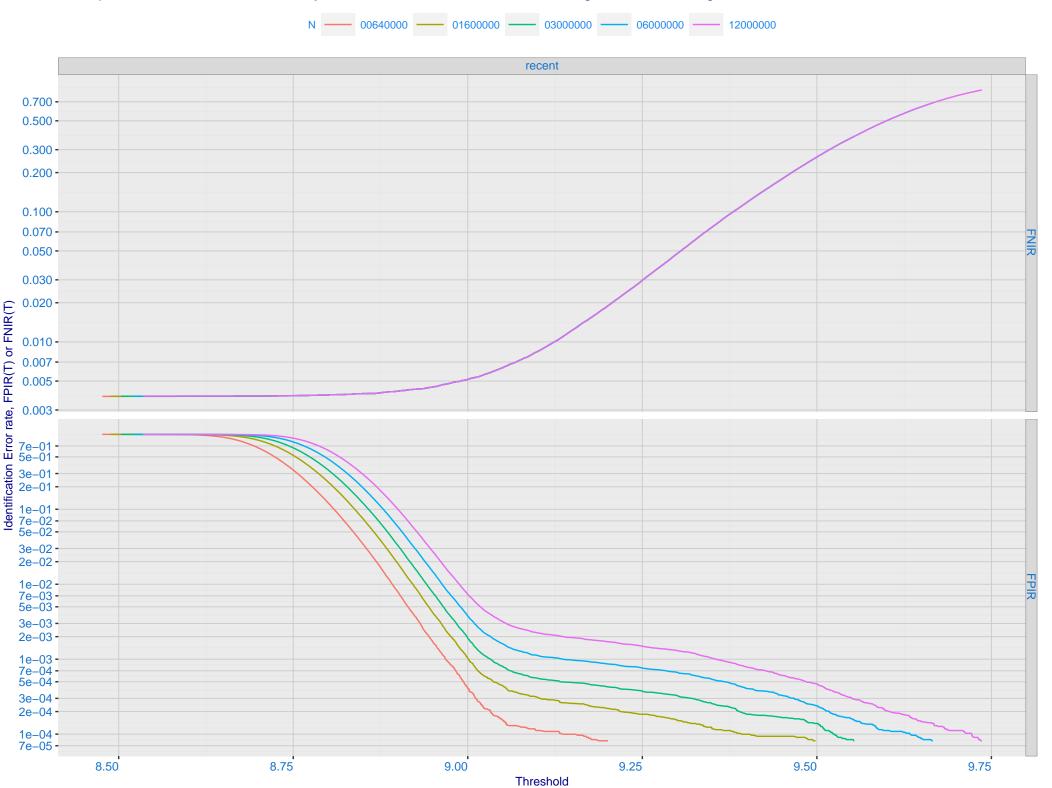
Immigration visa-kiosk ranking 11 (out of 248) -- FNIR(1600000, T, L+1) = 0.0710, FPIR=0.001000 vs. lowest 0.0517 from cloudwalk\_mt\_002



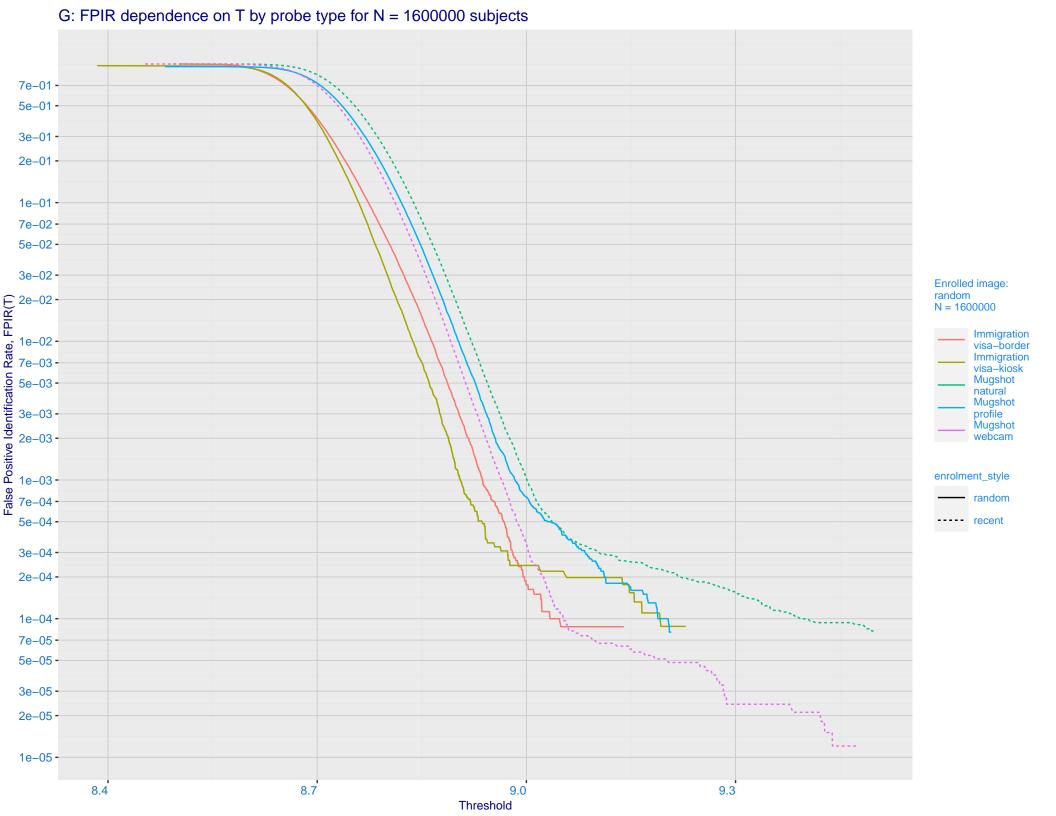


D: 1:N error tradeoff by dataset and enrollment type. N = 1600000 individuals Immigration Immigration Mugshot visa-border visa-kiosk natural 0.500 -0.300 -0.200 -0.100 -0.070 -0.050 -0.030 -0.020 -0.010 -0.007 -0.005 -Ealse negative identification rate, FNIR(T) 0.003 - 0.001 - 0.000 - 0.200 - 0.100 - 0. enrolment\_style random-ONE-MATE recent-ONE-MATE 0.070 -0.050 -0.030 -0.020 -0.010 -0.007 -0.005 -0.003 -0.002 -0.001 -False positive identification rate, FPIR(T)

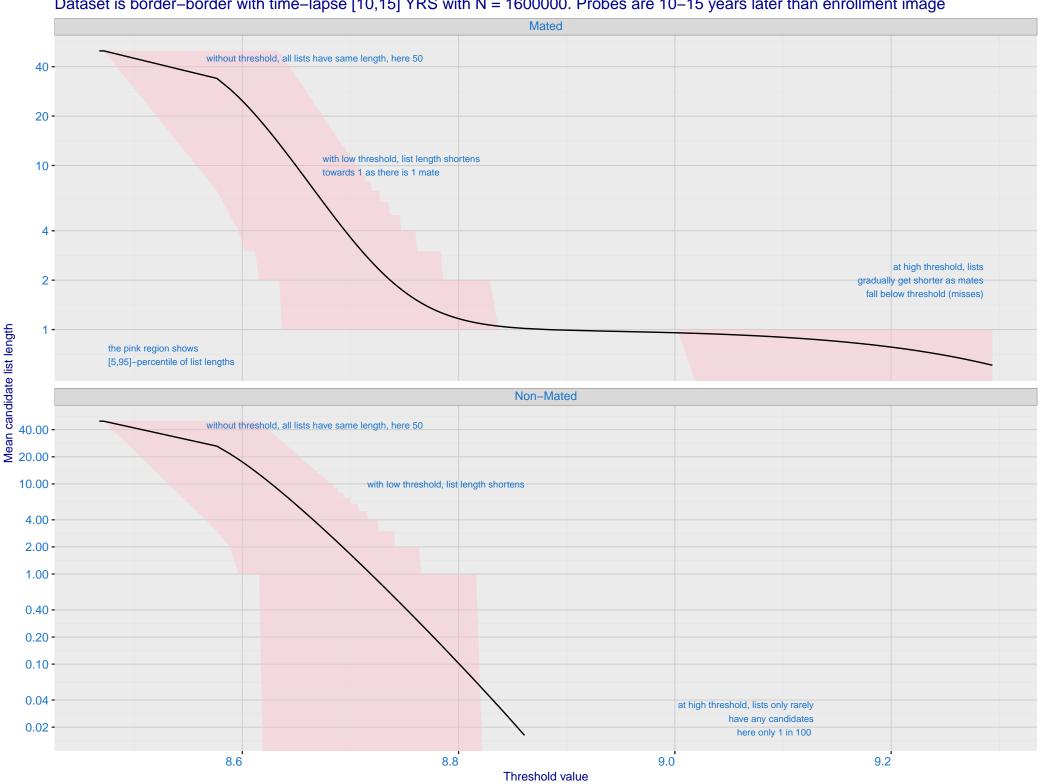
E: Dependence of error rates on T by number enrolled identities, N, for Mugshot natural images



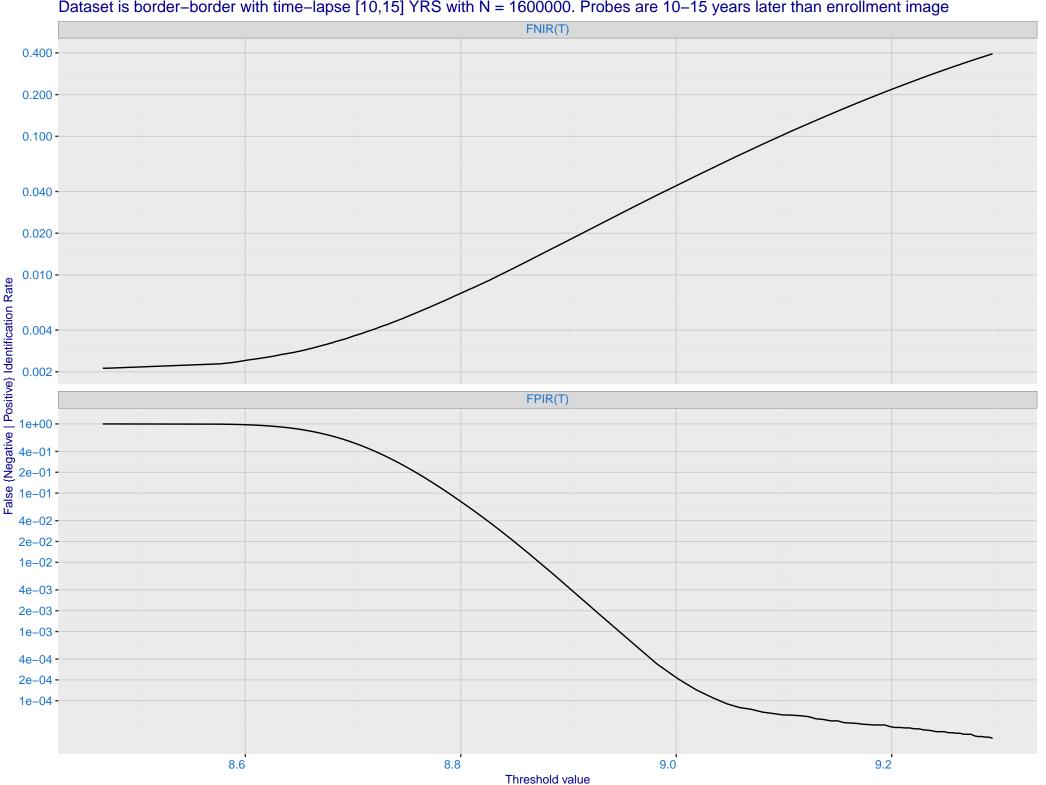
F: FPIR vs. Selectivity for mugshot images, N = 1600000 subjects enrolled with one recent mate 7e+01 -5e+01 -3e+01 -2e+01 -1e+01 -7e+00 -5e+00 -3e+00 -2e+00 -1e+00 -7e-01 -5e-01 -3e-01 -2e-01 -1e-01 -7e-02 -5e-02 -3e-02 -3e-02 -1e-02 -**Enrolled images:** recent N = 1600000 Mugshot natural Mugshot webcam 7e-03 -5e-03 -3e-03 -2e-03 -1e-03 -7e-04 -5e-04 -3e-04 -2e-04 -1e-04 -7e-05 -5e-05 -3e-05 -2e-05 -1e-05 -1e-05 3e-05 1e-04 3e-04 1e-03 3e-03 1e-02 3e-02 1e-01 3e-01 False Positive Identification Rate, FPIR(T)

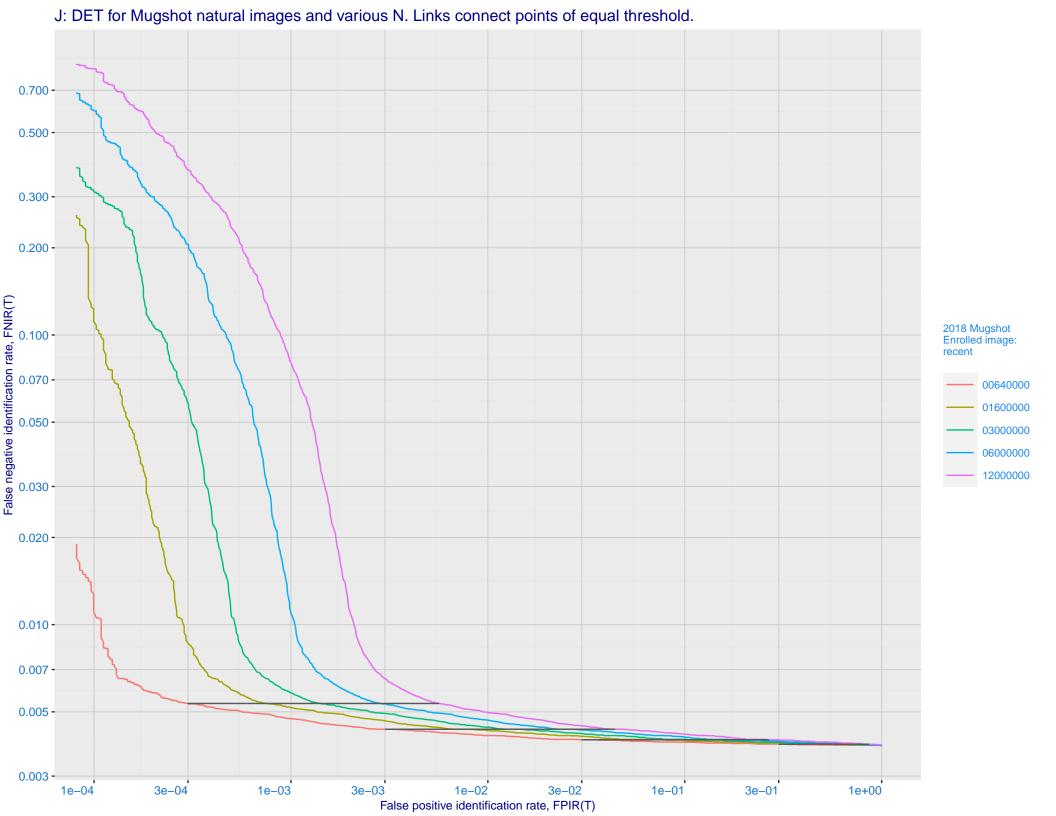


H: Reduced length candidate lists for human review Dataset is border–border with time–lapse [10,15] YRS with N = 1600000. Probes are 10–15 years later than enrollment image

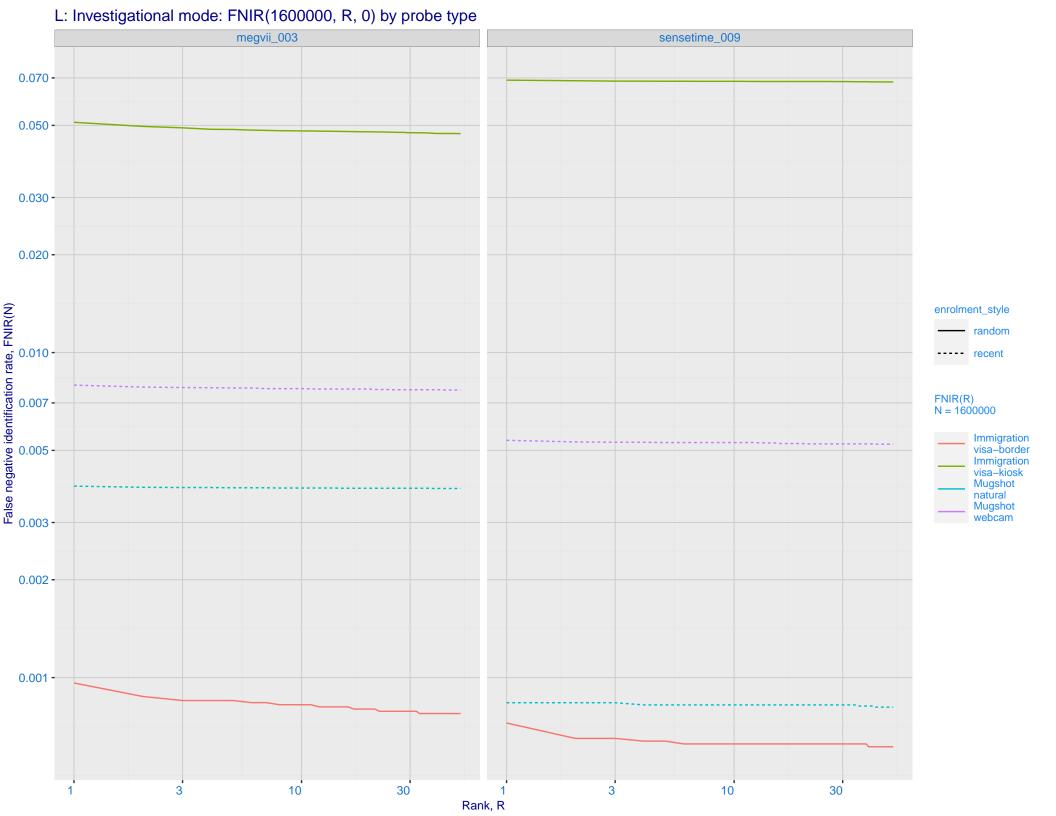


I: FNIR and FPIR dependence on threshold Dataset is border–border with time–lapse [10,15] YRS with N = 1600000. Probes are 10–15 years later than enrollment image

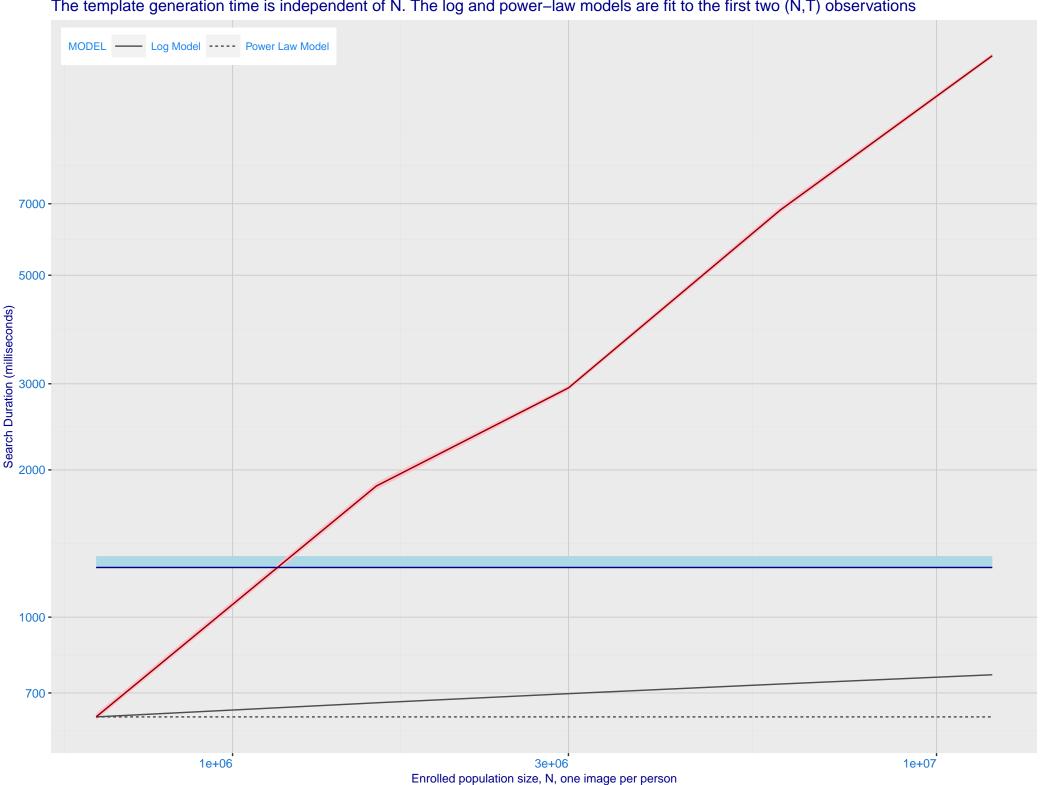




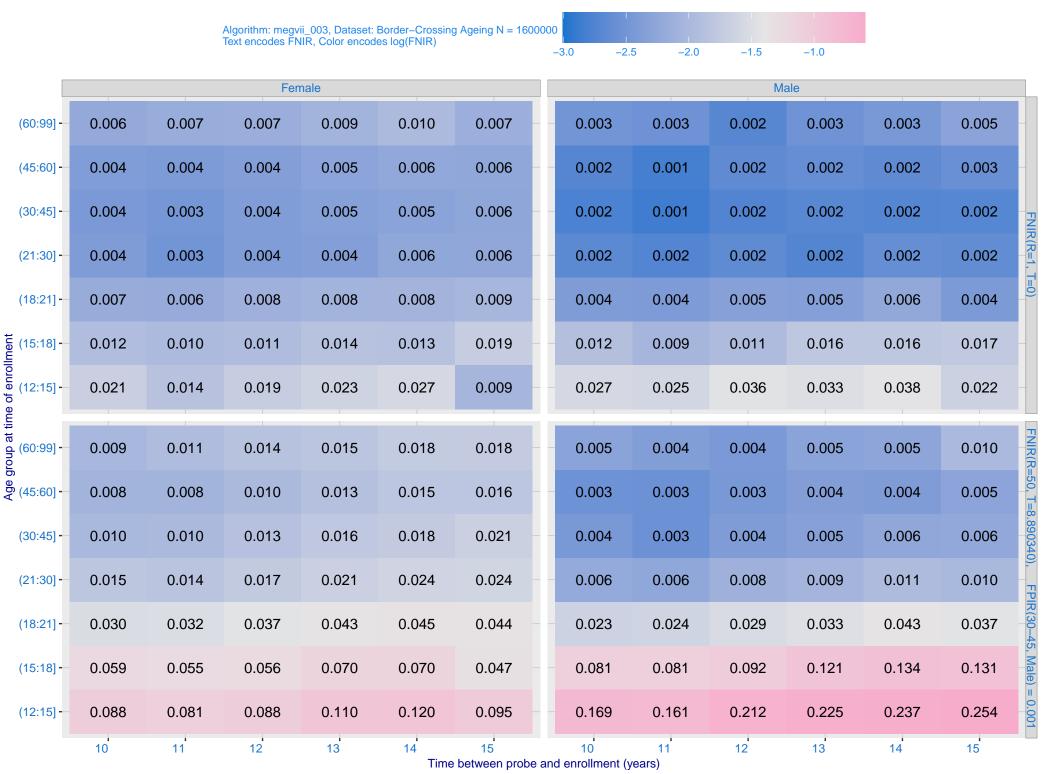
K: Investigational mode: FNIR(N, 1, 0) vs. most accurate (sensetime\_009) Immigration **Immigration** visa-border visa-kiosk 0.070 -0.050 -0.030 -0.020 -0.010 -0.007 -0.005 -0.003 -Ealse negative identification rate, FNIR(N) - 0.001 - 0.000 - 0.050 - 0.030 enrolment\_style - random ---- recent Mugshot natural Mugshot webcam FNIR@Rank = 1 megvii\_003 sensetime\_009 0.020 -0.010 -0.007 -0.005 -0.003 -0.002 -0.001 -1e+06 3e+06 1e+07 1e+06 3e+06 1e+07 Enrolled population size, N



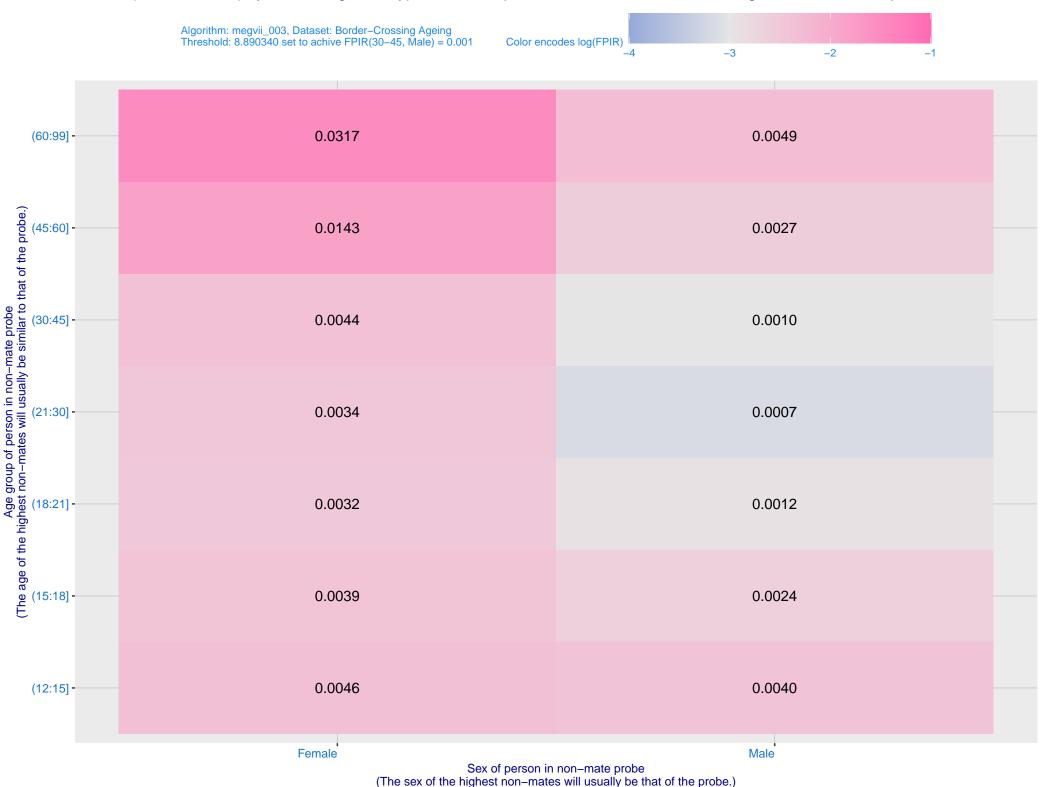
M: Template duration; search duration vs. N. The blue and pink ribbon covers 95 percent of observed measurements. The template generation time is independent of N. The log and power–law models are fit to the first two (N,T) observations



O: FNIR(T, N = 1.6 million) by sex, age and time-lapse. The top row gives investigational rank-1 miss rates. The bottom panels give high threshold for more lights-out identification with low FPIR.

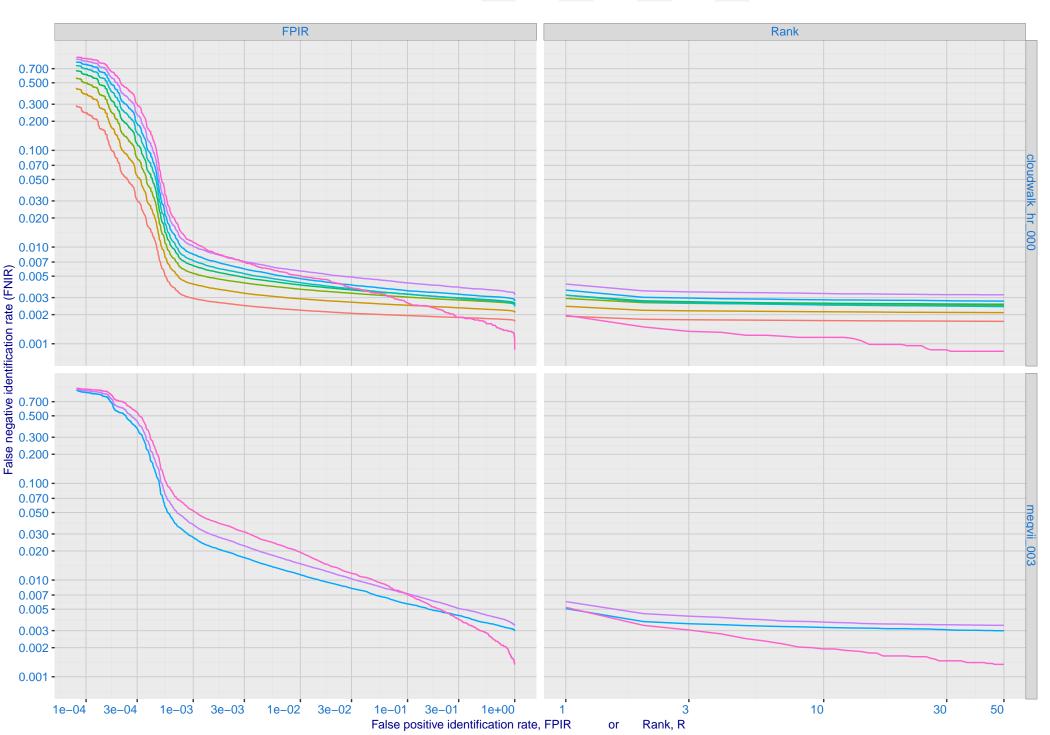


P: FPIR(N = 1.6 million) by sex and age. It is typical for false positive identification rates to be higher in women except in their teens.



Q: Identification FNIR(N, T, L+1) and Investigational FNIR(N, 0, R) under ageing





R: Decline of genuine scores with ageing, with some eventually dropping below typical thresholds shown by the horizontal lines

