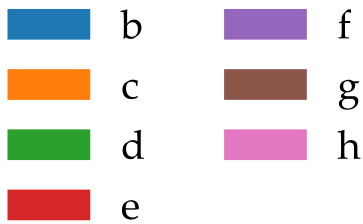


TRAPPIST-1



0.01 Gyr

0.1 Gyr

1 Gyr

10^1

10^2

10^3

10^4

10^5

Incident $F_{XUV}/F_{XUV, \oplus}$

