$\Delta \sigma = (4.168 \pm 3.264) \times 10^{-3}$  $\sigma$  = 0.00523060 ± 0.00042551  $\sigma$  = 0.00939858 ± 0.00323575 0.030 real noise\_parabola void\_nowt  $\sigma_lpha$ 0.025 0.020 0.015 0.010 0.005 0.0045 0.0050 0.0055 0.0060 0.0065 0.0070 real noise\_parabola gal\_nowt  $\sigma_{lpha}$