$\Delta \sigma = (8.850 \pm 6.664) \times 10^{-4}$ σ = 0.00508685 ± 0.00039848 σ = 0.00597182 ± 0.00053413 0.0080 redshift smooth parabola gal σ_{α} 0.0045 0.0045 0.0050 0.0055 0.0060 0.0065 real smooth_parabola gal_nowt σ_{lpha}