$\chi^2 = 11.6089 \pm 4.7534$ $\Delta\chi^2 = (3.173 \pm 7.556) \times 10^0$ $\chi^2 = 14.7821 \pm 5.8735$ real radialgauss void_nowt_parabola_case1 χ^2 30 -real radialgauss gal χ^2