Fernando Lozano

Universidad de los Andes

14 de febrero de 2023



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- (no hay aprendizaje!)

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Ecuaciones de Bellman

• Para v_{π} :

$$v_{\pi}(s) = \sum_{a} \pi(a \mid s) \sum_{s'} p(s' \mid s, a) \left[r(s, a, s') + \gamma v_{\pi}(s') \right]$$

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Ecuaciones de Bellman

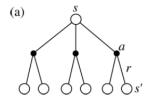
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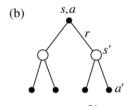
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• Para $q_{\pi}(s,a)$:

$$q_{\pi}(s, a) = \sum_{s'} p(s' \mid s, a) \left[r(s, a, s') + \gamma \sum_{a'} q_{\pi}(s', a') \right]$$

Diagramas de Backup





• $\pi \ge \pi' \Leftrightarrow v_{\pi}(s) \ge v_{\pi'}(s)$ para todo s.

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• Tenemos:

$$q_*(s, a) = \mathbb{E}\left[R_{t+1} + \gamma v_*(S_{t+1}) \mid S_t = s, A_t = a\right]$$

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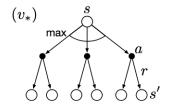
$$\begin{aligned} v_*(s) &= \max_{a \in \mathcal{A}(s)} q_{\pi_*}(s, a) \\ &= \max_a \sum_{s', r} p(s', r \mid s, a) \left[r + \gamma v_*(s') \right] \end{aligned}$$

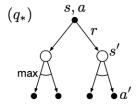
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• Para q_* :

$$q_*(s, a) = \mathbb{E}\left[R_{t+1} + \gamma \max_{a'} q_*(S_{t+1}, a') \mid S_t = s, A_t = a\right]$$
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Olítica inicial.

- Política inicial.
- 2 Evaluación de política.

- Política inicial.
- Evaluación de política.
- Mejorar política.

$$v_{\pi}(s) = \sum_{a} \pi(a \mid s) \sum_{s'} \sum_{r} p(s', r \mid s, a) \left[r + \gamma v_{\pi}(s') \right], \quad s \in \mathcal{S}$$

• Sistema de ecuaciones lineales:

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- Incializar $v_0(s)$, iterar:

$$v_{k+1}(s) \leftarrow \sum_{a} \pi(a \mid s) \sum_{s'} \sum_{r} p(s', r \mid s, a) \left[r + \gamma v_{k}(s') \right]$$

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- ▶ Usualmente actualización in-place.
- $\triangleright v_{\pi}$ es un punto fijo de este mapeo.
- ▶ Convergencia asimptótica: $v_k(s) \to v_\pi(s)$ cuando $k \to \infty$ si $\gamma < 1$ o episodios terminan eventualmente desde cualquier estado.

Incialize $V(s), \pi(s)$

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for each s \in \mathcal{S} do
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V(s) \leftarrow \sum_{a} \pi(s, a) \sum_{s'} \sum_{r} p(s', r \mid s, a) [r + \gamma V(s')]
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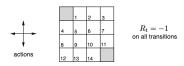
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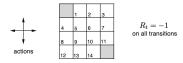
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\delta \leftarrow 0
for each s \in \mathcal{S} do
v \leftarrow V(s)
V(s) \leftarrow \sum_{a} \pi(s, a) \sum_{s'} \sum_{r} p(s', r \mid s, a) [r + \gamma V(s')]
\delta \leftarrow \max(\delta, |v - V(s)|)
```

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Incialice V(s), \pi(s)

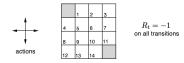
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end for
```

```
\begin{split} & \text{Incialice } V(s), \pi(s) \\ & \textbf{repeat} \\ & \delta \leftarrow 0 \\ & \textbf{for } \text{ each } s \in \mathcal{S} \textbf{ do} \\ & v \leftarrow V(s) \\ & V(s) \leftarrow \sum_a \pi(s,a) \sum_{s'} \sum_r p(s',r \mid s,a) \left[r + \gamma V(s')\right] \\ & \delta \leftarrow \max \left(\delta, |v - V(s)|\right) \\ & \textbf{end for} \\ & \textbf{until } \delta < \epsilon \end{split}
```

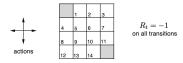




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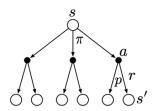


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0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

0.00		
		0.00

$$V(s) \leftarrow \sum_{a} \pi(s, a) \sum_{s'} \sum_{r} p(s', r \mid s, a) \left[r + \gamma V(s') \right]$$

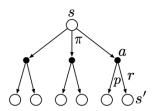


Backup diagram for v_{π}

0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

0.00	-1.00	
		0.00

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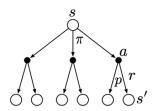


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0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
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0.00	-1.00	-1.00	
			0.00

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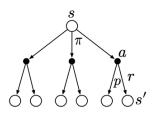


Backup diagram for v_{π}

0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

0.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	0.00

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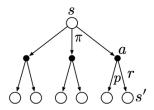


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0.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
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0.00		
		0.00

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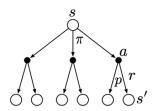


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0.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	0.00

0.00	-1.75	
		0.00

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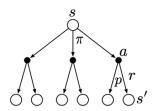


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0.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
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-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	0.00

0.00	-1.75	-2.00	
			0.00

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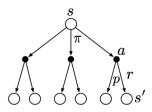


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-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	0.00

0.00	-1.75	-2.00	-2.00
			0.00

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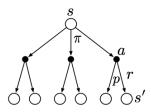


Backup diagram for v_{π}

0.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	0.00

0.00	-1.75	-2.00	-2.00
-1.75			
			0.00

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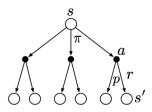


Backup diagram for v_{π}

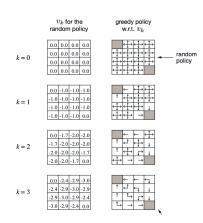
0.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	0.00

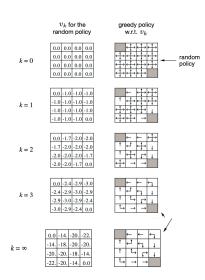
0.00	-1.75	-2.00	-2.00
-1.75	-2.00	-2.00	-2.00
-2.00	-2.00	-2.00	-1.75
-2.00	-2.00	-1.75	0.00

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Backup diagram for v_{π}



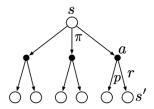


Supongamos viento empuja hacia la derecha con probabilidad 0.2

0.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	0.00

0.00	***	
		0.00

$$V(s) \leftarrow \sum_{a} \pi(s, a) \sum_{s'} \sum_{r} p(s', r \mid s, a) \left[r + \gamma V(s') \right]$$



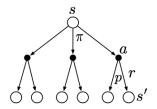
Backup diagram for v_{π}

Supongamos viento empuja hacia la derecha con probabilidad 0.2

0.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	0.00

0.00	-1.80	
		0.00

$$V(s) \leftarrow \sum_{a} \pi(s, a) \sum_{s'} \sum_{r} p(s', r \mid s, a) \left[r + \gamma V(s') \right]$$



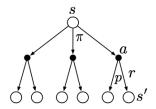
Backup diagram for v_{π}

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0.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	0.00

0.00		
	* * *	0.00

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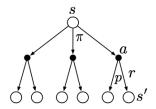
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-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	0.00

0.00		
	-1.95	0.00

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Backup diagram for v_{π}

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• Si $q_{\pi}(s, a) > v_{\pi}(s)$ política igual a π , excepto en s, donde se recemplaza $\pi(s)$ por a, debe ser mejor.

(Teorema de mejoramiento de política) Sean π , π' dos políticas determinísticas,

$$Si \ \forall s \in \mathcal{S}, q_{\pi}(s, \pi'(s)) \ge v_{\pi}(s) \Rightarrow v_{\pi'}(s) \ge v_{\pi}(s), \forall s \in \mathcal{S}$$

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 π' satisface ecuación de optimalidad de Bellman.

 π_0

$$\pi_0 \xrightarrow{\mathbf{E}} v_{\pi_0}$$

$$\pi_0 \xrightarrow{\mathbf{E}} v_{\pi_0} \xrightarrow{\mathbf{I}} \pi_1$$

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$$\pi_0 \stackrel{\mathbf{E}}{\longrightarrow} v_{\pi_0} \stackrel{\mathbf{I}}{\longrightarrow} \pi_1 \stackrel{\mathbf{E}}{\longrightarrow} v_{\pi_1} \stackrel{\mathbf{I}}{\longrightarrow} \pi_2 \stackrel{\mathbf{E}}{\longrightarrow} \dots \stackrel{\mathbf{I}}{\longrightarrow} \pi_* \stackrel{\mathbf{E}}{\longrightarrow} v_{\pi^*}$$

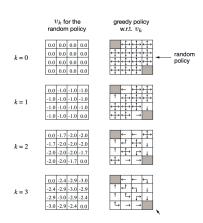
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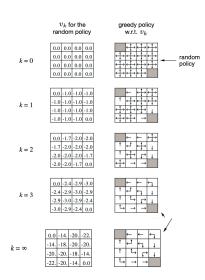
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\delta \leftarrow \max(\delta, |v - V(s)|)
```

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```

```
\begin{split} & \text{Incialice } V(s) \\ & \textbf{repeat} \\ & \delta \leftarrow 0 \\ & \textbf{for } \text{ each } s \in \mathcal{S} \textbf{ do} \\ & v \leftarrow V(s) \\ & V(s) \leftarrow \max_{a} \sum_{s'} \sum_{r} p(s', r \mid s, a) \left[ r + \gamma V_k(s') \right] \\ & \delta \leftarrow \max \left( \delta, |v - V(s)| \right) \\ & \textbf{end for} \\ & \textbf{until } \delta < \epsilon \end{split}
```

```
Incialize V(s)
repeat
     \delta \leftarrow 0
     for each s \in \mathcal{S} do
           v \leftarrow V(s)
           V(s) \leftarrow \max_{a} \sum_{s'} \sum_{r} p(s', r \mid s, a) \left[ r + \gamma V_k(s') \right]
           \delta \leftarrow \max(\delta, |v - V(s)|)
     end for
until \delta < \epsilon
Output \pi tal que \pi(s) = \max_a \sum_{s'} \sum_r p(s', r \mid s, a) [r + \gamma V(s')]
```

s high high low low high	search search search search wait	s' high low high low high	$ \begin{vmatrix} p(s' s,a) \\ \alpha \\ 1-\alpha \\ 1-\beta \\ \beta \\ 1 \end{vmatrix} $	r(s,a,s') r search r search -3 r search r wait	$1, r_{\text{wait}}$ $1-\beta, -3$ β, r_{search} wait $1, 0$ recharge $1, 0$ recharge
high low	wait wait	low high	0 0	-	
low	wait	low	1	$r_{\mathtt{wait}}$	
low	recharge	high	1	0	search
low	recharge	low	0	-	
					$\alpha, r_{ exttt{search}}$

$$\alpha = \frac{3}{4}, \, \beta = \frac{1}{4}, \, r_{\text{search}} = 2, \, r_{\text{wait}} = 1, \, \gamma = 0.9$$

• Iteración de Valor a partir de V(high) = 15 y V(low) = 12.

					$1, r_{\mathtt{wait}}$ $1-\beta, -3$ $\beta, r_{\mathtt{search}}$
s	a	s'	p(s' s,a)	r(s, a, s')	1-0,-0
high	search	high	α	rsearch	wait search
high	search	low	$1-\alpha$	$r_{\mathtt{search}}$	\
low	search	high	$1-\beta$	-3	\ \ \
low	search	low	β	$r_{\mathtt{search}}$	1, 0 recharge
high	wait	high	1	$r_{\mathtt{wait}}$	(high) (low)
high	wait	low	0	-	
low	wait	high	0	-	/ \
low	wait	low	1	$r_{\mathtt{Wait}}$	
low	recharge	high	1	0	search
low	recharge	low	0	-	
			,		$\alpha, r_{\text{search}}$ $1-\alpha, r_{\text{search}}$ $1, r_{\text{wait}}$

$$\alpha = \frac{3}{4}, \, \beta = \frac{1}{4}, \, r_{\mathtt{search}} = 2, \, r_{\mathtt{wait}} = 1, \, \gamma = 0.9$$

- Iteración de Valor a partir de V(high) = 15 y V(low) = 12.
 - ▶ Para V_1 :

					$1, r_{\mathtt{wait}}$ $1-\beta, -3$ $\beta, r_{\mathtt{search}}$
s	a	s'	p(s' s,a)	r(s, a, s')	$1-\beta$, -3
high	search	high	α	rsearch	wait search
high	search	low	$1-\alpha$	$r_{\mathtt{search}}$	
low	search	high	$1-\beta$	-3	\ \
low	search	low	β	$r_{\mathtt{search}}$	1, 0 recharge
high	wait	high	1	$r_{\mathtt{wait}}$	(high) (low)
high	wait	low	0	-	
low	wait	high	0	-	/
low	wait	low	1	$r_{\mathtt{wait}}$	
low	recharge	high	1	0	search
low	recharge	low	0	-	
					$\alpha, r_{\mathtt{search}}$ $1-\alpha, r_{\mathtt{search}}$ $1, r_{\mathtt{wait}}$

$$\alpha = \frac{3}{4}, \ \beta = \frac{1}{4}, \ r_{\text{search}} = 2, \ r_{\text{wait}} = 1, \ \gamma = 0.9$$

- Iteración de Valor a partir de V(high) = 15 y V(low) = 12.
 - ▶ Para V_1 :

$$1 + 0.9 \times 15 = 14.5$$

					$1, r_{\mathtt{wait}}$ $1-\beta, -3$ $\beta, r_{\mathtt{search}}$
s	a	s'	p(s' s,a)	$\mid r(s, a, s')$	1-0,-0
high	search	high	α	rsearch	wait search
high	search	low	$1-\alpha$	$r_{\mathtt{search}}$	\
low	search	high	$1-\beta$	-3	\ •
low	search	low	β	$r_{\mathtt{search}}$	1, 0 recharge
high	wait	high	1	$r_{\mathtt{wait}}$	high (low)
high	wait	low	0	-	
low	wait	high	0	-	
low	wait	low	1	$r_{\mathtt{wait}}$	
low	recharge	high	1	0	search
low	recharge	low	0	-	
					$\alpha, r_{ exttt{search}}$ $1-\alpha, r_{ exttt{search}}$ $1, r_{ exttt{wait}}$

$$\alpha = \frac{3}{4}, \, \beta = \frac{1}{4}, \, r_{\mathtt{search}} = 2, \, r_{\mathtt{wait}} = 1, \, \gamma = 0.9$$

- Iteración de Valor a partir de V(high) = 15 y V(low) = 12.
 - ▶ Para V_1 :

wait:
$$1+0.9\times 15=14.5$$
 search:
$$0.75(2+0.9\times 15)+0.25(2+0.9\times 12)=14.825$$

					$1, r_{\mathtt{wait}}$ $1-\beta, -3$ $\beta, r_{\mathtt{search}}$
s	a	s'	p(s' s,a)	r(s, a, s')	$1-\beta$, -3
high	search	high	α	rsearch	wait search
high	search	low	$1-\alpha$	$r_{\mathtt{search}}$	
low	search	high	$1-\beta$	-3	\ \
low	search	low	β	$r_{\mathtt{search}}$	1, 0 recharge
high	wait	high	1	$r_{\mathtt{wait}}$	(high) (low)
high	wait	low	0	-	
low	wait	high	0	-	/
low	wait	low	1	$r_{\mathtt{wait}}$	
low	recharge	high	1	0	search
low	recharge	low	0	-	
					$\alpha, r_{\mathtt{search}}$ $1-\alpha, r_{\mathtt{search}}$ $1, r_{\mathtt{wait}}$

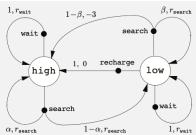
$$\alpha = \frac{3}{4}, \ \beta = \frac{1}{4}, \ r_{\text{search}} = 2, \ r_{\text{wait}} = 1, \ \gamma = 0.9$$

- Iteración de Valor a partir de V(high) = 15 y V(low) = 12.
 - ▶ Para V_1 :

wait:
$$1 + 0.9 \times 15 = 14.5$$

search:
$$0.75(2+0.9\times15)+0.25(2+0.9\times12)=14.825$$

					1
s	a	s'	p(s' s,a)	r(s, a, s')	1, r _{wait} 1-
high	search	high	α	rsearch	wait
high	search	low	$1-\alpha$	rsearch	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
low	search	high	$1-\beta$	-3	\ \
low	search	low	β	rsearch	
high	wait	high	1	rwait	high -
high	wait	low	0	-	112 311)
low	wait	high	0	_	
low	wait	low	1	r _{wait}	/
low	recharge	high	1	0	search
low	recharge	low	0	-	
					$\alpha, r_{\mathtt{search}}$



$$\alpha = \frac{3}{4}, \, \beta = \frac{1}{4}, \, r_{\mathtt{search}} = 2, \, r_{\mathtt{wait}} = 1, \, \gamma = 0.9$$

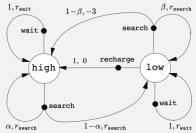
- Iteración de Valor a partir de V(high) = 15 y V(low) = 12.
 - ▶ Para V_1 :

$$1 + 0.9 \times 15 = 14.5$$

$$0.75(2+0.9\times15)+0.25(2+0.9\times12)=14.825$$

$$1 + 0.9 \times 12 = 11.8$$

					$1, r_{\mathtt{wait}}$ 1-
s	a	s'	p(s' s,a)	r(s,a,s')	
high	search	high	α	rsearch	wait
high	search	low	$1-\alpha$	$r_{\mathtt{search}}$	\ """
low	search	high	$1-\beta$	-3	\ \
low	search	low	β	rsearch	
high	wait	high	1	$r_{\mathtt{wait}}$	high
high	wait	low	0	-	
low	wait	high	0	-	/ \
low	wait	low	1	r _{wait}	/
low	recharge	high	1	0	search
low	recharge	low	0	-	
					$\alpha, r_{\mathtt{search}}$



$$\alpha = \frac{3}{4}, \, \beta = \frac{1}{4}, \, r_{\mathtt{search}} = 2, \, r_{\mathtt{wait}} = 1, \, \gamma = 0.9$$

- Iteración de Valor a partir de V(high) = 15 y V(low) = 12.
 - ▶ Para V_1 :

$$1 + 0.9 \times 15 = 14.5$$

$$0.75(2+0.9\times15) + 0.25(2+0.9\times12) = 14.825$$

ightharpoonup Para V_2 :

$$1 + 0.9 \times 12 = 11.8$$

$$0.75(-3 + 0.9 \times 15) + 0.25(2 + 0.9 \times 12) = 11.075$$

					$1, r_{\mathtt{wait}}$ $1-\beta, -3$ $\beta, r_{\mathtt{search}}$
s	a	s'	p(s' s,a)	r(s, a, s')	1 %,
high	search	high	α	rsearch	wait search
high	search	low	$1-\alpha$	$r_{\mathtt{search}}$	
low	search	high	$1-\beta$	-3	\ \
low	search	low	β	$r_{\mathtt{search}}$	1, 0 recharge
high	wait	high	1	$r_{\mathtt{wait}}$	high • low
high	wait	low	0	-	
low	wait	high	0	-	
low	wait	low	1	$r_{\mathtt{Wait}}$	
low	recharge	high	1	0	search
low	recharge	low	0	-	
			,	'	$\alpha, r_{\mathtt{search}}$ $1-\alpha, r_{\mathtt{search}}$ $1, r_{\mathtt{wait}}$

$$\alpha = \frac{3}{4}, \ \beta = \frac{1}{4}, \ r_{\text{search}} = 2, \ r_{\text{wait}} = 1, \ \gamma = 0.9$$

- Iteración de Valor a partir de V(high) = 15 y V(low) = 12.
 - ightharpoonup Para V_1 :

wait:
$$1 + 0.9 \times 15 = 14.5$$

search:
$$0.75(2+0.9\times15)+0.25(2+0.9\times12)=14.825$$

wait:
$$1 + 0.9 \times 12 = 11.8$$

search:
$$0.75(-3+0.9\times15)+0.25(2+0.9\times12)=11.075$$
 recharge: $0.9\times15=13.5$

					$1, r_{ t wait}$ $1-eta, -3$ $eta, r_{ t search}$
s	a	s'	p(s' s,a)	r(s, a, s')	1 %,
high	search	high	α	rsearch	wait search
high	search	low	$1-\alpha$	$r_{\mathtt{search}}$	
low	search	high	$1-\beta$	-3	\ •
low	search	low	β	$r_{\mathtt{search}}$	1, 0 recharge
high	wait	high	1	$r_{\mathtt{wait}}$	high I ow
high	wait	low	0	-	
low	wait	high	0	-	
low	wait	low	1	$r_{\mathtt{wait}}$	
low	recharge	high	1	0	search
low	recharge	low	0	-	
			,		$\alpha, r_{ extstyle search}$ $1-\alpha, r_{ extstyle search}$ $1, r_{ extstyle wait}$

$$\alpha = \frac{3}{4}, \ \beta = \frac{1}{4}, \ r_{\text{search}} = 2, \ r_{\text{wait}} = 1, \ \gamma = 0.9$$

- Iteración de Valor a partir de V(high) = 15 y V(low) = 12.
 - \triangleright Para V_1 :

wait:
$$1 + 0.9 \times 15 = 14.5$$

search: $0.75(2 + 0.9 \times 15) + 0.25(2 + 0.9 \times 15)$

$$0.75(2+0.9\times15)+0.25(2+0.9\times12)=14.825$$

 \triangleright Para V_2 :

wait:
$$1 + 0.9 \times 12 = 11.8$$

search:
$$0.75(-3+0.9\times15)+0.25(2+0.9\times12)=11.075$$
 recharge: $0.9\times15=\frac{13.5}{10.9\times10}$

• Política greedy?

- Política greedy?
 - ▶ Para V_1 :

- Política greedy?
 - ▶ Para V_1 :
 wait:

$$1 + 0.9 \times 14.825 = 14.34$$

- Política greedy?
 - ▶ Para V_1 :

wait:
$$1+0.9\times 14.825=14.34$$
 search: $0.75(2+0.9\times 14.825)+0.25(2+0.9\times 13.5)=15.04$

- Política greedy?
 - ▶ Para V_1 :

wait:
$$1+0.9\times14.825=14.34$$
 search:
$$0.75(2+0.9\times14.825)+0.25(2+0.9\times13.5)=15.04$$

- Política greedy?
 - ▶ Para V_1 :

wait:
$$1+0.9\times14.825=14.34$$

search: $0.75(2+0.9\times14.825)+0.25(2+0.9\times13.5)=15.04$

$$1 + 0.9 \times 13.5 = 13.15$$

- Política greedy?
 - ▶ Para V_1 :

wait:
$$1+0.9\times14.825=14.34$$

search: $0.75(2+0.9\times14.825)+0.25(2+0.9\times13.5)=15.04$

wait:
$$1 + 0.9 \times 13.5 = 13.15$$

search:
$$0.75(-3+0.9\times14.825)+0.25(2+0.9\times13.5)=11.29$$

- Política greedy?
 - ightharpoonup Para V_1 :

wait:
$$1 + 0.9 \times 14.825 = 14.34$$

search: $0.75(2 + 0.9 \times 14.825) + 0.25(2 + 0.9 \times 13.5) = 15.04$

 \triangleright Para V_2 :

wait:
$$1 + 0.9 \times 13.5 = 13.15$$

search:
$$0.75(-3+0.9\times14.825)+0.25(2+0.9\times13.5)=11.29$$

recharge:
$$0.9 \times 14.825 = 13.34$$

- Política greedy?
 - ightharpoonup Para V_1 :

wait:
$$1 + 0.9 \times 14.825 = 14.34$$

search: $0.75(2 + 0.9 \times 14.825) + 0.25(2 + 0.9 \times 13.5) = 15.04$

 \triangleright Para V_2 :

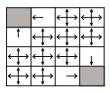
wait:
$$1 + 0.9 \times 13.5 = 13.15$$

search:
$$0.75(-3+0.9\times14.825)+0.25(2+0.9\times13.5)=11.29$$

recharge:
$$0.9 \times 14.825 = 13.34$$

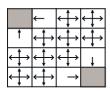
0.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	0.00

0.00		
		0.00



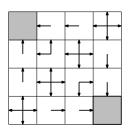
0.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
-1.00	-1.00	-1.00	0.00

0.00	-1.00	-2.00	-2.00
-1.00	-2.00	-2.00	-2.00
-2.00	-2.00	-2.00	-1.00
-2.00	-2.00	-1.00	0.00



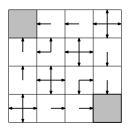
0.00	-1.00	-2.00	-2.00
-1.00	-2.00	-2.00	-2.00
-2.00	-2.00	-2.00	-1.00
-2.00	-2.00	-1.00	0.00

0.00		
		0.00



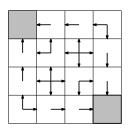
0.00	-1.00	-2.00	-2.00
-1.00	-2.00	-2.00	-2.00
-2.00	-2.00	-2.00	-1.00
-2.00	-2.00	-1.00	0.00

0.00	-1.00	-2.00	-3.00
-1.00	-2.00	-3.00	-2.00
-2.00	-2.00	-2.00	-1.00
-3.00	-2.00	-1.00	0.00



0.00	-1.00	-2.00	-2.00
-1.00	-2.00	-2.00	-2.00
-2.00	-2.00	-2.00	-1.00
-2.00	-2.00	-1.00	0.00

0.00	-1.00	-2.00	-3.00
-1.00	-2.00	-3.00	-2.00
-2.00	-3.00	-2.00	-1.00
-3.00	-2.00	-1.00	0.00



 \bullet Apostador apuesta \$M dinero a que al lanzar una moneda caerá en cara.

- \bullet Apostador apuesta \$M dinero a que al lanzar una moneda caerá en cara.
 - ▶ Si cae cara, gana \$M\$, si cae sello pierde \$M\$.

- \bullet Apostador apuesta \$M dinero a que al lanzar una moneda caerá en cara.
 - \triangleright Si cae cara, gana \$M, si cae sello pierde \$M.
 - ► Gana el juego si completa \$100, pierde si se queda sin dinero.

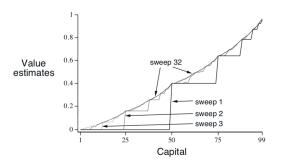
- \bullet Apostador apuesta \$M dinero a que al lanzar una moneda caerá en cara.
 - \triangleright Si cae cara, gana \$M, si cae sello pierde \$M.
 - ▶ Gana el juego si completa \$100, pierde si se queda sin dinero.
 - ► MDP:

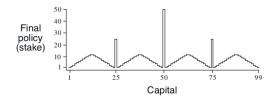
- \bullet Apostador apuesta \$M dinero a que al lanzar una moneda caerá en cara.
 - \triangleright Si cae cara, gana \$M, si cae sello pierde \$M.
 - ▶ Gana el juego si completa \$100, pierde si se queda sin dinero.
 - ► MDP:
 - **★** Estados $s \in \{1, 2, ..., 99\}$.

- Apostador apuesta \$M dinero a que al lanzar una moneda caerá en cara.
 - \triangleright Si cae cara, gana \$M, si cae sello pierde \$M.
 - ▶ Gana el juego si completa \$100, pierde si se queda sin dinero.
 - ► MDP:
 - ★ Estados $s \in \{1, 2, ..., 99\}$.
 - ★ Acciones $a \in \{1, 2, ..., \min(s, 100 s)\}$

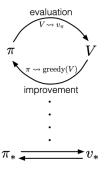
- Apostador apuesta \$M dinero a que al lanzar una moneda caerá en cara.
 - \triangleright Si cae cara, gana \$M, si cae sello pierde \$M.
 - ▶ Gana el juego si completa \$100, pierde si se queda sin dinero.
 - ► MDP:
 - **★** Estados $s \in \{1, 2, ..., 99\}$.
 - ★ Acciones $a \in \{1, 2, ..., \min(s, 100 s)\}$
 - * Recompensa +1 cuando alcanza \$100, 0 en otro caso.

Solución para $p_h = 0.4$





Iteración de política generalizada



Iteración de política generalizada

