

5.8 Research and development (HL)

## **Checklist**

## What you should know

By the end of this subtopic, you should be able to:

- define the following terms: (AO1)
  - research and development (R&D)
  - copyright
  - patent
  - o trademark
  - incremental innovation
  - disruptive innovation
- discuss the importance of research and development for a business (AO3)
- analyse the importance of developing goods and services that address customers unmet needs (of which the customers may or may not be aware) (AO2)
- comment on the importance of intellectual property protection: copyrights, patents and trademarks (AO2)
- explain incremental and disruptive innovation (AO2)