64036_Assignment1

Durgaprasad Gandi

2023-09-29

```
library("knitr")
```

Summary of the Carseats dataset:

```
library(ISLR)
summary(Carseats)
##
       Sales
                     CompPrice
                                    Income
                                                 Advertising
   Min. : 0.000
                                                Min. : 0.000
                   Min. : 77
                                       : 21.00
                                1st Qu.: 42.75
##
   1st Qu.: 5.390
                   1st Qu.:115
                                                1st Qu.: 0.000
   Median : 7.490
                   Median:125
                                Median : 69.00
##
                                                Median : 5.000
                                                Mean : 6.635
##
  Mean
         : 7.496
                   Mean
                         :125
                                Mean : 68.66
                                3rd Qu.: 91.00
   3rd Qu.: 9.320
                   3rd Qu.:135
                                                3rd Qu.:12.000
##
  Max.
         :16.270
                   Max.
                          :175
                                      :120.00
                                                Max. :29.000
                                Max.
                                  ShelveLoc
##
     Population
                      Price
                                                  Age
                                                              Education
##
                  Min. : 24.0
                                Bad : 96 Min. :25.00 Min. :10.0
  Min.
         : 10.0
   1st Qu.:139.0
                  1st Qu.:100.0
                                 Good : 85
                                             1st Qu.:39.75 1st Qu.:12.0
## Median :272.0
                                 Medium:219
                                             Median :54.50 Median :14.0
                  Median :117.0
                                                           Mean :13.9
## Mean
         :264.8
                  Mean :115.8
                                             Mean :53.32
  3rd Qu.:398.5
                  3rd Qu.:131.0
                                             3rd Qu.:66.00
                                                            3rd Qu.:16.0
## Max. :509.0
                  Max.
                         :191.0
                                             Max. :80.00
                                                            Max.
                                                                  :18.0
##
   Urban
              US
##
  No :118 No :142
##
  Yes:282 Yes:258
##
##
##
##
```

Number of (observations)rows in Carseats dataset:

```
number_rows <- nrow(Carseats)
print(number_rows)</pre>
```

We get 400 observations in a Carseats dataset

[1] 400

Maximum value of the advertising attribute:

```
Advertising_Max <-max(Carseats$Advertising)
print(Advertising_Max)
```

[1] 29

Calculating the inter quartile of price attribute:

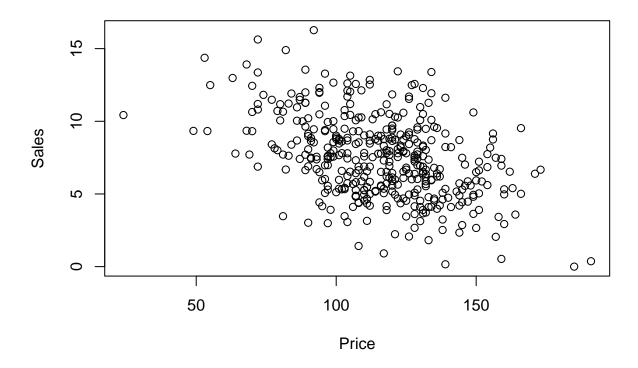
```
iqr_price <-IQR(Carseats$Price)
print(iqr_price)

## [1] 31

The value of IQR is 31</pre>
```

Plotting of Price against Sales:

```
plot_SP<- plot(Carseats$Price,
    Carseats$Sales,
    xlab="Price",
    ylab="Sales")</pre>
```



```
print(plot_SP)
```

NULL

Correlation of Price and Sales:

```
cor_cooeft <- cor(Carseats$Price, Carseats$Sales)
print(cor_cooeft)</pre>
```

[1] -0.4449507

As the value is -0.4449 i.e the relation between Price and Sales is negative which indicates Weak relation