

Introduction to Computing for the Social Sciences Theory Exercise Sheet for Session 02

Prof. Dr. David Garcia

## **Exercise 1: Tricked dice**

Consider a tricked 8-sided dice such that the probability of results is the following:

1: 1/10, 2: 1/10, 3: 1/10, 4:1/10, 5:1/10, 6: 1/10, 7: 1/5, 8: 1/5

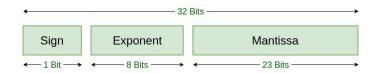
- a) Write a diagram with yes/no questions to determine the result of the roll of the dice.
- b) Based your diagram, how many questions on average will you need to ask to know the result of the roll?
- c) Based on your diagram, encode in binary the sequence of results: 11823

## **Exercise 2: Convert the following numbers to octal notation**

- a) 1101111<sub>2</sub>
- b) 10<sub>16</sub>
- c) 567<sub>10</sub>

## Exercise 3: IEEE 754

Encode the number 33.1 using simple-precision IEEE 754 Floating-point standard. (Note: this 32-bit standard has 8 bits for the exponent and a bias of 127)



Single Precision
IEEE 754 Floating-Point Standard