

IBSimu Particle Diagnostic

Working Draft

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1 variables

- m [kg] particle mass (provided in u)
- q [J] charge of beam particle (provided in multiples of e)
- J [A/m²] beam current density
- E [J] mean energy (provided in eV)
- T_p [J] parallel temperature (provided in eV)
- T_t [J] transverse temperature (provided in eV)
- $(x_1, r_1), (x_2, r_2)$ [m] beam emission line vectors
- N number of particles
- I_Q [A] (A/m?) particle current
- v [m/s] from E and m

2 ParticleDataBaseCylImp::add_2d_beam_with_energy

Function `ParticleDataBaseCylImp::add_2d_beam_with_energy` (file: *particle-databaseimp.cpp*, line: 968) is used to add a beam of N particles with average energy E to a cylindrical geometry.

The charge q is provided by the user and is set constant for all the particles.

The beam emission line norm s [m] is defined:

$$s = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (r_2 - r_1)^2} \quad (1)$$

The current IQ [A] is set for each particle as follows:

$$IQ = \frac{2\pi s J}{N} \left(r_1 + \frac{(r_2 - r_1)}{N} (n + 0.5) \right) \quad (2)$$

where $n \in [0, 1, \dots, N - 1]$.

The particles are distributed evenly spaced along the emission line defined by the vectors $(x_1, r_1), (x_2, r_2)$. The particle velocities v_x, v_r [m/s] are:

$$v_x = \frac{(x_2 - x_1)}{s} \sqrt{\frac{Tt}{m} r_{nd_0}} + \frac{(r_2 - r_1)}{s} \sqrt{\frac{2E}{m} + \left(\sqrt{\frac{Tp}{m}} r_{nd_1} \right)^2} \quad (3)$$

$$v_r = \frac{(r_2 - r_1)}{s} \sqrt{\frac{Tt}{m} r_{nd_0}} + \frac{-(x_2 - x_1)}{s} \sqrt{\frac{2E}{m} + \left(\sqrt{\frac{Tp}{m}} r_{nd_1} \right)^2} \quad (4)$$

and

$$w = \frac{d\theta}{dt} = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{Tt}{m}} r_{nd_2}}{r_1 + \frac{(r_2 - r_1)}{N} (n + 0.5)} \quad (5)$$

with r_{nd_0}, r_{nd_1} and r_{nd_2} normally distributed random variables.

3 Particle Diagnostic

The relevant functions are in files `gtkparticlediagdialog.cpp` (the GTK dialog file) and `particlediagplot.cpp` (does the actual plotting). It has the following methods:

- `ParticleDiagPlot::build_data()`: the function extracts the data from the `ParticleDatabase`
- `ParticleDiagPlot::build_plot()`: calls `build_data()`. the function extracts the data from the `ParticleDatabase`, set the decorations and add the graph to the `_frame`

4 **ToDo**

Particle Types

```
template<class PP> class Particle { std::vector<PP> _trajectory;
  PP _x; // current position }
typedef Particle<ParticleP2D> Particle2D;
typedef Particle<ParticlePCyl> ParticleCyl;
typedef Particle<ParticleP3D> Particle3D;
```

Particle Types in Beam

```
ParticleDataBaseCylImp::add_*_beam-> ParticlePCyl->ParticleCyl
ParticleDataBase2DImp::add_*_beam->ParticleP2D->Particle2D
ParticleDataBase3DImp::add_*_beam->ParticleP3D->Particle3D
```

```
ParticleDataBasePPImp<PP>::trajectories_at_plane
```

```
int ParticleP2D::trajectory_intersections_at_plane ( NON_CONST std::vector<
ParticleP2D> & intsc) Return the number of trajectory intersections with
plane Intersection points are appended to vector intsc. int TrajectoryRep1D::solve()
Returns solutions found [ Linear [0,1], Quadratic[0,1,2], Cubic [0,1,2,3]]
```