

Администрирование сетевых подсистем

Лабораторная работа №12

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Цель работы

Основная цель

Получение навыков по управлению системным временем и настройке синхронизации времени
в Linux-системах с использованием службы **chrony**.

Выполнение работы

Команды date и hwclock

```
[root@server.dgavdadaev.net server]#  
[root@server.dgavdadaev.net server]# timedatectl  
          Local time: Thu 2025-12-04 09:37:24 UTC  
          Universal time: Thu 2025-12-04 09:37:24 UTC  
             RTC time: Thu 2025-12-04 09:37:24  
        Time zone: UTC (UTC, +0000)  
System clock synchronized: yes  
          NTP service: active  
    RTC in local TZ: no  
[root@server.dgavdadaev.net server]# date  
Thu Dec  4 09:37:26 AM UTC 2025  
[root@server.dgavdadaev.net server]# hwclock  
2025-12-04 09:37:31.144513+00:00  
[root@server.dgavdadaev.net server]# █
```

Рис. 1: server

Команды date и hwclock

```
[dgavdadaev@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]$ sudo -i
[sudo] password for dgavdadaev:
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]#
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]# timedatectl
          Local time: Thu 2025-12-04 09:37:58 UTC
          Universal time: Thu 2025-12-04 09:37:58 UTC
                RTC time: Thu 2025-12-04 09:37:58
                  Time zone: UTC (UTC, +0000)
System clock synchronized: yes
      NTP service: active
     RTC in local TZ: no
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]# date
Thu Dec  4 09:38:01 AM UTC 2025
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]# hwclock
2025-12-04 09:38:05.076949+00:00
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]# █
```

Рис. 2: client

chronyc sources – сервер

```
[root@server.dgavdadaev.net server]# chronyc sources
MS Name/IP address          Stratum Poll Reach LastRx Last sample
=====
^- 90.188.6.85              2     8    177    115  +3889us[+3889us] +/-   74ms
^* 92.255.126.2              2     8    377    120  +43us[ +60us] +/- 3379us
^- 93.191.12.44              2     7    377     56  -314us[ -314us] +/-   17ms
^- 89.110.95.134             2     6     17     59  +4770us[+4770us] +/- 8368us
[root@server.dgavdadaev.net server]#
```

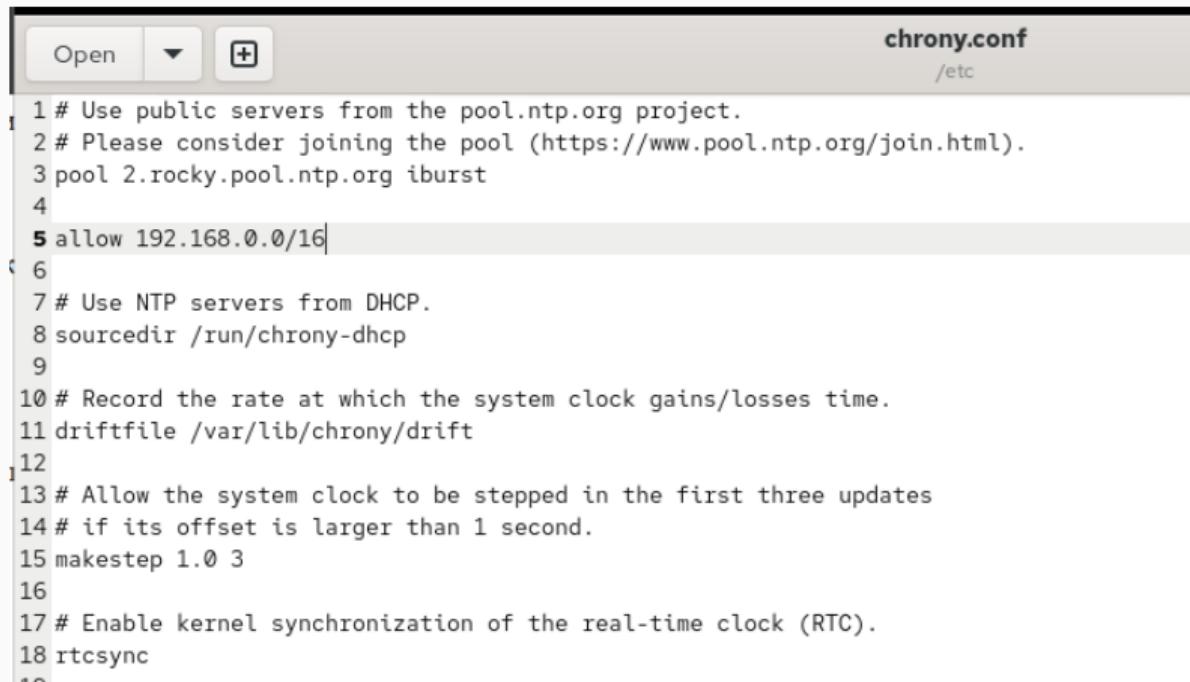
Рис. 3: chrony sources server

chronyc sources – клиент (до настройки)

```
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]# chronyc sources
MS Name/IP address      Stratum Poll Reach LastRx Last sample
=====
^- 90.188.6.85          2     8    337     86  +1049us[+1066us] +/-   76ms
^* mskm9-ntp02c.ntppool.yan>  2     6    377     23  -83us[ -100us] +/- 3952us
^? 45.141.102.99        2     6      1     17  +365us[ +365us] +/-   23ms
^- 93-191-12-44.fiord.ru  2     6    377     25  -245us[ -245us] +/-   17ms
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]#
```

Рис. 4: chrony sources client old

Разрешение доступа внутренней сети

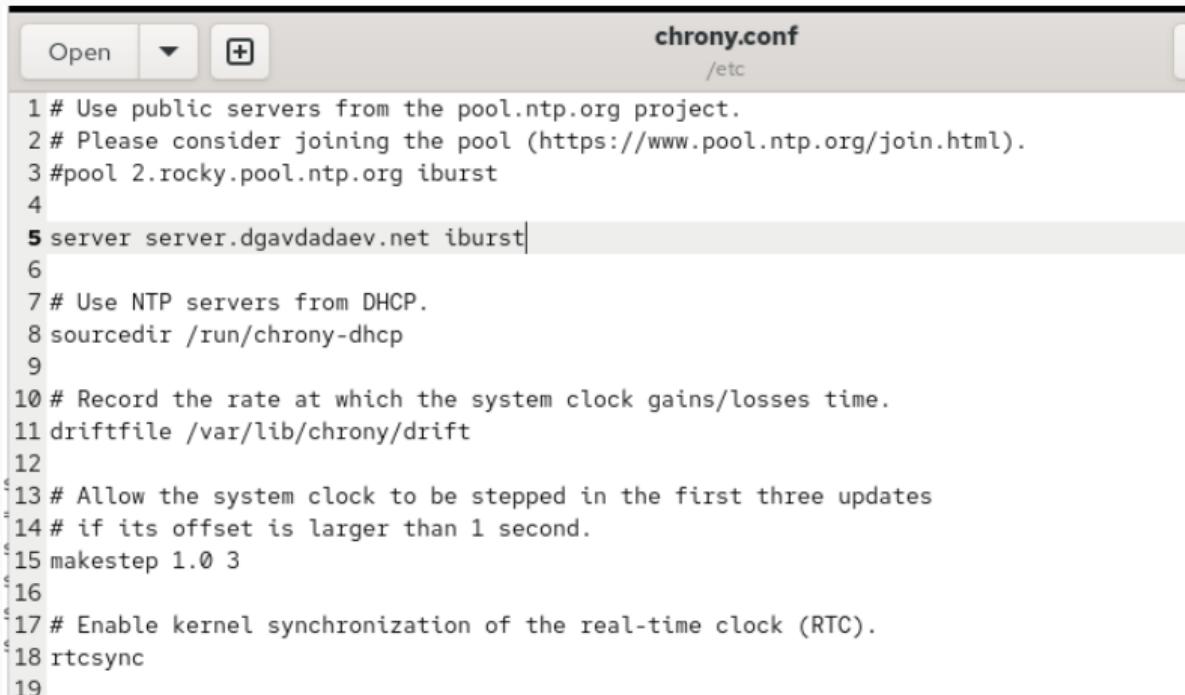


The screenshot shows a terminal window with the title bar "chrony.conf" and the path "/etc". The window contains the configuration file for the chrony daemon. The file includes comments about using public NTP servers from pool.ntp.org, joining the pool, and specifying a local IP range. It also includes sections for DHCP-sourced servers, drift recording, clock stepping, and RTC synchronization.

```
Open ▾ + chrony.conf /etc
1 # Use public servers from the pool.ntp.org project.
2 # Please consider joining the pool (https://www.pool.ntp.org/join.html).
3 pool 2.rocky.pool.ntp.org iburst
4
5 allow 192.168.0.0/16
6
7 # Use NTP servers from DHCP.
8 sourcedir /run/chrony-dhcp
9
10 # Record the rate at which the system clock gains/losses time.
11 driftfile /var/lib/chrony/drift
12
13 # Allow the system clock to be stepped in the first three updates
14 # if its offset is larger than 1 second.
15 makestep 1.0 3
16
17 # Enable kernel synchronization of the real-time clock (RTC).
18 rtcsync
19
```

Рис. 5: chrony.conf server

Редактирование chrony.conf



```
chrony.conf
/etc

1 # Use public servers from the pool.ntp.org project.
2 # Please consider joining the pool (https://www.pool.ntp.org/join.html).
3 #pool 2.rocky.pool.ntp.org iburst
4
5 server server.dgavdadaev.net iburst
6
7 # Use NTP servers from DHCP.
8 sourcedir /run/chrony-dhcp
9
10 # Record the rate at which the system clock gains/losses time.
11 driftfile /var/lib/chrony/drift
12
13 # Allow the system clock to be stepped in the first three updates
14 # if its offset is larger than 1 second.
15 makestep 1.0 3
16
17 # Enable kernel synchronization of the real-time clock (RTC).
18 rtcsync
19
```

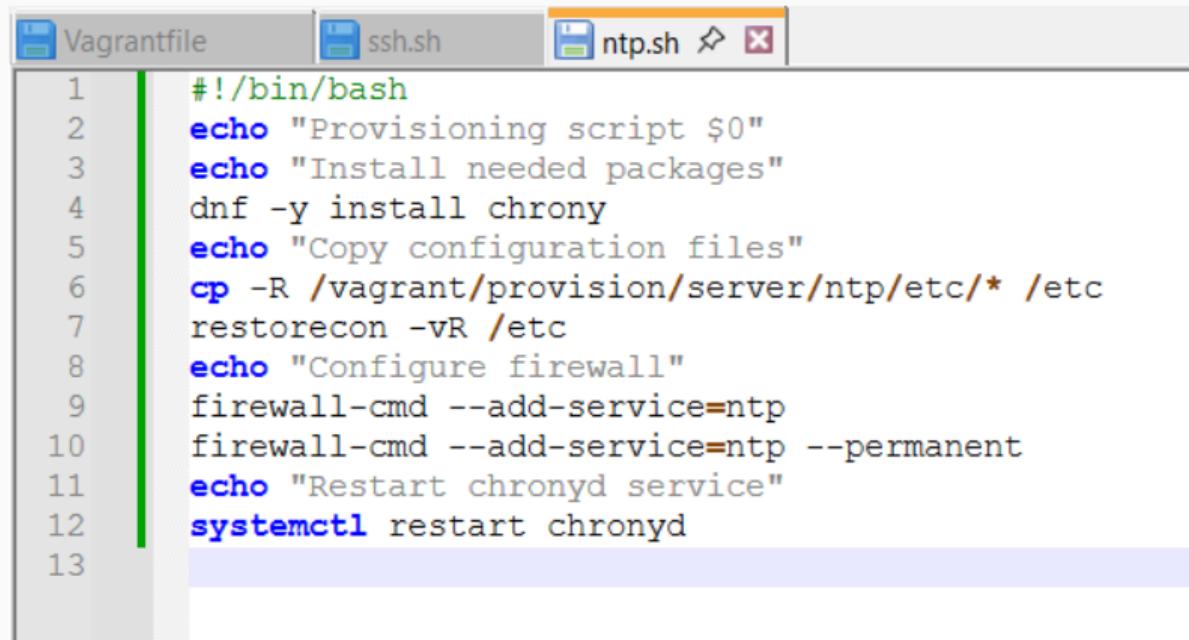
Рис. 6: chrony.conf client

Проверка синхронизации

```
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]#  
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]# chronyc sources  
MS Name/IP address      Stratum Poll Reach LastRx Last sample  
=====  
^? ns.dgavdadaev.net      2   6    3    2  -1129us[-1129us] +/-   15ms  
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]#
```

Рис. 7: chrony sources client new

Скрипт сервера ntp.sh

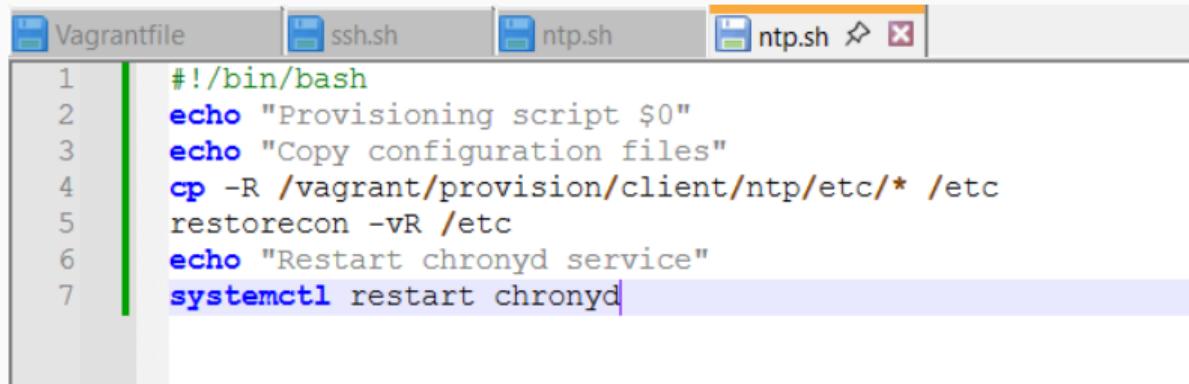


The screenshot shows a code editor with three tabs at the top: "Vagrantfile", "ssh.sh", and "ntp.sh". The "ntp.sh" tab is active, displaying a bash provisioning script. The script content is as follows:

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "Provisioning script $0"
echo "Install needed packages"
dnf -y install chrony
echo "Copy configuration files"
cp -R /vagrant/provision/server/ntp/etc/* /etc
restorecon -vR /etc
echo "Configure firewall"
firewall-cmd --add-service=ntp
firewall-cmd --add-service=ntp --permanent
echo "Restart chronyd service"
systemctl restart chronyd
```

Рис. 8: ntp.sh server

Скрипт клиента ntp.sh



The screenshot shows a terminal window with several tabs at the top: Vagrantfile, ssh.sh, ntp.sh, and another ntp.sh tab which is currently active. The content of the active ntp.sh tab is a bash script:

```
1 #!/bin/bash
2 echo "Provisioning script $0"
3 echo "Copy configuration files"
4 cp -R /vagrant/provision/client/ntp/etc/* /etc
5 restorecon -vR /etc
6 echo "Restart chronyd service"
7 systemctl restart chronyd
```

Рис. 9: ntp.sh client

Выводы

Итоги работы

- Исследованы инструменты управления временем: `timedatectl`, `date`, `hwclock`.
- Настроена синхронизация времени на сервере и клиенте с использованием chrony.
- Разрешён NTP-трафик на сервере, клиент привязан к локальному NTP.
- Подготовлены provisioning-скрипты, автоматизирующие процесс конфигурации.
- Клиент успешно синхронизируется с сервером, лабораторный стенд работает корректно.