

Администрирование сетевых подсистем

Лабораторная работа №12

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Цель работы

Получение навыков по управлению системным временем и настройке синхронизации времени
в Linux-системах с использованием службы **chrony**.

Выполнение работы

```
[root@server.dgavdadaev.net server]#  
[root@server.dgavdadaev.net server]# timedatectl  
    Local time: Thu 2025-12-04 09:37:24 UTC  
    Universal time: Thu 2025-12-04 09:37:24 UTC  
        RTC time: Thu 2025-12-04 09:37:24  
        Time zone: UTC (UTC, +0000)  
System clock synchronized: yes  
        NTP service: active  
    RTC in local TZ: no  
[root@server.dgavdadaev.net server]# date  
Thu Dec  4 09:37:26 AM UTC 2025  
[root@server.dgavdadaev.net server]# hwclock  
2025-12-04 09:37:31.144513+00:00  
[root@server.dgavdadaev.net server]#
```

Рис. 1: server

```
[dgavdadaev@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]$ sudo -i
[sudo] password for dgavdadaev:
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]#
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]# timedatectl
      Local time: Thu 2025-12-04 09:37:58 UTC
      Universal time: Thu 2025-12-04 09:37:58 UTC
          RTC time: Thu 2025-12-04 09:37:58
          Time zone: UTC (UTC, +0000)
System clock synchronized: yes
      NTP service: active
      RTC in local TZ: no
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]# date
Thu Dec  4 09:38:01 AM UTC 2025
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]# hwclock
2025-12-04 09:38:05.076949+00:00
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]# █
```

Рис. 2: client

```
[root@server.dgavdadaev.net server]#  
[root@server.dgavdadaev.net server]# chronyc sources  
MS Name/IP address         Stratum Poll Reach LastRx Last sample  
=====
```

^- 90.188.6.85	2	8	177	115	+3889us[+3889us]	+/- 74ms
^* 92.255.126.2	2	8	377	120	+43us[+60us]	+/- 3379us
^- 93.191.12.44	2	7	377	56	-314us[-314us]	+/- 17ms
^- 89.110.95.134	2	6	17	59	+4770us[+4770us]	+/- 8368us

```
[root@server.dgavdadaev.net server]# █
```

Рис. 3: chrony sources server

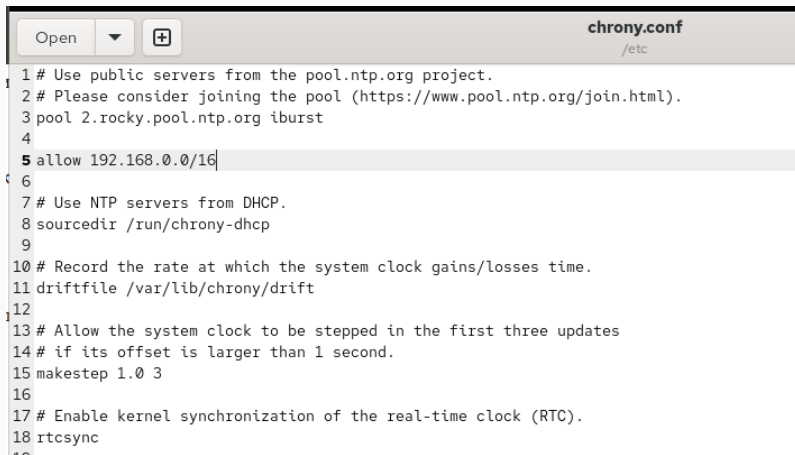
```
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]#  
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]# chronyc sources  
MS Name/IP address         Stratum Poll Reach LastRx Last sample  
=====
```

^- 90.188.6.85	2	8	337	86	+1049us[+1066us]	+/-	76ms
^* mskm9-ntp02c.ntppool.yan>	2	6	377	23	-83us[-100us]	+/-	3952us
^? 45.141.102.99	2	6	1	17	+365us[+365us]	+/-	23ms
^- 93-191-12-44.fiord.ru	2	6	377	25	-245us[-245us]	+/-	17ms

```
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]#
```

Рис. 4: chrony sources client old

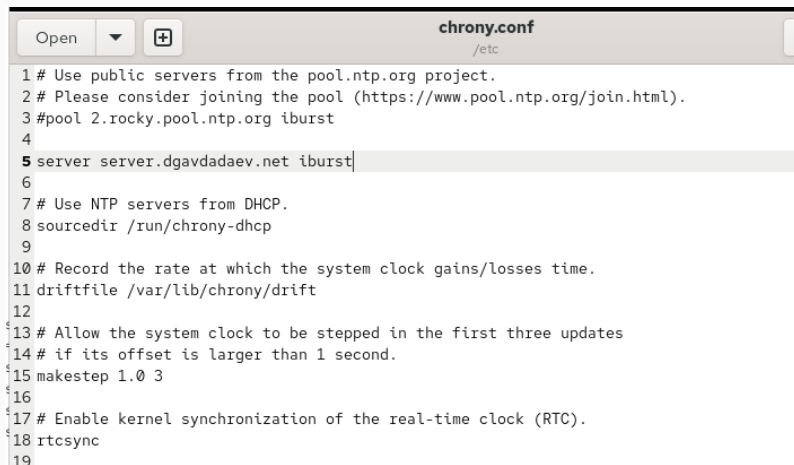
Разрешение доступа внутренней сети



```
chrony.conf
/etc

1 # Use public servers from the pool.ntp.org project.
2 # Please consider joining the pool (https://www.pool.ntp.org/join.html).
3 pool 2.rocky.pool.ntp.org iburst
4
5 allow 192.168.0.0/16
6
7 # Use NTP servers from DHCP.
8 sourcedir /run/chrony-dhcp
9
10 # Record the rate at which the system clock gains/losses time.
11 driftfile /var/lib/chrony/drift
12
13 # Allow the system clock to be stepped in the first three updates
14 # if its offset is larger than 1 second.
15 makestep 1.0 3
16
17 # Enable kernel synchronization of the real-time clock (RTC).
18 rtsync
```

Рис. 5: chrony.conf server



```
1 # Use public servers from the pool.ntp.org project.
2 # Please consider joining the pool (https://www.pool.ntp.org/join.html).
3 #pool 2.rocky.pool.ntp.org iburst
4
5 server server.dgavdadaev.net iburst
6
7 # Use NTP servers from DHCP.
8 sourcedir /run/chrony-dhcp
9
10 # Record the rate at which the system clock gains/losses time.
11 driftfile /var/lib/chrony/drift
12
13 # Allow the system clock to be stepped in the first three updates
14 # if its offset is larger than 1 second.
15 makestep 1.0 3
16
17 # Enable kernel synchronization of the real-time clock (RTC).
18 rtsync
19
```

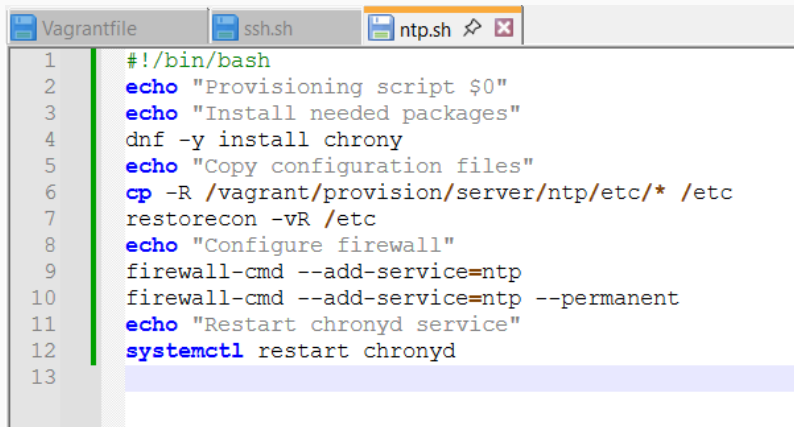
Рис. 6: chrony.conf client

```
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]#  
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]# chronyc sources  
MS Name/IP address          Stratum Poll Reach LastRx Last sample  
=====
```

^? ns.dgavdadaev.net	2	6	3	2	-1129us[-1129us]	+/-	15ms
----------------------	---	---	---	---	------------------	-----	------

```
[root@client.dgavdadaev.net ~]#
```

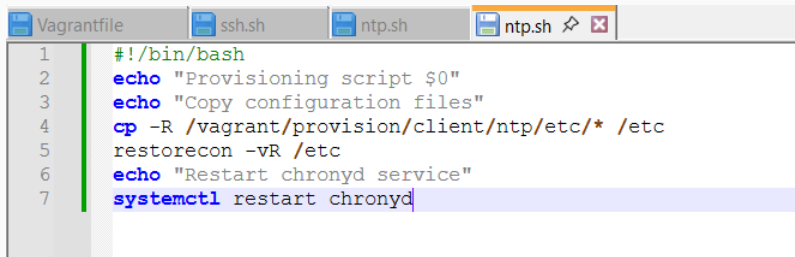
Рис. 7: chrony sources client new



The image shows a terminal window with three tabs: 'Vagrantfile', 'ssh.sh', and 'ntp.sh'. The 'ntp.sh' tab is active, displaying a shell script. The script starts with a shebang line, followed by several echo statements for logging, then uses 'dnf' to install 'chrony'. It then copies configuration files from a Vagrant provision directory to the system's etc directory using 'cp -R'. Next, it uses 'restorecon' to restore SELinux context. Finally, it configures the firewall to allow 'ntp' and restarts the 'chronyd' service using 'systemctl'. The script ends with a blank line.

```
1  #!/bin/bash
2  echo "Provisioning script $0"
3  echo "Install needed packages"
4  dnf -y install chrony
5  echo "Copy configuration files"
6  cp -R /vagrant/provision/server/ntp/etc/* /etc
7  restorecon -vR /etc
8  echo "Configure firewall"
9  firewall-cmd --add-service=ntp
10 firewall-cmd --add-service=ntp --permanent
11 echo "Restart chronyd service"
12 systemctl restart chronyd
13
```

Рис. 8: ntp.sh server



The image shows a terminal window with four tabs: 'Vagrantfile', 'ssh.sh', 'ntp.sh', and 'ntp.sh' (highlighted). The script content is as follows:

```
1  #!/bin/bash
2  echo "Provisioning script $0"
3  echo "Copy configuration files"
4  cp -R /vagrant/provision/client/ntp/etc/* /etc
5  restorecon -vR /etc
6  echo "Restart chronyd service"
7  systemctl restart chronyd
```

Рис. 9: ntp.sh client

Выводы

- Исследованы инструменты управления временем: `timedatectl`, `date`, `hwclock`.
- Настроена синхронизация времени на сервере и клиенте с использованием `chrony`.
- Разрешён NTP-трафик на сервере, клиент привязан к локальному NTP.
- Подготовлены provisioning-скрипты, автоматизирующие процесс конфигурации.
- Клиент успешно синхронизируется с сервером, лабораторный стенд работает корректно.