David Black

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Education

PhD in Electrical and Computer Engineering

University of British Columbia, Vancouver

(May 2021 — Present)

Studying medical robotics, teleoperation, and control, focusing on human-computer interaction through augmented reality and haptics to create a novel "human teleoperation" system. Working with the First Nations Health Authority to improve healthcare access for rural and Indigenous communities.

B.A.Sc. in Engineering Physics

University of British Columbia, Vancouver

(September 2016 — April 2021)

Engineering Physics is the combination of mechatronics engineering with the equivalent of an honors degree in physics. I won awards for academic achievement and published multiple papers.

High School

St. George's School, Vancouver

(September 2011 — June 2016)

I won gold at the Canadian national championships in rowing, co-led the school outdoors club, finished 3rd in Canada in the National Latin Sight-Translation contest, and won several other awards.

Experience

Cofounder / Lead Engineer of Snowspines Inc.

Vancouver, BC

(March 2021 – April 2022)

Took the company from concept to production-ready product. Developing a novel stride-assist exoskeleton mechanism for ski touring, like an e-bike for skis.

Haptic Mixed Reality Tele-Ultrasound (Engineering Physics Capstone Project II)

Robotics and Control Laboratory, UBC, Vancouver

(July 2020 – April 2021)

Developing an ultrasound teleguidance system with a Microsoft HoloLens 2 and haptic feedback. Involves mixed reality, teleoperation, haptics, and real-time communication networks.

Robotics Engineer (Co-op)

A&K Robotics, Vancouver

(May –August 2020)

Worked as a member of the 3-person hardware team in a robotics start-up specializing in autonomous, mobile robots. We designed and built two separate robots, and made major changes on two more.

Robotic PET Phantom (Engineering Physics Capstone Project I)

BC Cancer Research Centre / UBC Vancouver

(September – April 2020)

Designed and built a robotically actuated anthropomorphic phantom for use in PET motion correction studies. Received 2020 UBC Engineering Design and Innovation Day Faculty Award for this work.

Surgical Robotics Research Engineer (Co-op)

Robotics and Control Laboratory, UBC, Vancouver

(April – December 2019)

Instrumented the master of a da Vinci surgical robot with force sensing. Also wrote control software and firmware for a novel, 6-axis optical force/torque sensor, and helped design an MRI elastography device.

Advanced Development Intern (Co-op)

Carl Zeiss Meditec AG, Oberkochen

(January 2018 — April 2019)

Worked on a novel technology in quantitative fluorescence microscopy-based neurosurgery. After the 4-month internship, I was hired to continue working on the project remotely (40 hrs per month).

UBC Engineering Physics Robot Course

UBC Vancouver (June — August 2018)

In this intensive course we were given 6 weeks to build an autonomous robot that performs a variety of challenging tasks. In competition our robot was the only one of 20 to complete all the tasks. Please see my team's website for more information: https://scooter2018enph.wordpress.com/

Vehicle Dynamics Team Lead

UBC Solar Team

(September 2016 — January 2018)

UBC Solar Car is a student engineering design team dedicated to creating a fully solar powered car. I lead the vehicle dynamics team for the chassis, suspension, steering, and braking, and aided in the aerodynamic design of the aeroshell.

Publications

Patents

- **D. Black**, Y. Oloumi, A.H. Hadi Hosseinabadi, S. Salcudean. "Mixed Reality Human Teleoperation," US Patent Office Provisional Patent 63/224,646. July 2021. Patent Pending July 2022.
- **D. Black**, J. Voldeng, A. Fraser. "Electronic Stride Assist Mechanism for Ski Touring," US Patent Office Provisional Patent. July 2021.

Journal Papers

- **D. Black**, Y. Oloumi, A.H. Hadi Hosseinabadi, S. Salcudean. "Human Teleoperation a Haptically-Enabled Mixed Reality System for Teleultrasound," Human Computer Interaction. 2022.
- S.E. Salcudean, H. Moradi, **D. Black**, N. Navab. "Robot-assisted Medical Imaging: a Review," in Proceedings of the IEEE. 110(7). July, 2022.
- E. Suero Molina, **D. Black**, S. Kaneko, M. Muether, W. Stummer. "Double dose of 5-ALA and its effect on PPIX expression in Low-Grade Glioma," in Journal of Neurosurgery. 137(4). Feb., 2022.
- W. Stummer, S. Kaneko, **D. Black**, E. Suero Molina. "5-ALA induced porphyrin contents in various brain tumors Implications regarding imaging device design and their validation," in Neurosurgery. 89(6). December, 2021.
- **D. Black**, S. Kaneko, A. Walke, S. Koenig, W. Stummer, E. Suero Molina. "Characterization of Autofluorescence and Quantitative Protoporphyrin IX Biomarkers for Optical Spectroscopy-Guided Glioma Surgery," in Nature: Scientific Reports 11(1). Oct., 2021.
- **D. Black**, Y. Oloumi, J. Wong, R. Fedrigo, C. Uribe, D. Kadrmas, A. Rahmim, I. Klyuzhin. "Design of an Anthropomorphic Respiratory Phantom for PET Imaging," in Medical Physics 48(8). May 2021.
- S. Kaneko, P. Sporns, S. Schipmann, **D. Black**, W. Stummer. "Fluorescence Real-Time Kinetics of Protoporphyrin IX after 5-ALA Administration in Low-Grade Glioma," in Journal of Neurosurgery. Oct. 2020.
- A. H. Hadi Hosseinabadi, **D. Black** and S. Salcudean, "Ultra Low-Noise FPGA-Based 6-Axis Optical Force-Torque Sensor: Hardware and Software," in IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics 68(10). Oct. 2021.
- **D. Black**, A. H. Hadi Hosseinabadi and S. E. Salcudean, "6-DOF Force Sensing for the Master Tool Manipulator of the da Vinci Surgical System," in IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters 5(2). April 2020.
 - o Also presented at the International Conference on Robotics and Automation 2020

- A. Walke, **D. Black**, S. Koenig, W. Stummer, P.A. Valdes, E. Suero Molina. "Hyperspectral imaging in malignant glioma: Challenges in, and recommendations for, ex vivo biopsy measurements". Nature Methods. Submitted Oct. 2022 (NMETH-A50719).
- **D. Black**, S. Salcudean, "Evaluation of communication and human response latency for (human) teleoperation", IEEE Transactions on Medical Robotics and Bionics. Submitted Oct. 2022.
- **D. Black,** H. Moradi, S. Salcudean, "Human-as-a-Robot Performance in Augmented Reality Teleultrasound". Information Processing in Computer Aided Interventions (IPCAI) conference and International Journal of Computer Aided Radiology and Surgery (IJCARS). Submitted Oct. 2022.

Conference Presentations

- **D. Black**, S. Salcudean. "A Mixed Reality System for Human Teleoperation in Tele-Ultrasound," in the Hamlyn Symposium for Medical Robotics, June 26-29, 2022, London, UK. Presentation.
 - Won Best Paper Award
- D. Black, Y. Oloumi, J. Wong, R. Fedrigo, C. Uribe, D. Kadrmas, A. Rahmim, I. Klyuzhin. "Design and Manufacture of Anatomically Realistic, Actuated, Elastic Lung Inserts for PET/CT Phantom Studies with Respiratory Motion," in the American Association of Physicists in Medicine / Canadian Organization of Medical Physicists joint conference 2020. AAPM e-Poster library Poster Number: BReP-SNAP-I-15.
 - o Accepted as Blue Ribbon ePoster for very high reviewer scores
- **D. Black**, S. Kaneko, A. Walke, S. Koenig, W. Stummer, E. Suero Molina. "Characterisation of autofluorescence and quantitative protoporphyrin IX biomarkers for optical spectroscopy-guided glioma surgery," in the German Neurosurgery Society (DGNC) Annual Conference. Köln, Germany. May 29-June 1, 2022. Abstract Presentation.
- E. Suero Molina, S. Kaneko, P. B. Sporns, S. Schipmann-Miletic, **D. Black**, W. Stummer. "Fluorescence real-time kinetics of protoporphyrin-IX after 5-ALA administration in low grade glioma," in the American Association of Neurosurgeons Conference. 2020. Presentation
- E. Suero Molina, S. Kaneko, P. B. Sporns, S. Schipmann-Miletic, **D. Black**, W. Stummer. "Fluorescence real-time kinetics of protoporphyrin-IX after 5-ALA administration and factors predicting fluorescence in low-grade glioma," in the Joint Conference of the German Neurosurgery Society (DGNC) and Japanese Neurosurgery Society. 2020.

Awards and Recognition

- Vanier Canada Graduate Scholarship (May 2022-2025)
 Most prestigious graduate award in Canada
- President's Academic Excellence Initiative PhD Award (September 2022)
- Best Paper Award, Hamlyn Symposium for Medical Robotics, (June 28, 2022)
- · President's Academic Excellence PhD Award (May 2022)
- NSERC Canada Graduate Studies Doctoral (CGS-D) Award (May 2022 2025)
 Highest level of the NSERC Post Graduate Studies (PGS-D) awards
- UBC Four Year Fellowship (4YF) for PhD Students (May 2022 2026)
- Faculty of Applied Science Graduate Award (November 2021)
 For academic achievement
- J.K. Zee Fellowship in Electrical and Computer Engineering (October 2021)
- Graduate Support Initiative Award (October 2021)
- Biomedical Imaging and AI Research Showcase Winner (October 2021) Three-minute thesis competition
- · UBC President's Academic Excellence PhD Initiative Award (September 2021)
- NSERC Alexander Graham Bell Canada Graduate Studies Master's Scholarship (May 2021 – 2022)
 - Awarded for academic, research, and leadership performance for 1st year of PhD
- Medical Device Design Centre Innovation Award
 Awarded after presenting my mixed reality telemedicine project to a panel of judges
- · NSERC Alexander Graham Bell Canada Graduate Studies Master's Scholarship
- Dorothy and Arthur Holt Scholarship (February 2021)

 Awarded to about 9 students in any faculty or degree program at UBC for academic excellence.
- UBC Engineering Design and Innovation Day 2020 Faculty Award (May 2020)
 Awarded for my work on the robotic PET phantom
- Edith Grace Buchan Scholarship (November 2019)
 Awarded for excellence in engineering, nominated by a member of the Faculty of Applied Science
- UBC Science Coop International Work-term Award (January 2018)
 Awarded for outstanding international work term placement for coop
- Trek Excellence Scholarship for Continuing Studies (September 2017)
 Awarded to students in the top 5% of their faculty and year
- David Overton Memorial Prize (June 2014)
 Awarded to student in grade 10 who has made the greatest contribution to the school in terms of effort, performance and participation.
- Academic Excellence Medal (June 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016)
 Top ten in grade (of 160) academically in grades 9, 10, 11, and 12

Skills

- · Mechanical Design
- · Robotics (mechanical design, kinematics, dynamics)
- · Control, teleoperation, haptics
- · Machine learning, reinforcement learning, computer vision, data analysis
- · C++, C#, MATLAB, LaTeX, Python, Linux, ROS, da Vinci Research Kit, Unity, Mixed Reality Toolkit, Oculus, Java (very familiar), C, Julia, Assembly Language, VHDL (proficient)
- · CAD (Solidworks, Onshape, AutoCAD Fusion 360), FEA and CFD (ANSYS), Altium
- · Prototyping using 3D printer, laser & water-jet cutter, lathe, mill, saw, drill, angle grinder, Dremel
- Communications through RS-485, RS-232, TCP, UDP, UART, I2C, SPI, CAN bus, networks incl. 4G
 LTE, 5G, and frameworks incl. WebSockets, WebRTC.
- Medical Imaging, nuclear medicine, biophotonics, optics (Physics and Engineering)
- · Analog and digital circuit design, prototyping, and debugging, PCB design on Altium
- · Microcontrollers/computers including Arduino, STM32, Raspberry Pi
- · Stepper motors, servos, motor controllers, rotary encoders, IR sensing, analog signals processing
- · Physics, mathematical modeling, optimization
- · Research, report, paper, patent, and grant writing, conference posters, presentations

Miscellaneous

- · Avid ski mountaineer, rock climber, ultrarunner, paragliding pilot, road cyclist
- · Enjoy tinkering with electronics, fixing and designing mechanical parts, writing programs
- · Completely fluent in German and English
- · Play cello