

$$6.2 \quad a) \quad J_1 = -i\hbar \frac{d}{d\theta} R_1(\theta) \Big|_{\theta=0} = -i\hbar \frac{d}{d\theta} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ \cos\theta & -\sin\theta \\ \sin\theta & \cos\theta \end{pmatrix} \Big|_{\theta=0}$$

$$= -i\hbar \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ -\sin\theta & -\cos\theta \\ \cos\theta & -\sin\theta \end{pmatrix} \Big|_{\theta=0} = -i\hbar \begin{pmatrix} 0_{2 \times 2} & 0 & -1 \\ & & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$K_1 = -i\hbar \frac{d}{d\varphi} B_1(\varphi) \Big|_{\varphi=0} = -i\hbar \frac{d}{d\varphi} \begin{pmatrix} \cosh(\varphi) & -\sinh(\varphi) \\ -\sinh(\varphi) & \cosh(\varphi) \end{pmatrix} \Big|_{\varphi=0}$$

$$= -i\hbar \begin{pmatrix} \sinh(\varphi) & -\cosh(\varphi) \\ -\cosh(\varphi) & \sinh(\varphi) \end{pmatrix} \Big|_{\varphi=0} = -i\hbar \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} 0_{2 \times 2} \end{matrix}$$

$$b) \quad [J_1, K_1] = J_1 K_1 - K_1 J_1 = -\hbar^2 \begin{pmatrix} 0_{2 \times 2} & 0 & -1 \\ & & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} 0_{2 \times 2} \end{matrix} + \hbar^2 \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} 0_{2 \times 2} \end{matrix}$$

$$= \hbar^2 \begin{pmatrix} 0_{2 \times 2} \\ 0_{2 \times 2} \end{pmatrix} + \hbar^2 \begin{pmatrix} 0_{2 \times 2} \\ 0_{2 \times 2} \end{pmatrix} = 0$$