Output for Options 1-2:

```
CIA Database Menu

    List countries

    2. Add country
3. Find countries based on gdp and inflation
    4. Update country's gdp and inflation
   5. Exit
+ Enter your choice (1-5): 1
Canada (CN), per capita gdp $43241, inflation rate 7.6%
France (FR), per capita gdp $43241, inflation rate 7.0%
France (FR), per capita gdp $46230, inflation rate 8.8%
Italy (IT), per capita gdp $99000, inflation rate 11.2%
Mexico (MX), per capita gdp $8346, inflation rate 8.7%
United Kingdom (UK), per capita gdp $78500, inflation rate 9.1%
United States of America (US), per capita gdp $63543, inflation rate 8.3%
                           CIA Database Menu
    1. List countries
    Add country
    3. Find countries based on gdp and inflation
    4. Update country's gdp and inflation
    5. Exit
 + Enter your choice (1-5): 2
 Country code..... US
 This country already exists.
                          CIA Database Menu
    1. List countries
    Add country

    Find countries based on gdp and inflation
    Update country's gdp and inflation

   5. Exit
 + Enter your choice (1-5):
 Country code..... RS
 Country name..... Russia
 Country per capita gdp (USD): 22000
 Country inflation (pct)....: 6.5
 Russia (RS) has been added to the CIA database!
                           CIA Database Menu

    List countries

    Add country
    Find countries based on gdp and inflation

    4. Update country's gdp and inflation
    5. Exit
+ Enter your choice (1-5): 1
Canada (CN), per capita gdp $43241, inflation rate 7.6%
France (FR), per capita gdp $46230, inflation rate 8.8%
Italy (IT), per capita gdp $99000, inflation rate 11.2%
Mexico (MX), per capita gdp $8346, inflation rate 8.7%
Russia (RS), per capita gdp $22000, inflation rate 6.5%
United Kingdom (UK), per capita gdp $78500, inflation rate 9.1%
United States of America (US), per capita gdp $63543, inflation rate 8.3%
```

Outputs for Options 3-4:

```
CIA Database Menu
   1. List countries
   2. Add country
  3. Find countries based on gdp and inflation
  4. Update country's gdp and inflation
  5. Exit
+ Enter your choice (1-5): 3
Minimum per capita gdp (USD)..: 23000
Maximum per capita gdp (USD)..: 90000
Minimum inflation (pct).....: 5.0
Maximum inflation (pct)....: 10.1
Canada (CN), per capita gdp $43241, inflation rate 7.6%
France (FR), per capita gdp $46230, inflation rate 8.8%
United States of America (US), per capita gdp $63543, inflation rate 8.3%
United Kingdom (UK), per capita gdp $78500, inflation rate 9.1%
                   CIA Database Menu
   1. List countries
   2. Add country
  3. Find countries based on gdp and inflation
  4. Update country's gdp and inflation
+ Enter your choice (1-5): 4
Country code..... YK
This country does not exist.
                   CIA Database Menu

    List countries

   Add country
   3. Find countries based on gdp and inflation
  4. Update country's gdp and inflation
  5. Exit
+ Enter your choice (1-5): 4
Country code..... CN
Country per capita gdp (USD): 80000
Country inflation (pct)....: 12.2
CN's gdp and inflation rates have been updated in the CIA Database!
                   CIA Database Menu
   1. List countries
   2. Add country
  3. Find countries based on gdp and inflation
   4. Update country's gdp and inflation
  5. Exit
+ Enter your choice (1-5): 1
Canada (CN), per capita gdp $80000, inflation rate 12.2% France (FR), per capita gdp $46230, inflation rate 8.8% Italy (IT), per capita gdp $99000, inflation rate 11.2% Mexico (MX), per capita gdp $8346, inflation rate 8.7% Russia (RS), per capita gdp $22000, inflation rate 6.5% United Kindom (IK)
United Kingdom (UK), per capita gdp $78500, inflation rate 9.1%
United States of America (US), per capita gdp $63543, inflation rate 8.3%
```

Output for Option 5:

```
CIA Database Menu

    List countries

  Add country
  Find countries based on gdp and inflation
 4. Update country's gdp and inflation
+ Enter your choice (1-5): 7
               CIA Database Menu

    List countries

  Add country
 3. Find countries based on gdp and inflation
 4. Update country's gdp and inflation
  Exit
+ Enter your choice (1-5): no
Incorrect input. Please enter an integer 1-5.
               CIA Database Menu

    List countries

  Add country
 3. Find countries based on gdp and inflation
 4. Update country's gdp and inflation
  Exit
+ Enter your choice (1-5): 5
Closing program. Goodbye!
(base) dgiacobbi@Davids-MacBook-Pro hw3-dgiacobbi %
```

Challenges/Obstacles Faced:

The biggest challenge I faced from this homework was trying to use the java connector to perform my work between the program and the database. I was struggling with this because I was trying to compile Main.java straight from the terminal. Rather, I needed to compile the whole project with all my objects so that the connector was able to reach my objects that required a connection to the database. Another issue I faced was simple syntax errors, using the execute query method. I had to read into what queries could be executed straight from a string object and which ones were in a prepared statement. Other than that the rest of the project went fairly well other than some minor design issues that were fixed early in the project.