

# Lab 3

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## Crafting a Compiler

### 4.7

#### Grammar

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Start} &\Rightarrow E\$ \\ E &\Rightarrow T + E \\ &\Rightarrow T \\ T &\Rightarrow T * F \\ &\Rightarrow F \\ F &\Rightarrow (E) \\ &\Rightarrow \text{num} \end{aligned}$$

Leftmost Derivation of...

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{num} + \text{num} * \text{num} + \text{num}\$ \\ &\quad \text{start} \Rightarrow E\$ \\ &\quad E\$ \Rightarrow T + E\$ \\ &\quad T + E\$ \Rightarrow T + T * F\$ \\ &\quad T + T * F\$ \Rightarrow T + T * (E)\$ \\ &\quad T + T * (E)\$ \Rightarrow T + T * T + E\$ \\ &\quad T + T * T + E\$ \Rightarrow T + T * T + T\$ \\ &\quad T + T * T + T\$ \Rightarrow \text{num} + T * T + T\$ \\ &\quad \text{num} + T * T + T\$ \Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * T + T\$ \\ &\quad \text{num} + \text{num} * T + T\$ \Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{num} + T\$ \\ &\quad \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{num} + T\$ \Rightarrow \text{num} + \text{num} * \text{num} + \text{num}\$ \end{aligned}$$

### 5.2

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Start} &\rightarrow \text{Value}\$ \\ \text{Value} &\rightarrow \text{num} \\ &\rightarrow \text{LParenExprRParen} \\ \text{Expr} &\rightarrow \text{plusValueValue} \\ &\rightarrow \text{prodValues} \\ \text{Values} &\rightarrow \text{ValueValues} \\ &\rightarrow \lambda \end{aligned}$$

```
1  def consume(token):
2      cur_token = tokens.pop(0)
3
4  def match(cur_token, expected_token):
5      retval = False
6      if cur_token is expected_token:
7          consume(cur_token)
8          retval = True
9      return retval
10
11 def parse():
12     parseValue()
13     match(token, 'T_EOP')
14
15 def parseValue():
16     if match(current_token, 'T_NUM'):
17         return True
18     elif match(current_token, 'T_L_PAREN'):
19         parseExpr()
20         if match(current_token, 'T_R_PAREN'):
21             return True
22         else:
23             error()
24     else:
25         error()
26
27 def parseExpr():
28     if match(current_token, 'T_ADDITION_OP'):
29         parseValue()
30         parseValue()
31     elif match(current_token, 'T_PROD_OP'):
32         parseValues()
33     else:
34         error()
35
36 def parseValues()
37     if match(current_token, 'T_NUM') or match(current_token,
38         'T_L_PAREN'):
39         parseValue()
40         parseValues()
41     else:
42         error()
```

# Dragon

## 4.2.1 ...My version had no a or b or c

### 1. Left Most Derivation

```
1  S = SS*
2  SS* => SS+S*
3  SS+S* => aS+S*
4  aS+S* => aa+S*
5  aa+S* => aa+a*
```

### 2. Right Most Derivation

```
1  S => SS*
2  SS* => Sa*
3  Sa* => SS+a*
4  SS+a* => Sa+a*
5  Sa+a* => aa+a*
```

### 3. CST

```
1  -[S]
2  --[S]
3  ---[S]
4  ----[a]
5  ---[S]
6  ----[a]
7  ---[+]
8  --[S]
9  ---[a]
10 --[*]
```