

KENYA INSTITUTE OF CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

A skilled and Ethical Society

PRIMARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM DESIGN

CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

GRADE 5

First Published 2017

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NATIONAL GOALS OF EDUCATION

1. Foster nationalism, patriotism, and promote national unity

Kenya's people belong to different communities, races and religions and should be able to live and interact as one people. Education should enable the learner acquire a sense of nationhood and patriotism. It should also promote peace and mutual respect for harmonious co-existence.

2. Promote social, economic, technological and industrial needs for national development

Education should prepare the learner to play an effective and productive role in the nation.

a) Social Needs

Education should instil social and adaptive skills in the learner for effective participation in community and national development.

b) Economic Needs

Education should prepare a learner with requisite competences that support a modern and independent growing economy. This should translate into high standards of living for every individual.

c) Technological and Industrial Needs

Education should provide the learner with necessary competences for technological and industrial development in tandem with changing global trends.

3. Promote individual development and self-fulfilment

Education should provide opportunities for the learner to develop to the fullest potential. This includes development of one's interests, talents and character for positive contribution to the society.

4. Promote sound moral and religious values

Education should promote acquisition of national values as enshrined in the Constitution. It should be geared towards developing a self-disciplined and ethical citizen with sound moral and religious values.

5. Promote social equity and responsibility

Education should promote social equity and responsibility. It should provide inclusive and equitable access to quality and differentiated education; including learners with special educational needs and disabilities. Education should also provide the learner with opportunities for shared responsibility and accountability through service learning.

6. Promote respect for and development of Kenya's rich and varied cultures

Education should instil in the learner appreciation of Kenya's rich and diverse cultural heritage. The learner should value own and respect other people's culture as well as embrace positive cultural practices in a dynamic society.

7. Promote international consciousness and foster positive attitudes towards other nations

Kenya is part of the interdependent network of diverse peoples and nations. Education should therefore enable the learner to respect, appreciate and participate in the opportunities within the international community. Education should also facilitate the learner to operate within the international community with full knowledge of the obligations, responsibilities, rights and benefits that this membership entails.

8. Good health and environmental protection

Education should inculcate in the learner the value of physical and psychological well-being for self and others. It should promote environmental preservation and conservation, including animal welfare for sustainable development.

LESSON ALLOCATION AT UPPER PRIMARY

S/No	Learning Area	Number of Lessons
1.	English	5
2.	Kiswahili / Kenya Sign Language	4
3.	Mathematics	5
4.	Religious Education	3
5.	Science & Technology	4
6.	Agriculture and Nutrition	4
7.	Social Studies	3
8.	Creative Arts	6
	Pastoral Instruction Programme	1
Total		35

GENERAL LEARNING OUTCOMES FOR PRIMARY EDUCATION

By the end of the Primary Education, the learner should be able to:

- a) Communicate appropriately using verbal and or non-verbal modes in a variety of contexts.
- b) Demonstrate mastery of number concepts to solve problems in day to day life
- c) Demonstrate social skills, moral and religious values for positive contribution to society
- d) Develop one's interests and talents for personal fulfilment
- e) Make informed decisions as local and global citizens of a diverse, democratic society in an interdependent world.
- f) Explore, manipulate, manage and conserve the environment effectively for learning and sustainable development
- g) Acquire digital literacy skills for learning and enjoyment.
- h) Appreciate the country's rich, diverse cultural heritage for harmonious living

ESSENCE STATEMENT

Christian Religious Education (CRE) is the study of God's Self- revelation to human beings through Scriptures, the Person of Jesus Christ and the Holy Spirit. This learning area builds on the competencies introduced in Early Years Education. It enhances the learner's understanding and belief in God Almighty as the creator of the universe. The learner is firmly grounded in the Christian faith by reading the Bible and practising its teachings through the guidance of the Holy Spirit. The life approach method will be used to enable the learner to apply knowledge, skills, attitudes and values in real life experiences. More so, the learner will be able to deal with day to day challenges by making appropriate choices and decisions.

This is in line with constructivist theory which focuses on making links between learner's own experiences, needs, interests, questions and beliefs. CRE provides interactive, collaborative and problem-solving learning experiences. This learning area therefore, endeavours to develop a God fearing, responsible, assertive, honest and obedient learner able to cope with the challenges of life.

Subject General Learning Outcomes

By the end of Primary Education, the learner should be able to:

- a) Demonstrate an awareness of God as the sole Creator and Heavenly Father.
- b) Apply the teachings of Jesus Christ in his/her interaction with others to form harmonious relationships.
- c) Acquire Christian moral values to make informed day- to- day choices.
- d) Recognize the Church as the people of God and effectively serve as a responsible member.
- e) Apply Christian values in the use of digital devices and social media platforms for his/her wellbeing and that of others.
- f) Appreciate the Bible as the Word of God and apply its teachings for responsible living

Strand	Sub strand	Specific Learning Outcomes	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry Question(s)
1.0 Creation	1.1 My purpose Talents and abilities 3 lessons	By the end of the sub strand, the learner should be able to: a) identify God's purpose for his/her life to live meaningfully, b) narrate the parable of the talents for responsible use of talents c) apply lessons learnt from the parable of talents in their day-to-day life, d) participate in different activities to nurture their talents, gifts and abilities.	 The learner is guided to: brainstorm in small groups the meaning of talents and abilities, write on flash card why it is important to know their talents and share in class discuss, God's purpose for their lives and why it is important to live a purposeful life, meditate on Jeremiah 29:11 and share how it applies in their lives, in pair read James 1:17 and talk about their God given talents, abilities and gifts, in turns read Matthew 25:14-30 on the parable of the talents and narrate how different talents were used, watch a video clip on the parable of the talents and discuss lessons learnt, describe how they participate in different activities at home, 	 Why is it Important to know your talents and abilities? How do you nurture your talents and abilities?

	school and Church, share how they nurture their talents and write it in a reflection journal, compose songs or poems about the different talents and abilities purpose for their lives.
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- Self-efficacy: the skill of knowing who I' am is nurtured as learners share about their God given gifts and talents.
- **Digital literacy**: the skill of connecting with digital devices is enhanced as learners watch a video clip on the parable of the talents.

Link to PCIs:

• **Human rights and responsibilities**: learners brainstorm on God's purpose for their lives and why it is important to live a purposeful life.

Link to Values:

• Responsibility: learners share how they nurture their talents.

Links to other learning areas:

- Social studies: social interactions skills are applied as they learn about families,
- English: reading skills are applied as they read Bible texts,
- Creative Arts: the skill of dancing is enhanced as they sing.

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific learning	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry
		Outcomes		Question(s)
1.0	1.2 Human	By the end of the sub	The learner is guided to:	1. Why were human
Creation	Beings as	strand, the learner	• read Genesis 1:26 and	beings given
	Co- workers	should be able to:	Genesis 2:15 and list	responsibilities?
	with God	a) identify	responsibilities given to	2. Why is child
	3 lessons	responsibilities	human beings by God,	labour an abuse of
		given to human	• read 1Peter 4:10 and report to	the rights of a
		beings by God,	class what they have learnt from	child?
		b) demonstrate good	the verse,	
		stewardship by	• list chores they do at home, school	
		taking care of the	and in the community,	
		environment,	buzz on how they take care of the	
		c) identify his/her	environment at home and at school,	
		roles at home,	• come up with different projects at	
		school and church,	school e.g. plant trees/ vegetables,	
		d) explain causes of	rear chicken and nurture the projects	
		child labour by	until they get results/harvest,	
		citing relevant	• brainstorm on the meaning of, 'child	
		examples,	labour',	
		e) explain the	• brainstorm on the causes of child	
		effects of child	labour and give examples	
		labour for	brainstorm on various forms of	
		protection of self	child labour and their effects,	
		and others,	• list the negative effects of child	
		f) desire to engage in	labour,	

age appropriate tasks/chores	mention whom to report to if forced into child labour, list age appropriate tasks /chores they	
	should engage in.	

- Citizenship: family life skills are demonstrated as learners identify their roles at home, school and church,
- Critical thinking and problem solving: the skill of interpretation and inference is exhibited as learners identify causes of child labour and ways of eliminating the vice.

PCIs

• Child Rights: learners know their rights and report child labour exploitation.

Values

• Social justice: learners identify forms of child labour and how to discourage the vice.

Links to other Subject

• **Agriculture and Nutrition**: the skill of agriculture and nutrition is nurtured as they come up with different projects at school e.g. plant trees/ vegetables and nurture the projects until they get results/harvest.

Strand Sub Strand	Specific Learning Outcomes	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry Question(s)
1.0 The Fall Man (Adam and Eve) 3 lessons	of By the end of the sub	 The learner is guided to: brainstorm in groups about the importance of obedience, in turns read Genesis 3:1- 13 and identify reasons for the fall of man according to the Bible text, explain why they should obey rules and regulations, discuss lessons learnt from the fall of man (Adam and Eve), brainstorm the benefits of being an obedient person. 	Why is it important to obey God?

• Learning to learn: the skill of self-discipline is exhibited as learners explain why they should remain truthful all the time.

Link to PCIs:

• Human rights and responsibilities: learners brainstorm on the benefits of being an obedient person.

Link to Values:

• Responsibility: learners brainstorm on the benefits of being an obedient person.

Links to other learning activity areas:

• Social studies: interpersonal skills are nurtured as they brainstorm on factors that brought disharmony among human beings and the benefits of obedience.

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning Outcomes	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry Question(s)	
1.0	1.4 Family	By the end of the sub strand	The learner is guided to:	1. Why is family	
Creation	Unity 3 lessons	the learner should be able to: a) explain the importance of family unity to foster harmonious living, b) identify challenges faced by families today, c) outline ways he/she can contribute to a happy family, d) participate in doing different chores at home.	 list factors that promote family unity and share with the class, explain the importance of family unity, in groups read Psalm 133:1-3 and share what they have learnt from the verse, list the challenges they face as a family, in pairs, discuss ways in which they overcome the challenges as Christians, say how they can make their family happy as young people, sing a song related to overcoming family challenges. 	unity important? 2. How can family unity be maintained?	

- Critical thinking and problem solving: the skill of evaluation and decision making is applied as learners identify challenges faced by families and how to overcome them,
- **Citizenship:** the skill of information and communication is enhanced as learners talk about ways of making the family happy.

Link to PCIs:

• Social cohesion: learners discuss ways of contributing to a happy family.

Link to Values:

• Unity: learners list factors that promote family unity.

Links to other learning areas:

- Social studies: interpersonal skills are enhanced as they learn about family relationships.
- English: reading, writing and listening skills are nurtured as they discuss ways of promoting a happy family.
- Creative Arts: creative skills of sorting and making choices is enhanced as they sing.

Assessment Rubric

Indicator	Exceeds Expectation	Meets Expectation	Approaches	Below Expectation
			Expectation	
Ability to use God's	Uses God given talents and	Uses God given	Makes effort to use	Requires prompting
given talents and abilities	abilities responsibly and	talents and abilities	God given talents	to use God's given
responsibly	positively and influences	responsibly	and abilities	talents and abilities
	others to do the same		responsibly	responsibly
Ability to identify	Identifies responsibilities	Identifies	Identifies three	Identifies one
responsibilities given to	given to human beings by	responsibilities given	responsibility given	responsibility given to
human beings by God	God and cites relevant Bible	to human beings by	to human beings by	human beings by God
	texts	God	God	
Ability to explain lessons	Explains lessons learnt from	Explains lessons	Explains three lesson	Explains one lesson
learnt from the fall of	the fall of man and cites	learnt from the fall of	learnt from the fall of	learnt from the fall of
man	relevant Bible texts	man	man	man

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry
		Outcomes		Question(s)
2.0 The	2.1 The	By the end of the sub	The learner is guided to:	Why is the Bible
Bible	Bible as a	strand, the learner	• list different ways in which the Bible is	referred to as a guide?
	Guide	should be able to:	used today,	
	2 lessons	a) explain different	brainstorm on the benefits of reading the	
		uses of Bible in	Bible,	
		the society today,	• write summary points on how the Bible	
		b) identify the	guides them in daily life,	
		benefits of	• in turns read Joshua 1;8; 2 Timothy 3:16;	
		reading the	Deuteronomy 6:4-8, write the verses on	
		Bible,	flash cards and discuss what they learnt	
		c) appreciate the	from the three Bible texts,	
		Bible by reading it	• find out from their parents/guardians the	
		always.	importance of reading the Bible and write a	
			report,	
			• sing relevant songs about the Bible as a	
			guide in daily life,	
			 share how the Bible guides them to relate 	
			with others in class, school, home and in the	
			neighbourhood.	

- Communication: writing skills are enhanced as leaners write messages from the Bible on flash cards.
- Learning to learn: the skill of reflection on own learning is enhanced as they find out from their parents and guardians values acquired as a result of using the Bible as a guide.

Link to PCIs:

• Unity is developed as they find out from their parents and guardians values acquired as a result of using the Bible as a guide.

Link to Values:

• Love is nurtured as they apply the value of love in their interaction with others.

Links to other Learning areas:

- Creative Arts: creative skills are applied as they sing.
- English: the skill of reading is applied as they read the Bible.
- Social studies: interpersonal skills are enhanced as learners live in harmony with others.

Strand	Sub strand	Specific Learning Outcomes	Suggested Learning	Key Inquiry
			Experiences	Question(s)
2.0 The Bible	2.2 Bible Stories: Courage 3 lessons	By the end of the sub strand, the learner should be able to: a) narrate the story of Peter and John in the Temple, b) explain reasons why Christian should stand firm in their faith, c) outline lessons learnt from the story of		1 2 2
		Peter and John in the Temple, d) appreciate the importance of standing firm in the Christian faith.	 compose a poem on courage, sing a relevant song on courage. 	

- **Digital literacy:** the skill of using and interacting with technology is enhanced as learners watch a video clip on the story of Peter and John in the Temple.
- Communication: the skills of listening and speaking are enhanced as learners brainstorm on situations when they demonstrated courage.

Link to PCIs:

• Leadership: learners outline good qualities learnt from the story of Peter and John in the Temple.

Link to Values:

• Social Justice: learners narrate the story of Peter and John at the Temple.

Links to other subject areas:

- Social Studies: learners defend what is right and just.
- English/Kiswahili/Indigenous Languages: learners develop language skills as they compose a poem.
- Creative arts: learners nurture performing skills as they compose and sing a song

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry
		Outcomes		Question(s)
2.0 The Bible	2.3 Wisdom 3 lessons	strand, the learner	The learner is guided to:discuss how they solve disputesin their class	How did Solomon portray wisdom? Why do we need
		should be able to: a) explain the story of how King Solomon as guided by the Bible, b) identify lessons learnt the story of King Solomon c) apply lessons learnt from the story of King Solomon in daily life, d) desire to apply	 in their class, in turns read 1 Kings 3:16-28 and retell how King Solomon used wisdom, watch a video clip on Solomon and the two disputing women, narrate situations/scenarios when they used wisdom to solve a problem, list lessons learnt from story of King Solomon, read Proverbs 9:10 and share with your classmate what you have learnt, write Proverbs 9:10 on a flash card 	2. Why do we need wisdom in our lives?
		wisdom in his/her daily life.	and recite it always.	

- **Communication and Collaboration**: the skills of listening, speaking and teamwork are enhanced as learners discuss how they solve disputes in their class.
- **Self-efficacy**: the skill of saying their needs is nurtured as learners narrate situations/scenarios when they used wisdom to solve a problem.

Link to PCIs

• Leadership and good governance: learners discuss how they solve disputes and narrate situations/scenarios where they used wisdom to solve a problem.

Link to Values:

- Peace: learners narrate situations/scenarios where they used wisdom to solve a problem.
- Social justice: learners list lessons and values learnt from story of King Solomon.

Links to other Learning areas:

- English: reading skills are enhanced as learners read and discuss in groups.
- Science and Technology: the skill of interacting and using technology is nurtured as learners use a digital device to watch a video.

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry Question(s)
		Outcomes		
2.0 The Bible	2.4 Respect for the elderly 2 lessons	By the end of the sub	 The learner is guided to: in turns read Genesis 9:18-23 about Noah and his sons, in groups discuss lessons learnt from the story, write the names of Noah's sons on a paper or use a digital device, list the benefits of respecting the elderly, role play how to show respect to the elderly at home and in public places, compose a poem about respect for the elderly in the society, explain the importance of respecting the elderly and those in authority. 	Why is the story of Noah and his sons still relevant today?

- **Imagination and Creativity**: the skill of originality is nurtured as learners role play how to show respect to the elderly in public places.
- Critical thinking and Problem solving: the skill of active listening and communication is nurtured as learners list the benefits of respecting the elderly.

Link to PCIs:

• Social cohesion: learners role play how to show respect to the elderly in public places.

Links to Values:

• **Respect:** learners obey the elderly.

Links to other Learning areas:

- English: the skill of writing is nurtured as learners compose a poem.
- Science and Technology: the skill of using and interacting with technology is enhanced as learners use a digital device to write names of the sons of Noah.

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning Outcomes	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry Question(S)
	2.5 God loves Humility 3 lessons	By the end of the sub strand, the learner should be able to: a) explain the story of a hand writes on the wall as guided by the Bible, b) outline lessons learnt from the story, c) outline the benefits of humility as learnt from the story, d) emulate Daniel's example by being faithful to God.	 The learner is guided to: brainstorm on the meaning of humility, list sacred vessels used in their churches, read Daniel 5:1-13; 25-28 in turns and narrate the story, list the holy vessels mentioned in the story, watch a video clip on the story and say what they have learnt from the story, outline qualities portrayed by Daniel in the story, debate on the advantages of humility, list ways in which they can show excellence in whatever they are asked to do at home, school and in church. 	Why should Christians show humility in their interaction with others?

- Learning to learn: the skill of learning independently is nurtured as learners share about some of the vessels used in their churches.
- Critical thinking and problem solving: the skill of interpretation and inference is nurtured as learners outline qualities

portrayed by Daniel in the story.

Link to PCIs:

• Leadership and good governance: learners outline qualities portrayed by Daniel in the story.

Link to Values:

• Patriotism: learners outline qualities portrayed by Daniel in the story.

Links to other Learning areas:

- English: the skill of reading and speaking as they read the Bible and debate.
- Science and Technology: the skill of using and interacting with technology is nurtured and they watch a video.

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning Outcomes	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry Question(s)
2.0 The Bible	2.6 Worship of the True God 3 lessons	By the end of the sub strand, the learner should be able to: a) narrate Mt. Carmel contest as guided by the Bible text, b) distinguish between true God and false gods, c) outline lessons learnt form Mount Carmel contest, d) desire to worship the true God and avoid idol worship.	 The learner is guided to: brainstorm on reasons why people worship idol gods, say why idol worship is against the Ten Commandments and avoid being lured into it, in turns read1 Kings 18:26-39 and narrate the Mount Carmel contest, watch a video clip on Elijah on the Mount Carmel contest, list the difference between the true God and false gods form the contest, describe lessons learnt from the Mount Carmel Contest, discuss why Elijah defended the worship of the true God, explain why it is good to worship the true God, list false religions, cults, idol worship, devil worship, radicalized groups in today's society and how to avoid joining such groups, pray to God for guidance and power to overcome and avoid ungodly groups. 	How did Elijah demonstrate God's power during the contest at Mount Carmel?

- Learning to learn: the skill of learning independently is enhanced as learners list false religions, cults, and radicalized groups in today's society and how to avoid joining such groups.
- Critical thinking and problem solving: the skill of evaluation and decision making is enhanced as learners outline the difference between the true God and false gods.

Link to PCIs;

• Leadership and good governance: learners discuss why Elijah defended the worship of true God.

Link to Values:

• Love is nurtured as they discuss why Elijah defended the worship of the true God.

Links to other subjects:

- Science and Technology: the skill of using technology is nurtured as they use digital devices.
- Social Studies: they learn about natural features that is, Mount Carmel.

Strand	Sub Stand	Specific Learning	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry
		Outcomes		Question(S)
2.0	2.7 God's	By the end of the sub-	The learner is guided to:	How did God
The Bible	protection	strand the learner should	• share experiences of when and	protect
	3 lessons	be able to: a) narrate the story of Moses as guided by the scriptures, b) outline lessons learnt from the story of Moses, c) desire to depend on God for guidance and protection.	 how God protected them from danger, read Exodus 2:1-10 in turns and narrate the story in the class, watch a video clip on Moses being rescued by Pharaoh's daughter (Exodus 2:5-6), discuss lessons learnt from the story and write summary points, state values learnt from the story, discuss in groups why their parents and teachers expect them to observe safety, sing a song relevant to the birth of Moses. 	Moses?

- **Digital literacy:** the skill of using and interacting with technology is enhanced as learners watch the video clip on Moses being rescued by Pharaoh's daughter.
- Citizenship: the skill of active community service is enhanced as they learn How Pharaoh's daughter an Egyptian rescued an Israelite (Moses).

Link to PCIs:

• Child care and protection and child rights as they discuss importance of taking care of children.

Link to Values:

- Love is nurtured as they brainstorm why children should be taken care of.
- Social justice is portrayed as they state values they learn from Pharaoh's daughter.

Links to other learning activity areas:

- Creative Arts: the skill of pitch and rhythm is enhanced as learners sing a relevant song.
- Social Studies: the skill of care and protection is enhanced as learners learn protection of a children rights.
- **Agriculture and Nutrition**: the skill of homemaking and family life is nurtured as they learn that Pharaoh's daughter hired a care taker for Moses.

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning Outcomes	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry Question(s)
2.0 The Bible	2.8 Service to God 3 lessons	By the end of the sub-strand the learner should be able to: a) narrate the story of the call of Moses as guided by the scriptures, b) outline lessons learnt from the call of Moses, c) explain ways Christian leaders obey God's instructions today, d) appreciate the importance of obeying God's instructions.	 The learner is guided to: brainstorms on why they should participate in Church activities, in groups read Exodus 3:1-10 and narrate the story of the call of Moses, watch a video clip on the call of Moses, role play the call of Moses, discuss lessons learnt from the call of Moses, discuss with parents/guardians how Christian leaders obey God's instructions today, list values learnt from Moses and write them on a chart. 	 Why did God call Moses? Why did Moses obey God?

- Learning to learn: the skill of learning independently is nurtured as learners discuss with parents/guardians how Christian leaders should obey God's instructions in the society today.
- **Imagination and creativity**: the skills of originality and experimentation are enhanced as learners role play the call of Moses.

Link to PCIs:

• **Nationalism**: learners discuss with parents/guardians how Christian leaders should obey God's instructions in the society today.

Link to Values:

• Responsibility: learners list values demonstrated by Moses and summarise them on a chart.

Links to other learning areas:

• **Agriculture and Nutrition**: the skill of animal husbandry is nurtured as learners learn how Moses took care of the flock.

Assessment Rubrics

Indicator	Exceeds Expectations	Meets Expectations	Approaches Expectations	Below Expectations
Ability to identify the benefits of using the Bible as a daily guide Ability to explain reasons why Christians should stand firm in spiritual matters in their day-	Identifies the benefits of using the Bible as a daily guide and gives a relevant example Explains reasons why Christians should stand firm in spiritual matters in their day-to-day life and gives a relevant	Identifies the benefits of using the Bible as a daily guide Explains reasons why Christians should stand firm in spiritual matters in their day-to-day life	Identifies some benefits of using the Bible as a daily guide Makes effort to Explain reasons why Christians should stand firm in spiritual matters	Identifies some benefits of using the Bible as a daily guide when prompted Explains reasons why Christians should stand firm in spiritual matters with guidance
to-day life Ability to explain the importance of using wisdom in his/her daily life	examples	Explains the importance of using wisdom in his/her daily life	Partly explains the importance of using wisdom in his/her daily life	Explains of using wisdom in his/her daily life when prompted
Ability to discuss lessons learnt from the story of Noah and his sons	Discusses lessons learnt from the story of Noah and his sons and cites relevant Bible texts	Discusses lessons learnt from the story of Noah and his sons	Discusses some lessons learnt from the story of Noah and his sons	Discusses lessons learnt from the story of Noah and his sons when prompted
Ability to analyse Daniel's story and link it to humility	Analyses Daniel's story and links it to humility, using relevant Bible texts	Analyses Daniel's story and links it to humility	Analyses Daniel's story and links it to humility with guidance	Analyses some aspects of Daniel's story when prompted

Ability to distinguish	Distinguishes between	Distinguishes between	Distinguishes between	Distinguishes aspects
between the true God	true the God and false	the true God and false	the true God and false	of true God and
and false gods	gods and cites relevant	gods	gods with guidance	aspects of false gods
	Bible texts			when prompted
Ability to analyse	Analyses ways in which	Analyses ways in	Analyses some ways	Analyses some ways
ways in which God	God protects people and	which God protects	in which God protects	in which God
protects people	with illustrations	people	people	protects people when
				guided

Strand	Sub Strand Specific Learning		Suggested Learning	Key Inquiry
		Outcomes	Experiences	Question(S)
3.0 The Life of Jesus	3.1 John the Baptist 3 lessons	By the end of the substrand the learner should be able to: a) explain the teachings of John the Baptist as a forerunner of the Messiah, b) outline lessons learnt from the teachings of John the Baptist, c) apply values learnt from the teachings of John the Baptist in daily life, d) desire to be God fearing Christians as exemplified by John the Baptist	 The learner is guided to: list the causes of social injustices in the society today, read Luke 3: 3 and explain the teachings from the text, brainstorm on the meaning of baptism of repentance, in turns read Luke 3:9-14 and list instructions given to the crowds by John the Baptist, list values learnt from the teachings of John the Baptist, say how they practice the values mentioned in the bible text. 	What values should guide Christian living?

• Critical thinking and problem solving: the skill of explanation and reflection are enhanced as learners brainstorm on the meaning and causes of social injustices in the society today.

• **Self-efficacy**: the skill of saying my needs is enhanced as learners say how they practice the values mentioned in the Bible texts.

Link to PCIs:

• Social cohesion is nurtured as they learn the need to practice justice in their interactions with one another.

Link to Values:

- **Respect** is developed as they learn the importance of having positive regard towards self and others without prejudice.
- Social justice is portrayed as they learn how to promote fairness and justice among members of the community.

Link to other Subjects Learning areas:

• **Social Studies:** the skill of justice and mercy is nurtured as they brainstorm on the importance of a just society where people repent their sins.

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning Outcomes	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry Question(S)
3.0 The Life of Jesus	3.5 The Baptism of Jesus Christ 3 lessons	By the end of the sub-strand the learner should be able to: a) outline the events that took place during the baptism of Jesus Christ, b) state the importance of Baptism in the life of a Christian, c) emulate Jesus Christ by exercising humility in his/her relationship with others.	 The learner is guided to: in pairs state the meaning of baptism and report to the class, share their own experiences of baptism, in pairs read Luke 3:21-22, in groups identify the key events that took place during the baptism of Jesus Christ, draw a picture on the events that took place during the Baptism of Jesus Christ, in groups discuss the importance of baptism in the life of a Christian 	 Why was Jesus Christ baptized? What is the importance of baptism in the life of a Christian?

• Communication and Collaboration: the skills of reading, speaking and listening are enhanced as learners conduct group discussions.

- **Imagination and creativity**: the skill of originality and exploration is enhanced as learners draw the picture on the events that took place during the Baptism of Jesus Christ.
- Critical thinking and problem solving: the skills of active listening and communication is enhanced as learners discuss the importance of baptism in the life of a Christian.

Link to PCIs:

• Social Cohesion: learners work in pairs and in groups hence appreciate and embrace their diversity.

Link to Values:

• Respect: learners respect each other's views during group discussions and take turns to air their views.

Links to other learning activity areas:

- Social studies: the skill of equity is nurtured as learners reflect on the value of sharing.
- English: the skill of reading and speaking is enhanced as learners read the Bible.

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry
		Outcomes		Question(S)
3.0	3.5 God's	By the end of the sub-strand		1. Why did Jesus
The Life	power over	the learner should be able	in pairs brainstorm on	calm the storm?
of Jesus	nature	to:	challenges they face in	2. How did God
	3 lessons	a) narrate the miracle of	day-to-day life,	show power over
		calming the storm as	 read and narrate the 	nature?
		guided by the	miracle in Mark 4:35-39,	
		scriptures,	 watch a video clip on Jesus 	
		b) discuss lessons learnt	calming the storm,	
		from the miracle of	 discuss how Jesus Christ 	
		calming the storm,	showed power over nature,	
		c) explain challenges	• list lessons learnt from the	
		faced by Christians	miracle of calming the	
		today,	storm,	
		d) desire to depend on	• sing a song about Jesus calming	
		God to overcome	the storm,	
		daily challenges.	• write a poem on God's power	
		-	over nature.	

- Self-efficacy: the skill of knowing who I' am is enhanced as learners write a poem on God's power over nature.
- **Critical thinking and problem solving**: the skill of evaluation and decision making is enhanced as learners discuss how Jesus demonstrated power over nature.

Link to PCIs:

• Safety and security: learners brainstorm on life threatening situations people face in life and watch a video clip on Jesus calming the storm.

Link to Values,

• Peace: learners watch a video clip on Jesus calming the storm and discuss lessons learnt from the miracle.

Links to other learning areas:

- Creative Arts: the skill of dancing and movement are nurtured as learners sing songs and compose poems.
- Social Studies: the skill of interpreting maps and locations are exhibited as they identify the Sea of Galilee on a map.

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning Outcomes	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry Question(S)
3.0 The Life of Jesus	3.4 Feeding the four thousand 3 lessons	By the end of the substrand the learner should be able to: a) describe the story of feeding of the four thousand men, b) explain ways Christians show compassion to the needy in the society, c) desire to help the needy in the society.	 The learner is guided to: brainstorm on reasons why Christians help those who are affected by disasters, in groups read Matthew 15: 32- 38 and retell the story of feeding the four thousand, watch a video clip on the feeding of the four thousand, in groups discuss and summarise lessons learnt from miracle, draw pictures on the miracle of feeding the four thousand, in groups list ways of showing kindness to the needy. 	 How did Jesus Christ show compassion to others? Why should Christians help those in need?

- Creativity and imagination: the skill of communication and self-expression is enhanced as learners role play the feeding of the four thousand men.
- Critical thinking and problem solving: the skill of reflection is enhanced as learners discuss ways of showing kindness.

Link to PCIs: Life skills;

• **Disaster Risk Reduction:** learners brainstorm on reasons why on reasons why Christians help those who are affected by disasters.

Link to Values:

• Love: learners discuss why showing kindness to others is important as demonstrated by Jesus Christ when He fed the four thousand men.

Links to other learning areas:

- **Agriculture and Nutrition**: Jesus was concerned that those listening to Him were hungry and He provided them with food.
- **English**: the skill of reading, speaking and listening are exhibited as learners engage in language activities and also learn new words.

'	Sub Strand	Specific Learning	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry
		Outcomes		Question(S)
3.0	3.5 Healing the	By the end of the sub-	The learner is guided to:	Why was the paralyzed
The Life	paralyzed Man	strand the learner	• share experiences of	man brought to Jesus?
	3 lessons	should be able to: a) describe the miracle of healing the paralyzed man, b) explain lessons learnt from the healing of the paralyzed man, c) desire to pray to God when faced with different challenges such as sickness and disease.	 challenges they have faced in life, brainstorm on the importance of depending on God when faced with challenges such as sickness and disease, in pairs read the story in Mark 2:1-5 and retell the miracle, watch a video clip on Jesus healing the paralytic man, in groups discuss lessons learnt from the healing of the paralytic man, compose and sing a song on the healing power of 	man brought to Jesus?

- Learning to learn: the skill of learning independently is enhanced as learners appreciate the great work of Jesus for healing the paralytic ma.
- **Digital literacy:** the skill of using and interacting with technology is enhanced as learners watch a video clip on Jesus healing the paralytic man.

Link to PCIs: Life skills;

- Non-communicable diseases: learners become aware of the causes and effects of paralysis,
- Human rights and responsibilities: learners discuss different ways people solve their problems.

Link to Values:

- Love: compassion is nurtured as they show concern to the needy in their community.
- **Social justice**: learners show empathy as they identify and attend to those who are suffering in their families, school and church.

Links to other learning areas:

- Agriculture and Nutrition: the skill of health and hygiene is enhanced as learners learn about types of diseases.
- English: the skill of reading is nurtured as learners learn new vocabulary and as they read the Holy Bible.

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry
		Outcomes		Question(s)
3.0	3.6 Teachings of	By the end of the sub	The learner is guided to:	1. Who is the lost
Life of	Jesus Christ	strand the learner	brainstorm on ways they	sheep in the
Jesus	Parable of the	should be able to:	evangelise to the lost/sinners,	parable?
	lost sheep	a) narrate the	• in pairs read Luke 15:1-7 and	2. Why should
	3 lessons	parable of the lost	narrate the parable of the lost	Christians search
		sheep,	sheep,	for a lost sheep?
		b) explain lesson	 role play the parable of the 	
		learnt from the	lost sheep,	
		parable of the	 discuss in small groups the 	
		lost sheep	meaning of the parable and	
		c) desire to reach	relate it to their life experiences,	
		out to the lost as	• dramatize the parable of the	
		taught by Jesus	lost sheep,	
		Christ.	• in groups to discuss lessons learnt	
			from the parable,	
			• sing a song on the love of God	
			for those lost in sin.	

- **Imagination and creativity:** the skill of originality and exploration are enhanced as learners role play the parable of the lost sheep.
- Learning to learn: the skill of learning independently is enhanced as learners discuss in small groups the meaning of the parable and relate it to their life experiences.

PCIs:

• Leadership and good governance is enhanced as different learners take on different roles and lead various activities.

Values:

• Responsibility: learners explain lessons Christians learn from the parable of the lost sheep.

Links to other Learning areas:

- English: the skill of reading and speaking are nurtured as learners read and recite Bible verses.
- Creative Arts: the skill of composing is enhanced as learners compose a poem and sing a song.

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry
		Outcomes		Question(s)
3.0	3.7 Responsible	By the end of the	The learner is guided to:	1. How do the
Life of	Living	strand the learner	share how they should relate with	virtues that
Jesus	(Sermon on the	should be able	their peers during interclass	Jesus taught at
	Mountain)	to:	competitions,	the Mount of
	3 lessons	a) outline the	• list the values that can	Olives affect
		virtues Jesus	enhance good interpersonal	human
		taught in the	relations during interclass	interactions?
		Sermon on the	competitions,	2. How should a
		Mountain for	• brainstorm the benefits of observing	Christian relate
		application in	the virtues as taught by Jesus,	with others?
		day to day life,	• list the virtues in Matthew 5:7-9 and	
		b) explain the	their meaning to human beings,	
		benefits of	• in pairs discuss the meanings of	
		observing the	virtues and report to the class,	
		moral teachings	• in groups discuss how they	
		of Jesus for own	demonstrate the virtues in their	
		self and others,	relationship with others,	
		c) recognize the	• in pairs brainstorm the benefits of	
		importance of	observing the virtues and share	
		living in	with the class,	
		harmony with	• in pairs share incidences when they	
		others for	demonstrated the virtues mentioned in	
		peaceful co-	the Bible verses provided.	
		existence.		

- **Self-efficacy:** the skill of knowing who I am is enhanced as learners share incidences when they demonstrated different virtues (mercy, purity of heart, peace),
- Citizenship: the skill of active community and life skills is enhanced as learners list the values that can enhance good interpersonal relations during interclass competitions.

PCIs:

• Social cohesion; human rights and responsibilities are exhibited as they treat each other well without prejudice.

Values:

- **Peace**: they learn to live in harmony,
- Social justice: learners promote peace by treating each other with dignity.

Links to other Learning areas:

- Social Studies: the skill of social cohesion is enhanced as they learn how to live peacefully with each other.
- English: the skill of reading and speaking is nurtured as learners read and discuss.

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning Outcomes	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry Question(s)
30 Life of Jesus	3.8 The Rich Young Ruler 3 lessons	By the end of the substrand the learner should be able to: a) narrate the story of the rich young man as guided by the Bible text, b) outline lessons learnt from the story of the rich young man, c) apply lessons learnt from the story in their day-to-day life, d) appreciate the importance of respecting spiritual and material resources.	 The learner is guided to: in pairs discuss why people in their community work together in supporting the needy, explain activities carried out by their leaders to empower the poor, in pairs read Matthew19:16-22 and explain lessons learnt, in groups identify temptations that can keep them away from God, brainstorm the meaning of eternal life and report to the class, role play the story of the rich young man, discuss in pairs how they share what they have with the less fortunate and report to the class, compose a poem on eternal life using digital devices. 	Why did the rich young man find it difficult to share his wealth with others?

• **Imagination and creativity**: learners come up with ideas on how to role play the story of the rich young man and compose a poem on eternal life using digital devices.

PCIs:

• Citizenship: social cohesion is exhibited as learners portray teamwork as they carry out activities together such as, in groups to identify temptations that can keep them away from God.

Values:

• **Social justice**: learners show unity as they have equal opportunities in sharing responsibilities when role playing and composing a poem.

Links to other Learning areas:

- English: the skill of reading and speaking is nurtured as learners read the Bible texts.
- Creative Arts: the skill of creativity is nurtured as learners compose a poem

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning Outcomes	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry Question(S)
3.0 The Life of Jesus	3.9 Persistence in prayer 3 Lessons	By the end of the Sub strand, the learner should be able to: a) narrate the story of a friend at midnight according to the scriptures b) outline lessons learnt from the story of a friend at midnight, c) apply lessons learnt from the parable in day-to-day life, d) desire to be persistent in prayers.	 The learner is guided to: brainstorm why it is good to choose friends wisely, brainstorm on the meaning of the word, 'parable', read in turns Luke 11:5-1 and narrate the parable, watch a video clip on the parables of a friend at midnight, outline lessons learnt from the story dramatize the story of a friend at midnight, discuss in groups the importance of being persistent in prayers, sing a relevant song, on the story of a friend at midnight. 	How does the parable of a friend at midnight relate to Christians today?

• Communication and collaboration: learners will develop the skill of listening, speaking and teamwork as they role play the story of a friend at midnight.

Link to PCIs

• Citizenship: nationalism is enhanced as learners desire to treat their neighbours well.

Link to Values:

• Respect: learners work in groups and respect each other's opinions.

Link to other learning areas:

- English: the skill of reading, listening and speaking is exhibited as learners read the Bible Texts.
- Science and Technology: the skill of using and interacting with technology is exhibited as learners utilise technology to watch a video clip on the parable of a friend at midnight.

Assessment Rubrics

Indicator	Exceeds Expectations	Meets Expectations	Approaches Expectations	Below Expectations
Ability to explain the teachings of John the Baptist about the coming of the Messiah Ability to discuss the importance of baptism in the life of a Christian	Explains the teachings of John the Baptist about the coming of the Messiah citing relevant Bible texts Discusses the importance of baptism in the life of a Christian and gives relevant examples and Bible texts	Explains the teachings of John the Baptist about the coming of the Messiah Discusses the importance of baptism in the life of a Christian	Explains one teaching of John the Baptist about the coming of the Messiah Discusses some importance of baptism in the life of a Christian	Explains one teaching of John the Baptist about the coming of the Messiah when guided Discusses some importance of baptism in the life of a Christian when guided
Ability to link the miracle of calming the storm to God's power over nature Ability to explain ways through which Christians show compassion to the needy in the community	Links the miracle of calming the storm to God's power over nature and cites relevant Bible texts Explains ways through which Christians show compassion to the needy in the community with illustrations	Links the miracle of calming the storm to God's power over nature Explains ways through which Christians show compassion for the needy in the community	Makes effort to link the miracle of calming the storm to God's power over nature Explains three ways through which Christians show compassion to the needy	Links the miracle of calming the storm to God's power over nature when prompted Explains one way through which Christians show compassion for the needy

Ability discuss	Discusses lessons learnt	Discusses lessons	Discusses three	Discusses one lesson
lessons learn from	from the healing of the	learnt from the	lessons learnt from	learnt from the healing
the healing of the	paralyzed man and cites	healing of the	the healing of the	of the paralyzed man
paralyzed man	relevant Bible texts	paralyzed man	paralyzed man	when prompted
Ability to explain	Explains lessons learnt	Explains lessons	Explains three	Explains one lesson
lessons learn from	from the parable of the	learnt from the	lessons learnt from	learnt from the parable
the parable of the	lost sheep and cites	parable of the lost	the parable of the	of the lost sheep when
lost sheep	relevant Bible texts	sheep	lost sheep	guided
Ability to explain the	Explains the relevance of	Explains the	Explains some	Explains some
relevance of the	the teachings of Jesus in	relevance of the	relevance of the	relevance of the
teachings of Jesus	the story of the rich	teachings of Jesus in	teachings of Jesus in	teachings of Jesus in
in the story of the	young man and cites	the story of the rich	the story of the rich	the story of the rich
rich young man	relevant Bible texts	young man	young man	young man when
				guided
Ability to explain the	Explains the importance	Explains the	Explains some	Explains some
importance of	of persistence in prayer	importance of	importance of	importance of
persistence in prayer	citing relevant Bible	persistence in prayer	persistence in prayer	persistence in prayer
	texts			when guided

Strand	Sub	Specific Learning Outcomes	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry
	Strand			Question(S)
4.0	4.1 The	By the end of the sub-strand	The learner is guided to:	1. Why is unity
The	Early	the learner should be able to:	 in groups discuss why 	important in the
Church	Church	a) identify various	unity is important at	church today?
	3 lessons	definitions of unity of	school, home and in	2. How is the church
		believers in the early	church,	involved in charity
		church,	• in pairs, describe various	work today?
		b) outline activities	definitions of the term 'Church',	
		which promoted unity	• in pairs read Acts 2: 42-47 and	
		among believers in	list activities that brought unity	
		the early church,	in the early church,	
		c) explain strategies	• in pairs, outline acts of	
		used by Christians	charity/mercy done by	
		today to promote	churches today,	
		unity,	 watch a video clip on people 	
		d) appreciate the	helping the needy,	
		importance of	brainstorm on strategies	
		unity of believers	used by Christians to	
		in our society	promote unity,	
		today.	 organize a charitable activity to 	
			contribute towards an orphaned	
			children's home,	
			brainstorm on ways of	
			maintaining unity among	
			different communities.	

• Communication and collaboration: learners will develop the skill of listening, speaking and teamwork as they outline acts of charity/mercy done by churches today.

Link to PCIs:

• **Citizenship:** leadership and good governance: learners organize a charitable activity to contribute towards a children's home.

Link to Values:

- Responsibility: learners organize a charitable activity to contribute towards an orphaned children's home.
- Social justice: learners avoid vices that destroy peaceful co-existence.

Links to other learning activity areas:

- Social Studies: learners learn participate in charitable activities to help those in need.
- English: the skill of reading and speaking is enhanced as learners read the Holy Bible.

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning	Suggested Learning	Key Inquiry	
		Outcomes	Experiences	Question(S)	
4.0	4.2 The Lord's	By the end of the sub-	The learner is guided to:	1. Why did Jesus	
The	supper	strand the learner	• discuss how the Lords' supper is	eat the Passover	
Church	3 lessons	should be able to:	organized in their churches,	meal with His	
		a) describe the events	 sing a relevant song and explain 	disciples?	
		that took place	the meaning,	2. How do Christians	
		during the Lord's	• in turns, read Luke 22:14-20	celebrate in the	
		Supper,	and describe the events	Lords Table/	
		b) explain the	mentioned in the text,	Eucharist today?	
		significance of the	 watch a video on the Lord's 		
		Lord's Supper to	Supper,		
		Christians today,	• in groups, discuss the significance		
		c) identity the values	of the Lord's Supper,		
		required during the	• say the importance of the Lord's		
		celebration of	Table/Eucharist to a Christian,		
		Lord's	• list attitudes/values required		
		Table/Eucharist	when partaking the		
		today,	Eucharist/Lord's Table,		
		d) desire to	discuss with their		
		participate in	parents/guardians or resource		
		the Lords'	person importance of celebrating		
		supper/Lords	the Lord's supper and report to		
		table.	class.		

- Creativity and imagination: learners will develop the skill of making connections and explore attitudes/values required when partaking the Eucharist/Lord's Table,
- **Digital literacy:** the skill of interacting with technology as well as digital citizenship are developed as learners watch a video on the Lord's Supper.

Link to PCIs:

• Citizenship: social cohesion is enhanced as they explain the significance of the Lord's Supper to Christians today.

Link to Values:

• Unity: learners share in the Lord's Table/ Supper/Eucharist/Sacrament.

Link to other Learning Areas:

- **Agriculture and Nutrition**: the skill of hygiene is exhibited as learners discuss how the Lords' supper is organized in their churches.
- English: the skill of reading and speaking is exhibited as learners read the Bible.

Strand	Sub	Specific Learning	Suggested Learning	Key Inquiry
	Strand	Outcomes	Experiences	Question(S)
	4.3 The	By the end of the sub-strand	The learner is guided to:	How does the Holy Spirit
	Role of the	the learner should be able	• in pairs discuss the	inspire people to offer service
	Holy	to:	roles played by	to God and others?
	Spirit 4 lessons	 a) identify the gifts of the Holy Spirit as outlined in the Bible text, b) identify how the fruit of the Holy Spirit have helped in promoting God's work, c) list values which should influence the life of Christians from the gifts and fruits of the Holy Spirit, d) appreciate the role of the gifts of Holy Spirit in his/her. 	religious leaders and their parents in serving God, in turns read 1 Corinthians 12:1-11 and identify the gifts mentioned, in groups discuss why the gifts of the Holy Spirit are important to Christians today, read Galatians 5:22-23 and explain how these fruits promote good relationships among Christians, sing a song relevant to gifts of the Holy Spirit	
1			and the fruit of the Holy Spirit.	

• Critical thinking and problem solving: learners will develop the skill of evaluation and decision making as they

explain how these fruits promote good relationships among Christians.

Link to PCIs:

• **Citizenship**: social cohesion is portrayed as learners live harmoniously with others as they utilise the fruit of the Holy Spirit that is, love, joy, peace, patience, kindness, goodness, faithfulness, humility, and self-control.

Link to Values:

• Unity: cooperation is portrayed as they discuss explain how the fruit of the Holy Spirit promote good relationships among Christians.

Link to other Learning Areas:

- **Social Studies**: social cohesion is nurtured as learners learn that the fruits of the Holy Spirit should promote peaceful co-existence.
- **English**: speaking skills are applied as learners discuss how religious leaders and parents use the gifts of the Holy Spirit.

Strand	Sub Strand	Specific Learning	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry
		Outcomes		Question(S)
4.0	4.4	By the end of the sub-	The learner is guided to:	1. How did Peter
The	Intercessory	strand the learner	• in pairs discuss the importance	portray faith in
Church	Prayer	should be able to:	of prayers in their life,	Jesus Christ?
	3 lessons	a) narrate the	• in turns read Acts 12:3-17	2. How should you
		story of	about the story of Peter's	demonstrate faith in
		Peter's	rescue from prison and narrate	Jesus Christ?
		miraculous	what happened,	3. What is the
		rescue to	• watch a video on Peter's	meaning of
		understand	miraculous rescue,	intercessory prayer?
		the power of	• in pairs, list lessons learnt from	
		intercessory	this story,	
		prayers,	 discuss what they have learnt 	
		b) explain various	from this story about Peter,	
		ways	 research on different types of 	
		Christians	prayer from	
		demonstrate	parents/guardians/Sunday	
		their faith in	/Sabbath teachers and report,	
		God,	• discuss what inspires them	
		c) appreciate	about Peter's rescue by God,	
		lessons learnt	 engage in activities that 	
		from the story of	strengthen their faith in Christ,	
		Peter's rescue by	• sing a song related to standing	
		doing what is	firm in the faith,	
		right.	• brainstorm on activities carried	

	out by Christians to demonstrat their faith in God.	
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• **Learning to learn**: the skill of research is nurtured as learners research on different types of prayer from parents/guardians/Sunday/Sabbath school teachers and report.

Link to PCIs:

• Citizenship: human rights and responsibilities; learners discuss what inspires them about Peter's rescue by God and engage in activities that strengthen their faith in Christ.

Link to Values:

• Respect: learners take turns to read the Bible texts and respect each other's opinions.

Links to other learning areas:

- Creative Arts: creative skills are applied as learners sing a song.
- English: learners read the Holy Bible and research on different types of prayer.

Assessment Rubrics

Indicator	Exceeds Expectations	Meets Expectations	Approaches Expectations	Below Expectations
Ability to explain strategies used by Christians to promote unity for responsible living	Explains strategies used by Christians to promote unity for responsible living and cites relevant Bible	Explains strategies used by Christians to promote unity for responsible living	Explains three strategies used by Christians to promote unity for responsible living	Explains one strategy used by Christians to promote unity for responsible living when guided
Ability to explain the significance of the Lord's Supper to	Explains the significance of the Lord's Supper to Christians today and cites	significance of the	Explains three significance of the Lord's Supper to	Explains one significance of the Lord's Supper to
Christians today	relevant Bible texts	Christians today	Christians today	Christians today when guided
Ability to identify how the fruit of the Holy Spirit has helped in promoting God's work	Identifies how the fruit of the Holy Spirit has helped in promoting God's work and uses relevant illustrations	Identifies how the fruit of the Holy Spirit have helped in promoting God's work	Partly identifies how the fruit of the Holy Spirit has helped in promoting God's work	Identifies how the fruit of the Holy Spirit has helped in promoting God's work when guided
Ability to explain various ways Christians demonstrate their faith in God	Explains various ways Christians demonstrate their faith in God and cites relevant life experiences	Explains various ways Christians demonstrate their faith in God	Explains three ways in which Christians demonstrate their faith in God	Explains only one way in which Christians demonstrate their faith in God when guided

Strand	Sub-Strand	Specific Learning Outcomes	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry Question(s)
5.0 Christian Living	5.1 Friendship formation 2 lessons	By the end of the substrand the learner should be able to: a) identify qualities to consider in choosing a good friend, b) explain values to consider in choosing friends to avoid negative peer influence, c) desire to choose credible friends to avoid negative peer influence.	 The learner is guided to: in pairs, make a list of qualities to consider when choosing good friends, share whether their friends possess the qualities listed, list behaviour that can pose negative influence on young people, in pairs brainstorm on how to avoid the negative behaviour/ peer influence, in groups, discuss how to deal with bullying from unfriendly peers, read and write Proverbs 22:24-25 on a flash card and state the type of friends to avoid, discuss values to consider in choosing friends to avoid negative influence, in pairs, discuss causes of poor choice of friends at home and 	How can you avoid negative peer pressure?

	 school, in groups read Proverbs 12:26 and discuss lessons learnt, write a reflection journal on how to choose good friends who will not influence you negatively.
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- **Self-efficacy**: learners will develop the skill of knowing and saying their needs as they brainstorm on the importance of desirable friendship that pleases God.
- Critical thinking and problem solving: learners will develop the skills of interpretation, inference and reflection as they list what they consider as negative influence from friends and peers and discuss ways of avoiding negative peer influence.

Link to PCIs:

• Citizenship: peace education; learners brainstorm on the importance of desirable friendship that please God.

Link to Values:

- Respect: learners list values they need in choosing friends and have a positive regard good friends.
- Integrity: learner displays self- discipline as they avoid bad company and vices associated with negative peer influence.

Links to other Learning Activity Areas:

- English: as they learn new vocabularies.
- Social Studies: as they learn about healthy relationships.

Strand	Sub-Strand	Specific Learning	Suggested Learning	Key Inquiry
		Outcomes	Experiences	Question(s)
5.0	5.2 Human	By the end of the sub-	The learner is guided to:	1. How do you cope
Christian	Sexuality	strand, the learner should	• in pairs list changes that take	with changes in
Living	3 lessons	be able to:	place in their bodies at	adolescence?
		a) identify changes	adolescence stage,	2. Why is it
		associated with	• brainstorm on how they cope	important to have
		adolescence,	with changes in their bodies	healthy boy-girl
		b) outline how they cope	at this stage,	relationships?
		with changes in their	• debate why some sources of	
		bodies,	information about this age	
		c) distinguish	are ungodly and misleading,	
		between healthy	• in pairs identify why they	
		and unhealthy	should get the right	
		boy-girl	information about	
		relationships,	themselves as they grow	
		d) explain the	up,	
		consequences of	• in pairs read 1	
		engaging in	Corinthians 6: 18-19	
		unhealthy boy-girl	and explain lessons	
		relationships,	learnt from the Bible	
		e) discuss how to	text,	
		overcome unhealthy	discuss Christian	
		boy-girl	teachings on how to	
		relationships,	cope with challenges	
			associated with	

	f) desire to behave responsibly as an adolescent.	 adolescence stage, in groups discuss the meaning of healthy boygirl relationship, discuss the meaning of unhealthy boy-girl relationship brainstorm on the negative effects of engaging in unhealthy boy-girl relationships, in pairs discuss how to overcome unhealthy boygirl relationships, compose a poem on the need to lead a holy life and not to engage in sex before marriage.
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- **Self-efficacy:** learners practice self-drive by being assertive and determined to cope with challenges associated with adolescence stage.
- Critical thinking and problem solving: learners develop active listening and communication skill as they debate why some sources of information on bodily changes are considered unhealthy.

Link to PCIs:

• **Socio-economic issues**: Gender issues; learners discuss why they should developmental changes in their bodies positively.

Link to Values:

• **Respect**: human dignity; learners develop positive regard for self and others and appreciate the physical and physiological changes taking place in their bodies.

Links to other Learning Areas:

- English: speaking skills are applied as learners debate and discuss in groups.
- Social Studies: they learn about healthy relationships.

Strand	Sub-	Specific Learning	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry
	Strand	Outcomes		Question(s)
5.0 Christian	5.3 God	By the end of the sub-	The learner is guided to:	1. Why is human life
Living	the	strand, the learner should	• brainstorm on the importance of	Sacred?
	Source of	be able to:	safety and	2. How will you encourage
	life	a) discuss Christian	security to human life,	your classmates to
	3 lessons	teachings on	• in groups, learners read	respect the right to life?
		God as the only	Genesis 1:27; 9:6 Psalms	
		source of life,	49:7-8 and Exodus 20:13 and	
		b) identify causes	identify Christian teachings	
		of violation of	on sacredness of life,	
		the right to life,	• share examples of violation of	
		c) explain how to	human life today,	
		cope with	• brainstorm on the meaning of	
		difficult	right to life and why it should	
		emotions to	be upheld by all and not be	
		avoid abuse of	violated,	
		the right to life,	 debate the causes of violation 	
		d) acknowledge that	of the right to life,	
		life is sacred and a	• discuss emotions that can lead	
		gift from God.	to violation of one's life,	
			• in pairs discuss how to cope	
			with negative emotions,	
			• discuss the consequences of	
			violating human life,	
			• compose a poem on the	

sacredness/sanctity of life using a digital device.	
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• Critical thinking and problem solving: the skill of active listening and communication is developed as they brainstorm on the importance of safety and security to human life and debate on the causes of violation of the right to life.

Link to PCIs:

• Socio-economic issues: safety and security is nurtured as they debate on the causes of violation of the right to life and how to cope with negative emotions.

Link to Values:

- **Respect** as they brainstorm on the meaning of right to life and why it should be upheld by all and not be violated.
- Responsibility: learners discuss the consequences of violating right to life.

Links to other Learning Areas:

- Creative Arts: learners compose a poem.
- English: speaking skills are applied as they learn new vocabularies.
- Social Studies: they learn about right to life.

Strand	Sub-Strand	Specific Learning	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry
		Outcomes		Question(s)
5.0 Christian	5.4 Good	By the end of the sub-	The learner is guided to:	How can you
Living	Health	strand, the learner should	 discuss the meaning of 	avoid
	Practices	be able to:	alcohol, drug and substance	alcohol, drug
	3 lessons	a) explain the	abuse,	and
		meaning of	• in pairs give examples of drugs	substance
		alcohol,	commonly abused in Kenya	abuse?
		substance and	today,	
		drug abuse,	 read and discuss; Proverbs 	
		b) list examples of drugs	20:1, Proverbs 31:6 Ephesians 5:18,	
		that are abused today,	 brainstorm the lessons learnt 	
		c) explain reasons why	from the Bible texts,	
		young people engage	 brainstorm on reasons that 	
		in alcohol, drug and	lead to alcohol, drug and	
		substance abuse,	substance abuse among young	
		d) outline the effects of	people,	
		alcohol, drug and	• explain the dangers of alcohol,	
		substance abuse,	drug and substance abuse,	
		e) identify ways of	watch a video clip on the	
		avoiding alcohol,	dangers of alcohol, drug and	
		drug and	substance abuse,	
		substance abuse,	 in groups discuss how to avoid 	
		f) appreciate the	alcohol, drug and substance	
		body as the temple	abuse,	
		of the Holy Spirit	use flashcards to write	

by avoiding alcohol, drugs and substance abuse.	sensitisation messages of saying No! to alcohol, drugs and substance abuse, • display the messages on the school notice board, • give a brief talk at the school assembly on the effects of alcohol, drug and substance abuse.
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- Critical thinking and problem solving: the skill of researching is enhanced as learners research and write a report on prevention of drug and alcohol abuse.
- Learning to learn: the skill of knowing who I am is enhanced as learners discuss effects of alcohol, drugs and substance abuse.
- Citizenship: the skill of information and communication skills is enhanced as learners brainstorm on the sacredness of life.

Link to PCIs:

- Citizenship: learners discuss effects of alcohol and substance use to health.
- Health education: they learn the causes, effects and solutions to alcohol and substance use.

Link to Values:

- Responsibility: learners observe safety measures to avoid the effects of substance use.
- Integrity is enhanced as they defend what is acceptable before God and the law.
- **Obedience** as they learn how to obey the laws discouraging substance use.

Links to other Learning Activity Areas:

- Creative Arts: creative skills are applied as they compose a poem.
- Agriculture and Nutrition: learners engage in activities that promote physical, and mental health.

Strand	Sub-Strand	Specific Learning Outcomes	Suggested Learning Experiences	Key Inquiry Question(s)
5.0 Christian Living	5.5 Appropriate use of social media 3 lessons	By the end of the substrand the learner should be able to: a) list social media platforms that are commonly used today, b) debate on the advantages and disadvantages of social media, c) discuss safety measures to observe when using social media, d) desire to use social media for responsibly as a God fearing Christian.	 The learner is guided to: in pairs define the term social media, list social media platforms commonly used today and illustrate their symbols by drawing in their books, in groups, list advantages and disadvantages of social media, in groups, discuss cyberbullying and how to protect themselves, debate on the motion "Social media is ruining children and the youth", in pairs discuss safety measures when using social media, watch good movies or educative documentaries e.g. Bible Stories. 	Why is integrity important while using social media platforms?

- Communication and collaboration: the skill of reading, listening and speaking are enhanced as learners discuss in groups about social media.
- Critical thinking and problem solving: the skill of evaluation and decision making is enhanced as learners discuss ways of coping with emotions.

Link to PCIs

- Citizenship: learners embrace positive use of social media/avoid addiction.
- Peer pressure resistance: learners avoid peer influence and wrong use of social media.
- Patriotism: leaners discuss safety measures, regarding/cyber security.

Link to Values:

- Respect: learners respect self and others and avoid obsession with social media platforms.
- Integrity: leaners use social media ethically and responsibly.
- Responsibility: leaners encourage each other to use social media responsibly.

Links to other Learning Activity Areas:

- Creative Arts: creative skills are applied as learners draw illustrations of various social media symbols.
- English: speaking skills are enhanced as they learn new vocabularies.
- Science and Technology: learners interact with digital technology as they use digital devices.

ASSESSMENT RUBRIC

Indicator	Exceeds Expectations	Meets Expectations	Approaches Expectations	Below Expectations
Ability to Identify desirable qualities of a good friend for personal development	Identifies desirable qualities of a good friend for personal development with ease	Identifies desirable qualities of a good friend for personal development	Identifies some desirable qualities of a good friend for personal development	Identifies any desirable quality of a good friend for personal development with assistance
Ability to distinguish between healthy and unhealthy boy-girl relationships	Distinguishes between healthy and unhealthy boy- girl relationships and cites relevant examples	Distinguishes between healthy and unhealthy boy-girl relationships	Makes effort to distinguishes between healthy and unhealthy boy-girl relationships	Distinguishes between a healthy and unhealthy boy-girl relationship with guidance
Ability to Identify ways of avoiding engaging in alcohol and substance use for healthy living	Identifies ways of avoiding alcohol and substance use for healthy living with illustrations	Identifies ways of avoiding alcohol and substance use for healthy living	Identifies some ways of avoiding alcohol and substance use for healthy living	Identifies ways of avoiding alcohol and substance use for healthy living with guidance
Ability to identify social media sites and use them appropriately	Identifies social media sites and uses them appropriately and encourages peers to do so	Identifies social media sites and uses them appropriately	Identifies some social media sites and makes effort to use them appropriately	Identifies some social media sites and uses them appropriately with guidance

COMMUNITY SERVICE LEARNING AT UPPER PRIMARY (GRADE 4-6)

At this level, the goal of the CSL activity is to provide linkages between concepts learnt in the various Learning Activities and the real life experiences. Learners begin to make connections between what they learn and the relevance to their daily life. CSL is hosted in the Social studies learning area. The implementation of the CSL activity is a collaborative effort where the class teacher coordinates and works with other subject teachers to design and implement the integrated CSL activity. Though they are teacher-guided, the learners should progressively be given more autonomy to identify problems and come up with solutions. The safety of the learners should also be taken into account when selecting the CSL activity. The following steps for the integrated CSL activity should be staggered across the school terms:

Steps in carrying out the integrated CSL activity

1. Preparation

- Map out the targeted core competencies, values and specific learning areas skills for the CSL activity
- Identify resources required for the activity (locally available materials)
- Stagger the activities across the term (Set dates and time for the activities)
- Communicate to learners, parents/caregivers/guardians, school administration, teachers and other relevant stakeholders in the school community
- Identify and develop assessment tools

2. Implementation CSL Activity

- Assigning roles to learners.
- Ensure every learner actively participates in the activity
- Observe learners as they carry out the CSL activity and record feedback.
- Use an appropriate assessment tool to assess both the process and the product (Assess learner's work from the beginning to the end product)
- Assess the targeted core competencies, values and subject skills.

3. Reflection on the CSL Activity

Conduct a self-evaluation session with learners on the integrated CSL activity undertaken by discussing the following:

- what went well and why
- what did not go well and why,
- what can be done differently next time
- what they have learnt.

There will be **one** integrated CSL activity that will be conducted **annually.** The thematic areas for the integrated CSL activity will be derived from the broader categories of the PCIs and concepts from the various Learning Areas. Teachers are expected to vary the themes yearly to allow learners to address different PCIs within their contexts. There should be a linkage between the skills from the learning areas and the themes.

The integrated CSL activity will take a Whole School Approach (WSA) where the entire school community is involved (learners, parents/caregivers/guardians, school administration, teachers). Parents/caregivers/guardians are key stakeholders in the planning and execution of the CSL activity. Although the teacher takes the lead role in the planning and integration of the CSL activity, learners will be expected to participate actively in the whole process.

The CSL activity provides an opportunity for the development of core competencies and the nurturing of various values. The teacher is expected to vary the core competencies and values emphasized in the activity yearly.

Assessment of the CSL Activity

Assessment of the integrated CSL activity will focus on 3 components namely: skills from various learning areas applied in carrying out the activity, and core competencies and values demonstrated. Assessment should focus on both the process and end product of the CSL activity. The teacher will assess learners in groups using various tools such as an observation schedule, checklist or rating scale or any other appropriate tool.

APPENDIX 1: SUGGESTED ASSESSMENT METHODS, LEARNING RESOURCES AND NON-FORMAL ACTIVITIES

Strand	Sub-Strand	Suggested Assessment	Suggested Learning	Suggested Non –Formal
		Methods	Resources	Activities
1.0 Creation	1.1 My purpose	 Observation 	Good News Bible,	Participates in activities that
	Talents and abilities	Schedules,	Flash cards,	nurture talents and abilities
	3 lessons	 Written Quizzes 	Pictures, Songs,	
		• Checklists,	Digital devices	
		 Oral questions 	Charts, poems	
	1.2 Human Beings	 Aural oral 	Good News Bible, Flash	Participates in
	as co-workers with	 Projects 	cards, Pictures, Songs,	activities/chores at home,
	God:	 Journals 	Digital devices, Charts	school and in Church
	3 lessons	 Written Quizzes 		
		 Checklists 		
	1.3 Family	 Portfolio 	Good News Bible ,Flash	Giving Awards to
	The Fall Adam and	 Profiles 	cards, Pictures, Songs,	outstanding students for
	Eve)	 Written questions 	Digital devices, charts	their 'contribution towards
	3 lessons	 Assessment rubric 		peace in the school, at
				home and family
	1.4 The Family Unity	 Portfolio 	Good News Bible ,Flash	Write posters on ways of
	3 lessons	 Profiles 	cards, hymn books,	promoting happy families
		 Written questions 	resource persons, digital	
			devices	

2.0 The Holy Bible	2.1 The Holy Bible as a guide 2 lessons	Anecdotal Notes,Aural questionsProfilesAuthentic tasks	Good News Bible, Flash cards, hymn books, resource persons, community resources, Pictures, Songs, Digital devices Charts,	Learners participate in school clubs and societies to grow spiritually
	2.2 Bible stories: Courage 3 lessons	 Observation Schedules, Written Quizzes Checklists, Oral questions 	Good News Bible, Flash cards, Pictures, Songs, Digital devices, Charts, poems, relia	Participate in school clubs and societies and participate in charity work
	2.2 Wisdom 3 lessons	Oral Questions,Portfolio,Observation ScheduleWritten Quizzes	Good News Bible, hymn books, resource persons, community resources, relia, digital devices, poems	Use of drama, excursions, field trips and arts competitions to promote peace-building and tolerance among youth and Communities
	2.3 Respect for the Elderly 2 lessons 2.4 God loves humility 3 lessons	 Word search/puzzle, Checklists, Oral questions Portfolio Profiles Written questions Assessment rubric 	Good News Bible, hymn books, resource persons, digital devices, poems Good News Bible, hymn books, resource persons, realia, songs, digital devices, poems	Organize support activities for the aged e.g. washing, cleaning, fetching water for them among others drama, excursions and field trips and arts competitions to promote social justice

	2.5 Worship of the True God 3 lessons	 Oral Questions, Portfolio Observation schedules Written Quizzes Question and Answer 	Good News Bible, hymn books, resource persons, realia, songs, digital devices	Write posters/placards on true worship "does not allow corruption"
	2.6 God's protection 3 lessons	 Anecdotal Notes Authentic Tests Word Search/ Puzzle Projects 	Good News Bible hymn books, resource persons, community resources, relia, newspaper cuttings, crayons, plasticine, audio player, picture cards	Participates in school clubs and societies for to grow spiritually
	2.7 Service to God 3 lessons	 Oral Questions, Portfolio, Observation Schedule Written Quizzes 	Good News Bible, hymn books, resource persons, relia, songs, digital devices	Use weekends to clean church compounds
3.0 Life of Jesus Christ	3.1 John the Baptist 3 lessons	 Oral Questions, Portfolio Observation schedules Written Quizzes 	Good News Bible, Flash cards, Pictures, Songs, Digital devices, Charts, poems	Condemn social evils through composing songs and poems

3.2 The Baptism of	 Observation 	Good News Bible, flash	Participate in Christian
Jesus Christ	schedules	cards, pictures, videos,	practices and festivities
3 lessons	 Written Quizzes 	charts, posters	
	 Checklist 		
3.3 God's power over	 Written Quizzes, 	Good News Bible, hymn	Use of drama, excursions,
nature	 Question and answer 	books, resource persons,	field trips and arts
3 lessons	 Checklists 	realia, songs, digital	competitions to promote
		devices	peace-building and tolerance
			among youth and communities
3.4 Compassion for	 Observation 	Good News Bible,	Participates in clubs such as
the needy	schedules	pictures, videos, charts,	C.U,YCS to promote charity
3 lessons	 Written Quizzes 	posters, photographs,	work among learners
	 Question And 	hymn books, resource	
	Answer	persons, community	
		resources, realia,	
		newspaper cuttings,	
		crayons, plasticine.	
3.5 Power of Jesus	 Written questions 	Good News Bible, Flash	Participates in theatre
over Life	 Assessment rubric 	cards, Pictures, Songs,	performances on key
3 lessons	 Observation 	Digital devices, Charts.	community issues as
	checklist		corruption, soil conservation,
			tree planting

	eachings of Christ ons	Authentic tasks Observation schedules Written Quizzes Checklists	Good News Bible, Flash cards, Pictures, Songs, Digital devices, charts	Carry out a project to sensitize young people to avoid deviant behaviours
	/	Word search/ puzzle, Checklists, Oral questions	Good News Bible, Flash cards, Pictures, Songs, Digital devices	Take part in field trips and arts competitions to promote peace-building and tolerance among youth and communities
3.3 C the ne 3 lesse	•	Oral Questions, Portfolio, Observation Schedule	Good News Bible video- clips, charts, posters, photographs, hymn books, resource persons, community resources, realia newspaper cuttings, crayons, plasticine	Carry out a project to support the needy
3.4 Per praye 3 lesso		Written Quizzes Question and Answer Checklists,	Good News Bible, Flash cards, Pictures, Songs, Digital devices, Charts	Participate in Christian based activities such as praying for sick and those with challenges

4.0 The	4.1 The Early Church	 Journals 	Good News Bible, Flash	Practise acts of charity
Church	3 lessons	 Authentic tasks 	cards, Pictures, Songs,	through participating in
		 Written questions 	Digital devices, Charts,	Hunger Walk, Mater Heart
			poems, realia	Run among
				Others
	4.2 The Lord's supper	 Anecdotal Notes, 	Good News Bible, Flash	Find out how the Lord's
	3 lessons	 Authentic Tests, 	cards, Pictures, Digital	supper is celebrated in their
		 Word Search/ 	devices, Charts, Poems	churches and report in class
		Puzzle,		
	4.3 The role of the	 Oral Questions 	Good News Bible, Songs,	Investigate from religious
	Holy Spirit	 Assessment rubric 	resource persons, digital	leaders on what they do for
	4 lessons		devices	their community as a sign of
				inspiration of the holy spirit
	4.3 Power of	 Written Quizzes 	Good News Bible,	Participate in Christian based
	intercessory	 Observation 	Pictures, Songs, Digital	activities in their
	prayers	checklist	devices, Charts, Poems	Sunday/Sabbath school that
	3 lessons			demonstrate
5.0	5.1 Friendship	 Authentic tasks 	Good News Bible, Flash	Carry out a project to
Christian	formation	 Written questions 	cards, Pictures, Digital	sensitize young people on
Living	Peer influence	 Assessment rubric 	devices, Charts	healthy ways of choosing
	2 lessons			friends
	5.2 Human Sexuality	 Oral Questions, 	Good News Bible, Flash	Sensitize their communities
	3 lessons	 Portfolio, 	cards, Pictures, Songs,	on responsible relationships
		 Observation 	Digital devices, Charts,	through writing articles and
		Schedule	Poems	poems
		 Written Quizzes 		

5.3 God the Source of	•	Oral Questions	Good News Bible,	Sensitize community on
life	•	Observation	Digital devices, Charts	the importance of
3 lessons		Schedule		respecting
	•	Written Quizzes,		children's' rights
5.4 Good	•	Aural questions	Good News Bible, Flash	Prepare posters on health
Health	•	Written questions	cards, Pictures, Songs,	practices in designated areas
Practices	•	Assessment rubric	Digital devices, Charts	like road junctions/write
3 lessons			and realia	poems and songs for
				presentation during
				parent's meetings/national
				holiday
Appropriate use of	•	Oral questions,	Good News Bible,	Prepare posters and
social media	•	Projects	learners' tablets,	materials on good use of
3 lessons	•	Portfolio	projectors, radio,	social media
			smart phone, TV,	
			camera	