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1  /*****
2  #include <stdio.h>
3  *****/
4
5  /* Author: Daniel Gonzalez P#4926400 */
6  /* Assignment 1: Table temperature (Fahrenheit and Celsius) */
7
8  /* program will accept and validate input values
9   * to be one character in length in the range from 1 to 9 */
10 /* compilation: gcc TConverter.c -o myprogram.out */
11
12 /* execute with ./myprogram.out */
13 /* To exit execution press [ctrl + Z] */
14
15 /*****
16     I Daniel Gonzalez #4926400 hereby certify that this collective work is
17     my own and none of it is the work of any other person or entity.
18 *****/
19
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29
30 /*****/
31 /* program defines */
32
33 #define LOWER -20.0                /* Lower limit of table */
34 #define UPPER 280.0              /* Upper limit */
35 #define NOERRORS 0               /* For clean return */
36 #define TEMPERATURE_FORMULA_VALUE_5 5.0 /* Constant formula value 5.0 */
37 #define TEMPERATURE_FORMULA_VALUE_9 9.0 /* Constant formula value 9.0 */
38 #define TEMPERATURE_FORMULA_VALUE_32 32.0 /* Constant formula value 32.0 */
39 #define INPUT_LOWEST 1            /* Minimum step value */
40 #define INPUT_HIGHEST 9          /* Maximum step value */
41 #define EOL '\n'                 /* End of line character */
42 #define ZERO_CHAR '0'            /* Character 0 */
43 #define SPACE_CHAR ' '          /* Space character */
44
45
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52
53 /*****/
54 /* Function prototypes:
55  * Function declarations are listed as below.
56  */
57 float convertToCelsius(float fahrenheit);
58 float convertToFahrenheit(float celsius);
59 void tableDisplay(float, float, int);
60 int validateInput();
61 /*****/
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72 /**
73  * [main program function]
74  * @return [NOERRORS when program finishes ok]
75  */
76 int main()
77 {
78     /* Declare and initialize variables */
79
80     float fahrenheit = LOWER;
81     float celsius = LOWER;
82     int step = 0;
83
84
85     /* Input values */
86     printf( "Enter a value from %d to %d for the table temperature steps:\n",
87            INPUT_LOWEST,
88            INPUT_HIGHEST
89            );
90     step = validateInput();
91
92
93     /* Main process */
94     tableDisplay(fahrenheit, celsius, step);
95
96
97     return NOERRORS;
98 }
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141 /**
142  * [convertToCelsius description] converts Fahrenheit to Celsius
143  * @param Fahrenheit [float Fahrenheit temperature value to convert to Celsius]
144  * @return           [float Celsius converted value]
145  * Conversion formula used  $f(x) = 5(x - 32)/9$ 
146  */
147 float convertToCelsius(float fahrenheit){
148
149     return
150     TEMPERATURE_FORMULA_VALUE_5
151     * (fahrenheit - TEMPERATURE_FORMULA_VALUE_32)
152     / TEMPERATURE_FORMULA_VALUE_9;
153 }
154
155
156
157
158 /**
159  * [convertToFahrenheit Converts Celsius to Fahrenheit]
160  * @param celsius [float value to be converted]
161  * @return        [float Converted value to Fahrenheit]
162  * Conversion formula used  $f(x) = 9x/5 + 32$ 
163  */
164 float convertToFahrenheit(float celsius){
165
166     return
167     TEMPERATURE_FORMULA_VALUE_9
168     * celsius
169     /TEMPERATURE_FORMULA_VALUE_5
170     + TEMPERATURE_FORMULA_VALUE_32;
171 }
172
173
174
175
176 /**
177  * [tableDisplay prints a conversion temperature table with the specified
178  * increment]
179  * @param fahrenheit [fahrenheit initial Value]
180  * @param celsius    [celsius initial value]
181  * @param step       [Step increment for intervals of table]
182  */
183 void tableDisplay(float fahrenheit, float celsius, int step){
184
185     printf(
186         "-----"
187         "-----\n"
188         "\tFahrenheit\tCelsius\t\tCelsius\t\tFahrenheit\n"
189         "-----"
190         "-----\n"
191     );
192
193     while (fahrenheit <= UPPER)
194     {
195         printf(
196             "\t%6.1f\t\t %6.1f\t\t %6.1f\t\t %6.1f\n",
197             fahrenheit,
198             convertToCelsius(fahrenheit),
199             celsius,
200             convertToFahrenheit(celsius)
201         );
202
203         celsius = fahrenheit += step;
204     }
205 }
206 }
207
208
209

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210
211 /**
212  * [validateInput validates user input to be in range]
213  * @return [int validated input]
214  */
215 int validateInput(){
216
217     // getchar() - ZERO_CHAR : converts input char to int usable value.
218     int step = getchar() - ZERO_CHAR;
219     int ok = 0;
220     int charCount = 0;
221
222     /*while next character is different from end of line,
223     count characters if different from space.*/
224     while( (ok = getchar()) != EOL){
225
226         charCount += (ok == SPACE_CHAR)? 0 : 1;
227     }
228
229     printf("\n" );
230     if (step < INPUT_LOWEST | step > INPUT_HIGHEST | charCount > 0){
231
232         printf(
233             "Enter a value from %d to %d for the table temperature steps:\n",
234             INPUT_LOWEST,
235             INPUT_HIGHEST
236         );
237         return validateInput();
238     }
239 }
240 else{
241
242     return step;
243 }
244
245 }

```