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(sexuality)

(Mills 1992, 2)

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.(Said 1978, 184)

(Said 1978, 186-187)

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(Said 1978, 187)

(femme fatale)

.(Said 1978, 180)

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.(Kandiyoti 1996, 10)

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.(Zeynep Celik, *Urban Forms and Colonial Confrontations: Algiers under French Rule* 1997, 22)

Celik) "

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Mrinalini)

Englishman and the Effeminate Bengali in the Late Sinha, *Colonial Masculinity: The Manly*
.(*Nineteenth Century* 1995,vii

(Meyda Yeğenoğlu, *Colonial Fantasies* 1998)

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(Clancy-Smith and Gouda, *Domesticating the Empire* 1998)

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Louis Couperous, *The*) " " (Hidden Force

(Sara Mills, *Discourses of Difference*) " "

(Alexandra David-Neel, *My Journey to Lhasa* 1927) " - :

(Mary Kingsley, *Travels in West Africa* 1897) " "

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(Mills 1991, 13)

(Reina Lewis, *Gendering Orientalism*) " "

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- (Henriette Browne)

(George Eliot, *Daniel Deronda* 1876)

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(Lewis 1996, 4) "

(Liddle and Rai 1998, 499 :)

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(Radhika Mohanram, *Black Body: Women, Colonialism, and Space* 1999, xv) "

(Gayatri Spivak 1985)

(Al-Ali 2000a, 22)

(Al-Ali 2000a, 22) "

(Abu-Lughod 2001, 101) " /

(Deniz Kandiyoti, *Gendering the Middle East*)

(Kandiyoti 1996, 18)

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(Elsadda 2001, 44)

(women's activism)

(Al-Ali 2006b) "

(Joanna Liddle and Shirin Ray 1998)

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" (dehumanized) "

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(Mona Abaza)

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