Using Prediction to Understand Regression

LPO 9952

Too often, analysts consider the analysis done when they've run a regression and then re- ported some tables. You should consider reporting your parameter estimates as the start of your report, not the end. In particular, you should think about what you r results predict. The point of almost all policy analysis is to predict what would happen to the dependent variable if the independent variable changed. This is the essence of prediction.

You'll want to use prediction for several different purposes, each of which we'll go through.

- To show how well the model predicts the data used to estimate parameters
- To make out-ofsample predictions using the regression line
- To forecast results for individuals in sample
- To forecast results for individuals out of sample

A bit of theory

The standard estimated equation is:

$$\hat{y} = \hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_1 x_1 + \hat{\beta}_2 x_2 \dots \hat{\beta}_k x_k$$

Our parameter for the prediction is θ :

$$\theta_0 = \beta_0 + \beta_1 c_1 + \beta_2 c_2 \dots + \beta_k c_k = E(y|x_1 = c_1, x_2 = c_2 \dots x_k = c_k)$$

The estimate of θ is therefore

$$\hat{\theta_0} = \hat{\beta_0} + \hat{\beta_1}c_1 + \hat{\beta_2}c_2 \dots \hat{\beta_k}c_k$$

Of course, θ_0 is not measured without error. Instead, we need to make use of the uncertainty surrounding our estimates $\hat{\beta}_k$ which go into the estimate.

To accomplish this, we can plug the definition of β_0 from above into the population model:

$$\beta_0 = \theta_0 - \beta_1 c_1 - \beta_2 c_2 \dots - \beta_k c_k$$

$$y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 \dots \beta_k x_k + u$$

= $\theta_0 - \beta_1 c_1 - \beta_2 c_2 \dots \beta_k c_k + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 \dots \beta_k x_k$
= $\theta_0 + \beta_1 (x_1 - c_1) + \beta_2 (x_2 - c_2) \dots + \beta_2 (x_k - c_k)$

In effect, we subtract the specific values c_i from each value of x_i and regress y_i on the result, we'll get a set of estimates where the intercept and error term are the predicted value of y for the linear combination of values of x_i contained in x_c

Predicting data in sample

We're using the caschool.dta data again. We'll run two regressions, a basic one with no controls showing the impact of student teacher ratios on math test scores, then another again estimating the relationship after controlling for other characteristics of the school districts.

- . version 14
- . capture log close
- . log using "reg_predictlog", replace

name: <unnamed>

log: /Users/doylewr/lpo_prac/lessons/s2-04-regression_prediction/reg_predictle

log type: smcl

opened on: 25 Feb 2021, 08:49:20

- . clear
- . clear mata
- . clear matrix
- . estimates clear
- . graph drop _all
- . set scheme s1color
- . set more off
- . global gdir "../../data/"

- . use \${gdir}caschool, clear
- . gen expn_stu_t=expn_stu/1000
- . save caschool_new, replace
 file caschool_new.dta saved
- . label variable math_scr "Math Scores"
- . label variable str "Student Teacher Ratio"
- . label variable expn_stu_t "Expenditures per Student (1000s)"
- . label variable avginc "Average Income"
- . label variable el_pct "English Language Percent"
- . label variable meal_pct "Percent on Free/Reduced Meals"
- . label variable comp_stu "Computers per Student"
- . local gtype pdf /*For Mac*/
- . local first_part=1
- . local second_part=1
- . local y math_scr
- . local x str
- . local controls expn_stu_t avginc el_pct meal_pct comp_stu
- . local alpha=.05
- . local alpha_a=.1
- . local alpha_2=`alpha'/2
- . local alpha_2a=`alpha_a'/2
- . reg `y' `x'

420	=	ber of obs	Number	MS	df	SS	ce	Source
16.62	=	, 418)	F(1, 4				+-	
0.0001	=	h > F	Prob >	5635 62443	1	5635 62443	-1 l	Model

Residual Total	141735.097 147370.722	418 419	339.07918 351.720099	R-squared Adj R-squared Root MSE	= d = =	0.0382 0.0359 18.414
math_scr		 Std. Err.			Conf.	 Interval]
str _cons	-1.938591	.4755165 9.382469	-4.08 C	0.000 -2.873 0.000 672.9		-1.003889 709.8601

- . eststo basic
- . reg `y' `x' `controls'

Source	SS		df	MS	Number of obs	=	420
+-					F(6, 413)	=	180.29
Model	106651.228		6	17775.2047	Prob > F	=	0.0000
Residual	40719.4931		413	98.5944143	R-squared	=	0.7237
+-					Adj R-squared	=	0.7197
Total	147370.722		419	351.720099	Root MSE	=	9.9295
math scr	Coof	C+2	Err	+ 1	DSI+1 [05% Cα	nf	Intorvall

math_scr	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf.	Interval]
str expn_stu_t avginc el_pct meal_pct comp_stu	2217831 0070057 .7093258 1097502 3824315 14.11309	.3355029 1.044094 .1037914 .0372649 .0330651 8.116897	-0.66 -0.01 6.83 -2.95 -11.57 1.74	0.509 0.995 0.000 0.003 0.000 0.083	8812893 -2.059407 .5053005 1830028 4474284 -1.84249	.4377232 2.045395 .9133511 0364976 3174346 30.06868
_cons	663.7802	10.64377	62.36	0.000	642.8575	684.7029

- . eststo basic_controls
- . #delimit ;

delimiter now;

- . quietly esttab * using my_models.tex,
- /* estout command: * indicates all es

. #delimit cr

delimiter now cr

. local df_r=e(df_r)

```
. local myt=invttail(`df_r',`alpha_2')
. scalar myt=`myt'
. local myt2=invttail(`df_r',`alpha_2a')
. scalar myt2=`myt2'
. if `first_part'==1{
. estimates restore basic
(results basic are active now)
```

What we want to do is to first show the overall relationship between student teacher ratios and test scores and to indicate our uncertainty for the regression line. This is when prediction comes in handy.

```
. predict yhat, xb
. predict yhat_se,stdp
. gen low_ci=yhat-(`myt'*yhat_se)
. gen hi_ci=yhat+(`myt'*yhat_se)
. gen low_ci_90=yhat-(`myt2'*yhat_se)
. gen hi_ci_90=yhat+(`myt2'*yhat_se)
. sort `x'
. graph twoway scatter `y' `x',msize(small) mcolor(blue) ///
    || line yhat `x',lcolor(red) ///
    || line low_ci `x', lcolor(red) lpattern(dash) ///
    || line hi_ci `x', lcolor(red) lpattern(dash) ///
    || line low_ci_90 `x', lcolor(yellow) lpattern(dash) ///
    || line hi_ci_90 `x', lcolor(yellow) lpattern(dash) ///
    legend( order(1 "Math score" 2 "Prediction" 3 "95% Confidence Interval" 5 "90% name(basic_predict)
```

(file /Users/doylewr/lpo_prac/lessons/s2-04-regression_prediction/basic_predict.pdf was

Remember that the prediction interval does not tell us where we can expect any individual unit to be located. Instead, the prediction interval tells us the likely range of *lines* that would be generated in repeated samples.

Hypothetical Values

Many times, we'd also like to think about how the dependent variable would increase or decrease as a function of hypothetical values of x. Using only Stata's

. graph export basic_predict.`gtype', replace

predict' command, we're stuck with just using the data in memory. The margins command can help us to make predictions for hypothetical values of the independent variable.

There are two steps to using margins. First, we need to generate values of \hat{y} across levels of x, then we need to generate the standard error of \hat{y} across those same levels of x. With those estimates in hand, we can save them in memory and plot them.

. sum `x', detail

Student Teacher Ratio							
	Percentiles	Smallest					
1%	15.13898	14					
5%	16.41658	14.20176					
10%	17.34573	14.54214	Obs	420			
25%	18.58179	14.70588	Sum of Wgt.	420			
50%	19.72321		Mean	19.64043			
		Largest	Std. Dev.	1.891812			
75%	20.87183	24.95					
90%	21.87561	25.05263	Variance	3.578952			
95%	22.64514	25.78512	Skewness	0253655			
99%	24.88889	25.8	Kurtosis	3.609597			

- . local mymin=r(min)
- . local mymax=r(max)
- . estimates restore basic_controls

(results basic_controls are active now)

- . local dfr=e(df_r)
- . #delimit ;

delimiter now;

Adjusted predictions Number of obs = 420

Expression : Linear prediction, predict(xb)

1._at : str = 14 $expn_stu_t$ = 5.312408 (mean) avginc = 15.31659 (mean)

el_pct = 15.76816 (mean) meal_pct = 44.70524 (mean) comp_stu = .1359266 (mean)

2._at : str = 14.1

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expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
3._at
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             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
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               comp_stu
4._at
                                          14.3
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
5._at
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             : str
               expn_stu_t
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               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
6._at
                                          14.5
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
7._at
                                          14.6
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
8._at
                                          14.7
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
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               el_pct
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.1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
9._at
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             : str
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                expn_stu_t
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                comp_stu
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                avginc
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                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
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11._at
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                                      5.312408 (mean)
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                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
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                                      15.76816 (mean)
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                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
12._at
                                          15.1
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
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                el_pct
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               meal_pct
                comp_stu
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13._at
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                comp_stu
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                el_pct
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                comp_stu
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                expn_stu_t
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18._at
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               meal_pct
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21._at
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             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
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               el_pct
               meal_pct
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22._at
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             : str
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               comp_stu
23._at
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               expn_stu_t
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               comp_stu
24._at
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               expn_stu_t
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25._at
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               expn_stu_t
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               comp_stu
26._at
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27._at
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28._at
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31._at
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             : str
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32._at
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                                      44.70524 (mean)
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                comp_stu
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36._at
              : str
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37._at
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38._at
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                comp_stu
39._at
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                expn_stu_t
               avginc
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               el_pct
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               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
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40._at
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                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
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                avginc
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                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
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                comp_stu
41._at
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             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
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meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
42._at
             : str
                                          18.1
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                =
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
43._at
             : str
                                          18.2
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
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               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
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               comp_stu
44._at
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                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
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               el_pct
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               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
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               comp_stu
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45._at
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
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               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
46._at
             : str
                                          18.5
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
47._at
                                          18.6
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               expn_stu_t
                                =
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
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               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
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               comp_stu
48._at
             : str
                                          18.7
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```
expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
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               avginc
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               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
49._at
                                          18.8
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               expn_stu_t
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               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
50._at
                                          18.9
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
51._at
                                            19
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
52._at
                                          19.1
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
53._at
                                          19.2
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
54._at
                                          19.3
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
```

```
.1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
55._at
                                          19.4
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                 =
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
56._at
              : str
                                          19.5
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
57._at
             : str
                                          19.6
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
58._at
                                          19.7
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
59._at
              : str
                                          19.8
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
60._at
                                          19.9
              : str
                                 =
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                 =
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
61._at
                                            20
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
```

```
15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
62._at
                                          20.1
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                          20.2
63._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
64._at
             : str
                                          20.3
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                =
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
65._at
                                          20.4
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
66._at
             : str
                                          20.5
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
67._at
                                          20.6
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
```

```
68._at
                                          20.7
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
69._at
                                          20.8
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
70._at
                                          20.9
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
71._at
                                            21
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
72._at
             : str
                                          21.1
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
73._at
             : str
                                          21.2
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                =
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
74._at
                                          21.3
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
```

```
el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
75._at
             : str
                                          21.4
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
76._at
                                          21.5
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
77._at
                                          21.6
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
78._at
             : str
                                          21.7
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
79._at
             : str
                                          21.8
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
80._at
             : str
                                =
                                          21.9
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
```

```
81._at
                                            22
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                          22.1
82._at
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                          22.2
83._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
84._at
             : str
                                          22.3
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
85._at
                                          22.4
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
86._at
                                          22.5
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
87._at
                                          22.6
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
```

```
meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
88._at
                                         22.7
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                =
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
89._at
                                         22.8
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
90._at
                                         22.9
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                =
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
91._at
                                            23
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
92._at
             : str
                                         23.1
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
93._at
                                         23.2
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                =
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
94._at
             : str
                                         23.3
```

```
expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
95._at
                                         23.4
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
96._at
                                         23.5
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
97._at
                                         23.6
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
98._at
                                         23.7
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
99._at
                                         23.8
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
100._at
                                         23.9
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
```

```
.1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
101._at
                                            24
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                =
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
102._at
             : str
                                          24.1
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                                          24.2
103._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
104._at
                                          24.3
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
105._at
             : str
                                          24.4
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
106._at
                                          24.5
             : str
                                =
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                =
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
107._at
                                          24.6
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
```

```
15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
108._at
                                          24.7
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                          24.8
109._at
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
110._at
             : str
                                          24.9
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                =
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                =
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
111._at
                                            25
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
112._at
             : str
                                          25.1
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
113._at
                                          25.2
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
```

```
114._at
                                  25.3
          : str
            expn_stu_t = 5.312408 (mean)
avginc = 15.31659 (mean)
                        = 15.76816 (mean)
            el_pct
                        = 44.70524 (mean)
            meal_pct
                          = .1359266 (mean)
            comp_stu
115._at
           : str
                                  25.4
                          = 5.312408 (mean)
            expn_stu_t
            avginc
                          = 15.31659 (mean)
            el_pct
                        = 15.76816 (mean)
                            44.70524 (mean)
            meal_pct
                          = .1359266 (mean)
            comp_stu
116._at
                                  25.5
           : str
            expn_stu_t
                          = 5.312408 (mean)
                          = 15.31659 (mean)
            avginc
            el_pct
                         = 15.76816 (mean)
                          = 44.70524 (mean)
            meal_pct
            comp_stu
                          =
                            .1359266 (mean)
117._at
                          =
                                  25.6
           : str
                          = 5.312408 (mean)
            expn_stu_t
                         = 15.31659 (mean)
            avginc
            el_pct
                         = 15.76816 (mean)
            meal_pct
                        = 44.70524 (mean)
                            .1359266 (mean)
            comp_stu
118._at
                                  25.7
          : str
            expn_stu_t = 5.312408 (mean)
            avginc
                         = 15.31659 (mean)
                         = 15.76816 (mean)
            el_pct
                        = 44.70524 (mean)
            meal_pct
                          = .1359266 (mean)
            comp_stu
          | Margin
       _at |
        1 | 654.5936
        2 | 654.5714
        3 | 654.5492
        4 | 654.527
        5 | 654.5049
        6 | 654.4827
```

```
7
       654.4605
8
   654.4383
9
   - 1
       654.4161
        654.394
10
   11
       654.3718
12
   654.3496
13
   654.3274
       654.3053
14
   15
   654.2831
16
   654.2609
17
       654.2387
18
   -
       654.2165
19
       654.1944
   20
   654.1722
21
   654.15
22
   654.1278
23
   654.1056
24
       654.0835
25
       654.0613
   -
26
       654.0391
27
       654.0169
28
   - 1
       653.9948
29
   653.9726
30
   653.9504
31
       653.9282
32
   653.906
33
       653.8839
   34
   653.8617
35
   - |
       653.8395
36
   -
       653.8173
37
   653.7951
38
   653.773
39
       653.7508
40
   653.7286
41
       653.7064
42
   653.6843
43
   653.6621
44
   653.6399
45
   653.6177
46
   653.5955
47
       653.5734
48
   653.5512
49
   653.529
50
   653.5068
51
   653.4847
   -
52
       653.4625
```

```
53
       653.4403
54
   653.4181
55
       653.3959
56
       653.3738
   57
       653.3516
58
   653.3294
59
   653.3072
60
        653.285
   61
   653.2629
62
   653.2407
63
       653.2185
   64
   -
       653.1963
65
       653.1742
   66
   653.152
67
   653.1298
       653.1076
68
   69
   653.0854
70
       653.0633
71
       653.0411
72
       653.0189
73
   652.9967
74
   652.9746
75
   652.9524
76
   652.9302
77
   652.908
78
   652.8858
79
       652.8637
   80
   652.8415
81
   652.8193
82
   -
       652.7971
83
   652.7749
84
   652.7528
85
       652.7306
   652.7084
86
   87
       652.6862
88
   652.6641
89
   652.6419
90
   652.6197
91
   -
       652.5975
92
   652.5753
93
   652.5532
94
   652.531
95
   652.5088
96
   652.4866
97
   652.4645
98
   652.4423
```

```
104
                 652.3092
        105
                  652.287
                 652.2648
        106
        107
                 652.2427
        108
                 652.2205
        109
                 652.1983
        110
                 652.1761
        111 |
                  652.154
                 652.1318
        112
        113 l
                 652.1096
                 652.0874
        114
        115
            - 1
                 652.0652
        116
                 652.0431
        117
                 652.0209
        118
                 651.9987
. #delimit cr
delimiter now cr
. mat xb=e(b)
. mat allx=e(at)
. matrix myx=allx[1...,1]'
. estimates restore basic_controls
(results basic_controls are active now)
. margins , predict(stdp) nose at(`x'=(`mymin'(.1)`mymax') (mean) `controls') post
                                                Number of obs
Adjusted predictions
                                                                            420
             : S.E. of the prediction, predict(stdp)
Expression
1._at
                                          14
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                    5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                    15.31659 (mean)
                               = 15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                    44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                    .1359266 (mean)
2._at
                                        14.1
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                    5.312408 (mean)
                                    15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                    15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                               = 44.70524 (mean)
```

99

100

101

102

103

652.4201

652.3979

652.3757

652.3536

652.3314

```
comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
3._at
                                          14.2
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
4._at
                                          14.3
              : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                          14.4
5._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
6._at
                                          14.5
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
7._at
              : str
                                          14.6
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
8._at
                                          14.7
              : str
                                 =
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                avginc
                                 =
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
9._at
                                          14.8
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
```

```
15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
10._at
                                          14.9
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                                            15
11._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
12._at
             : str
                                          15.1
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                =
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
13._at
                                          15.2
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
             : str
14._at
                                          15.3
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
15._at
                                          15.4
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
```

```
16._at
                                          15.5
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                 =
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
17._at
                                          15.6
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                          15.7
18._at
              : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
19._at
                                          15.8
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
20._at
             : str
                                          15.9
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               {\tt meal\_pct}
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
21._at
             : str
                                            16
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                el_pct
                                 =
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
22._at
                                          16.1
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
```

```
el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
23._at
             : str
                                          16.2
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
24._at
                                          16.3
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
25._at
                                          16.4
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
26._at
             : str
                                          16.5
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
27._at
                                          16.6
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
28._at
             : str
                                =
                                          16.7
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
```

```
29._at
                                          16.8
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                          16.9
30._at
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
31._at
             : str
                                             17
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
32._at
             : str
                                          17.1
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               {\tt avginc}
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
33._at
                                          17.2
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
34._at
                                          17.3
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
35._at
                                          17.4
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
```

```
meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
36._at
                                          17.5
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                =
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
37._at
                                          17.6
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                          17.7
38._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                =
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                          17.8
39._at
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
40._at
             : str
                                          17.9
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
41._at
                                            18
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                =
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               {\tt avginc}
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
42._at
              : str
                                          18.1
```

```
expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
43._at
                                          18.2
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
44._at
                                          18.3
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
45._at
                                          18.4
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
46._at
                                          18.5
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
47._at
                                          18.6
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
48._at
                                          18.7
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
```

```
.1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
49._at
                                          18.8
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                =
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
50._at
              : str
                                          18.9
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
51._at
             : str
                                            19
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
52._at
                                          19.1
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
53._at
              : str
                                          19.2
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
54._at
                                          19.3
              : str
                                =
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                =
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
55._at
                                          19.4
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
```

```
15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                          19.5
56._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                                          19.6
57._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
58._at
             : str
                                          19.7
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                =
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
59._at
                                          19.8
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
             : str
60._at
                                          19.9
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
61._at
                                            20
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
```

```
62._at
                                          20.1
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                =
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
63._at
                                          20.2
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
64._at
                                          20.3
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
65._at
                                          20.4
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                          20.5
66._at
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
67._at
             : str
                                          20.6
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                =
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
                                          20.7
68._at
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
```

```
el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
69._at
             : str
                                          20.8
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
70._at
                                          20.9
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
71._at
                                            21
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
72._at
             : str
                                          21.1
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
73._at
             : str
                                          21.2
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
74._at
             : str
                                =
                                          21.3
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
```

```
75._at
                                          21.4
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
76._at
                                          21.5
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
77._at
             : str
                                          21.6
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
78._at
                                          21.7
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
79._at
                                          21.8
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
80._at
                                          21.9
              : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
81._at
                                            22
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
```

```
meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
82._at
             : str
                                          22.1
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                =
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
83._at
                                          22.2
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                          22.3
84._at
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                =
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                          22.4
85._at
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
86._at
                                          22.5
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
87._at
                                          22.6
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                =
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
88._at
             : str
                                          22.7
```

```
expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
89._at
                                          22.8
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
90._at
                                          22.9
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
91._at
                                            23
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
92._at
                                          23.1
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
93._at
                                          23.2
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
94._at
                                          23.3
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
```

```
.1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
95._at
                                          23.4
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                =
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
96._at
              : str
                                          23.5
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                                          23.6
97._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
98._at
                                          23.7
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
99._at
              : str
                                          23.8
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
100._at
                                          23.9
             : str
                                =
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                =
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
101._at
                                            24
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
```

```
15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
102._at
                                          24.1
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                          24.2
103._at
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
104._at
             : str
                                          24.3
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                =
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
105._at
                                          24.4
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
106._at
             : str
                                          24.5
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
107._at
                                          24.6
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
```

```
24.7
108._at
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                =
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
109._at
                                         24.8
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
110._at
                                         24.9
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                =
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
111._at
                                            25
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
112._at
                                         25.1
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
113._at
             : str
                                         25.2
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                =
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
114._at
                                         25.3
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
```

```
el_pct
                      = 15.76816 (mean)
           meal_pct
                      = 44.70524 (mean)
           comp_stu
                      = .1359266 (mean)
115._at
         : str
                             25.4
                      = 5.312408 (mean)
           expn_stu_t
                      = 15.31659 (mean)
           avginc
                      = 15.76816 (mean)
           el_pct
                      = 44.70524 (mean)
           meal_pct
           comp_stu
                      = .1359266 (mean)
116._at
                             25.5
         : str
           expn_stu_t
                        5.312408 (mean)
                      = 15.31659 (mean)
           avginc
           el_pct
                      = 15.76816 (mean)
                      = 44.70524 (mean)
           meal_pct
                      = .1359266 (mean)
           comp_stu
117._at
                             25.6
         : str
           expn_stu_t
                      = 5.312408 (mean)
           avginc
                      = 15.31659 (mean)
           el_pct
                     = 15.76816 (mean)
                     = 44.70524 (mean)
           meal_pct
                      = .1359266 (mean)
           comp_stu
118._at
         : str
                             25.7
          expn_stu_t
                      = 5.312408 \text{ (mean)}
           avginc
                      = 15.31659 (mean)
           el_pct
                     = 15.76816 (mean)
                     = 44.70524 (mean)
           meal_pct
                      = .1359266 (mean)
           comp_stu
______
         Margin
_at |
       1 | 1.953419
       2 | 1.920935
       3 | 1.888489
       4 | 1.856081
       5 | 1.823715
       6 | 1.791393
       7 |
           1.759116
       8 | 1.726889
       9 | 1.694712
      10 |
           1.66259
```

```
11
        1.630525
12
    -
        1.598521
13
        1.566582
14
        1.534712
15
        1.502915
16
        1.471195
17
        1.439559
    1.408011
18
19
    1
        1.376558
20
    1.345207
21
        1.313964
22
        1.282837
23
    -
        1.251836
24
   1.22097
25
        1.190249
    26
    1.159684
27
        1.129289
28
        1.099078
29
        1.069066
30
         1.03927
31
         1.00971
32
        .9804069
33
    -
        .9513842
34
    .9226692
35
   .8942904
36
    .8662813
37
         .838679
38
        .8115251
39
        .7848666
40
   -
        .7587546
41
    .7332482
42
   -
        .7084126
43
         .684321
44
        .6610551
45
        .6387042
46
        .6173683
47
        .5971561
48
    .5781854
49
    1
        .5605828
50
        .5444801
51
        .5300145
52
        .5173233
53
        .5065399
    -
54
        .4977885
55
    .4911774
   -
        .4867938
56
```

```
57
         .4846984
 58
    -
         .4849207
 59
         .4874576
 60
         .4922732
 61
         .4993017
 62
    .5084513
 63
    .51961
 64
    .5326513
 65
     .547441
 66
    .5638415
 67
         .5817165
 68
         .6009344
 69
         .6213703
 70
    -
         .6429087
71
    .6654422
 72
     -
         .6888733
73
     .7131135
 74
         .7380824
 75
         .7637097
 76
         .7899308
77
         .8166884
 78
         .8439316
79
     .8716143
 80
     .8996969
 81
         .9281427
82
         .9569193
 83
         .9859976
 84
         1.015351
 85
    1.044958
86
    -
         1.074797
87
     1.104848
88
    1.135096
 89
         1.165524
 90
          1.19612
 91
         1.226869
 92
         1.257763
 93
         1.288789
 94
     1.319938
 95
     1
         1.351202
 96
         1.382574
 97
         1.414045
98
         1.445611
99
         1.477263
         1.508998
100
101
    1.540809
    102
         1.572693
```

```
103 |
                                            1.604645
                     104
                                             1.63666
                     105
                                            1.668736
                     106 |
                                            1.700869
                     107
                                            1.733056
                     108 |
                                            1.765294
                     109 |
                                            1.797579
                     110
                                             1.82991
                                            1.862284
                     111 |
                     112
                                            1.894699
                     113 l
                                            1.927153
                     114
                                            1.959643
                     115 |
                                            1.992169
                     116
                                            2.024729
                    117
                                              2.05732
                     118
                                            2.089942
. mat stdp=e(b)
. mat pred1=[stdp \ xb\ myx]'
. svmat pred1
. generate lb = pred12 - (`myt' * pred11) /*Prediction minus t value times SE */
(302 missing values generated)
. generate ub = pred12 + (`myt'* pred11) /*Prediction plus t value times SE */
(302 missing values generated)
. graph twoway line pred12 pred13, ///
             xtitle("Hypothetical Values of Student-Teacher Ratio") ///
            ytitle("Predicted Values of Math Test Scores") ///
            name(basic_predict_margins)
. graph export basic_predict.`gtype', replace
(file /Users/doylewr/lpo_prac/lessons/s2-04-regression_prediction/basic_predict.pdf was a control of the contro
. graph twoway line pred12 pred13 || ///
             line lb pred13,lcolor(red) || ///
             line ub pred13,lcolor(red) ///
            xtitle("Hypothetical Values of Student Teacher Ratio ") ///
            ytitle("Predicted Values of Math Test Scores") ///
            legend(order(1 "Predicted Value" 2 "Lower/Upper Bound 95% CI" )) ///
            name(ci_predict95)
. graph export ci_predict95. `gtype', replace
```

```
(file /Users/doylewr/lpo_prac/lessons/s2-04-regression_prediction/ci_predict95.pdf wr:
. drop pred11 pred12 pred13
. estimates restore basic_controls
(results basic_controls are active now)
. local dfr=e(df_r)
. #delimit;
delimiter now;
                                  predict(xb) /* Type of prediction */
. margins , /* init margins */
                                                                           at( (mean) ,
Adjusted predictions
                                                Number of obs
                                                                            420
Model VCE
             : OLS
             : Linear prediction, predict(xb)
Expression
1._at
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                    5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                    15.31659 (mean)
                                    15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                    44.70524 (mean)
                                    .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                        14.1
2._at
             : str
                                    5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                               =
                                    15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                    15.76816 (mean)
                                    44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                    .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
3._at
             : str
                                        14.2
               expn stu t
                                    5.312408 (mean)
                                    15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                    15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                    44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                    .1359266 (mean)
4._at
             : str
                                        14.3
                                    5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                    15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                               =
                                    15.76816 (mean)
                                    44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                    .1359266 (mean)
                                        14.4
5._at
             : str
                                    5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                    15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
```

```
el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
6._at
             : str
                                          14.5
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
7._at
                                          14.6
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
8._at
             : str
                                          14.7
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
9._at
             : str
                                          14.8
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
10._at
                                          14.9
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
11._at
             : str
                                =
                                            15
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
```

```
12._at
                                          15.1
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                          15.2
13._at
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
14._at
             : str
                                          15.3
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
15._at
                                          15.4
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               {\tt avginc}
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
16._at
                                          15.5
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
17._at
                                          15.6
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
18._at
                                          15.7
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
```

```
meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
19._at
             : str
                                          15.8
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                =
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
20._at
                                          15.9
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
21._at
             : str
                                            16
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                =
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
22._at
             : str
                                          16.1
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
23._at
             : str
                                          16.2
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
24._at
                                          16.3
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                =
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
25._at
             : str
                                          16.4
```

```
expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
26._at
                                          16.5
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
27._at
                                          16.6
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
28._at
                                          16.7
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
29._at
                                          16.8
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
30._at
                                          16.9
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
31._at
                                           17
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
```

```
.1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                          17.1
32._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                =
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
33._at
              : str
                                          17.2
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
34._at
             : str
                                          17.3
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
35._at
                                          17.4
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
36._at
              : str
                                          17.5
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
37._at
                                          17.6
              : str
                                =
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                =
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
38._at
                                          17.7
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
```

```
15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
39._at
             : str
                                          17.8
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                          17.9
40._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
41._at
             : str
                                            18
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                =
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
42._at
                                          18.1
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
43._at
             : str
                                          18.2
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
44._at
                                          18.3
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
```

```
45._at
                                          18.4
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                =
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
46._at
                                          18.5
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
47._at
             : str
                                          18.6
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
48._at
                                          18.7
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
49._at
             : str
                                          18.8
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
50._at
             : str
                                          18.9
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                =
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
51._at
                                            19
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
```

```
el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
52._at
             : str
                                          19.1
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
53._at
                                          19.2
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
54._at
                                          19.3
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
55._at
             : str
                                          19.4
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
56._at
                                          19.5
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
57._at
             : str
                                =
                                          19.6
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
```

```
19.7
58._at
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                          19.8
59._at
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
60._at
             : str
                                          19.9
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
61._at
             : str
                                             20
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               {\tt avginc}
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
62._at
                                          20.1
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
63._at
                                          20.2
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
64._at
                                          20.3
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
```

```
meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
65._at
                                          20.4
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                =
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
66._at
                                          20.5
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                          20.6
67._at
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                =
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                          20.7
68._at
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
69._at
                                          20.8
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
70._at
                                          20.9
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                =
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
71._at
             : str
                                            21
```

```
expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
72._at
                                          21.1
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
73._at
                                          21.2
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
74._at
                                          21.3
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
75._at
                                          21.4
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
76._at
                                          21.5
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
77._at
                                          21.6
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
```

```
.1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
78._at
             : str
                                          21.7
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                =
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
79._at
              : str
                                          21.8
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
80._at
             : str
                                          21.9
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
81._at
                                            22
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                          22.1
82._at
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
83._at
                                          22.2
              : str
                                =
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                =
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
84._at
                                          22.3
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
```

```
15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
85._at
                                          22.4
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                          22.5
86._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
87._at
                                          22.6
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                =
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
88._at
                                          22.7
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
89._at
             : str
                                          22.8
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
90._at
                                          22.9
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
```

```
91._at
                                            23
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                =
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
92._at
                                          23.1
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
93._at
                                          23.2
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
94._at
                                          23.3
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                          23.4
95._at
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
96._at
             : str
                                          23.5
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                =
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
97._at
                                          23.6
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
```

```
el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
98._at
             : str
                                         23.7
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
99._at
                                         23.8
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
100._at
                                         23.9
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
101._at
             : str
                                            24
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
102._at
             : str
                                         24.1
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
103._at
             : str
                                =
                                         24.2
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
```

```
104._at
                                          24.3
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
105._at
                                          24.4
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
106._at
             : str
                                          24.5
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
107._at
                                          24.6
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
108._at
                                          24.7
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
109._at
                                          24.8
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
110._at
                                          24.9
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
```

```
meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
111._at
                                           25
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                =
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
112._at
                                         25.1
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                         25.2
113._at
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                               =
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
114._at
                                         25.3
             : str
                                =
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
115._at
                                         25.4
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
116._at
                                         25.5
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                =
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
117._at
             : str
                                         25.6
```

```
expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                =
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
118._at
             : str
                                         25.7
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                =
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
             Delta-method
                   Margin Std. Err.
             1
                                            t
                                                  P>|t|
                                                             [95% Conf. Interval]
         _at |
                 654.5936
                             1.953419
                                        335.10
                                                  0.000
                                                            650.7537
                                                                         658.4335
          1
             2
             654.5714
                             1.920935
                                        340.76
                                                  0.000
                                                            650.7954
                                                                         658.3474
                                                  0.000
                                                             650.837
                                                                         658.2615
          3
             654.5492
                             1.888489
                                        346.60
          4
             1.856081
                                        352.64
                                                  0.000
                                                            650.8785
                                                                         658.1756
                  654.527
          5
             654.5049
                             1.823715
                                        358.89
                                                  0.000
                                                            650.9199
                                                                         658.0898
          6
                             1.791393
                                                  0.000
             654.4827
                                        365.35
                                                            650.9613
                                                                         658.0041
          7
             654.4605
                             1.759116
                                        372.04
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.0026
                                                                         657.9184
          8
             654.4383
                             1.726889
                                        378.97
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.0437
                                                                         657.8329
          9
                             1.694712
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.0848
             654.4161
                                        386.15
                                                                         657.7475
         10
             654.394
                             1.66259
                                        393.60
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.1258
                                                                         657.6622
         11
                 654.3718
                             1.630525
                                        401.33
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.1666
                                                                         657.5769
                 654.3496
                             1.598521
                                        409.35
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.2074
                                                                         657.4919
         12
             13
             654.3274
                             1.566582
                                        417.68
                                                  0.000
                                                             651.248
                                                                         657.4069
         14
                             1.534712
                                        426.34
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.2884
             - 1
                 654.3053
                                                                         657.3221
         15
                 654.2831
                             1.502915
                                        435.34
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.3288
                                                                         657.2374
         16
                 654.2609
                             1.471195
                                        444.71
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.3689
                                                                         657.1529
             - 1
         17
                 654.2387
                             1.439559
                                        454.47
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.4089
                                                                         657.0685
         18
             - 1
                 654.2165
                             1.408011
                                        464.64
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.4488
                                                                         656.9843
         19
                 654.1944
                             1.376558
                                        475.24
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.4884
                                                                         656.9003
         20
             654.1722
                                                  0.000
                             1.345207
                                        486.30
                                                            651.5279
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                                        497.84
                                                  0.000
         21
             - [
                   654.15
                             1.313964
                                                            651.5671
                                                                         656.7329
         22
             1.282837
                                        509.91
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.6061
                                                                         656.6495
                 654.1278
         23
             -
                 654.1056
                             1.251836
                                        522.52
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.6449
                                                                         656.5664
         24
                 654.0835
                              1.22097
                                        535.71
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.6834
                                                                         656.4836
             - 1
         25
             654.0613
                             1.190249
                                        549.52
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.7216
                                                                         656.401
         26
            654.0391
                             1.159684
                                        563.98
                                                  0.000
                                                            651.7595
                                                                         656.3187
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1.129289

1.099078

579.14

595.04

0.000

0.000

651.7971

651.8343

656.2368

656.1552

654.0169

653.9948

27 |

28 |

29	653.9726	1.069066	611.72	0.000	651.8711	656.0741
30	653.9504	1.03927	629.24	0.000	651.9075	655.9933
31	653.9282	1.00971	647.64	0.000	651.9434	655.913
32	653.906	.9804069	666.97	0.000	651.9788	655.8333
33	653.8839	.9513842	687.30	0.000	652.0137	655.754
34	653.8617	.9226692	708.66	0.000	652.048	655.6754
35	653.8395	.8942904	731.13	0.000	652.0816	655.5974
36	653.8173	.8662813	754.74	0.000	652.1145	655.5202
37	653.7951	.838679	779.55	0.000	652.1465	655.4438
38	653.773	.8115251	805.61	0.000	652.1777	655.3682
39	653.7508	.7848666	832.95	0.000	652.208	655.2936
40	653.7286	.7587546	861.58	0.000	652.2371	655.2201
41	653.7064	.7332482	891.52	0.000	652.2651	655.1478
42	653.6843	.7084126	922.75	0.000	652.2917	655.0768
43	653.6621	.684321	955.20	0.000	652.3169	655.0073
44	653.6399	.6610551	988.78	0.000	652.3404	654.9394
45	653.6177	.6387042	1023.35	0.000	652.3622	654.8732
46	653.5955	.6173683	1058.68	0.000	652.382	654.8091
47	653.5734	.5971561	1094.48	0.000	652.3995	654.7472
48	653.5512	.5781854	1130.35	0.000	652.4146	654.6877
49	653.529	.5605828	1165.80	0.000	652.4271	654.631
50	653.5068	.5444801	1200.24	0.000	652.4365	654.5771
51	653.4847	.5300145	1232.96	0.000	652.4428	654.5265
52	653.4625	.5173233	1263.16	0.000	652.4456	654.4794
53	653.4403	.5065399	1290.01	0.000	652.4446	654.436
54	653.4181	.4977885	1312.64	0.000	652.4396	654.3966
55	653.3959	.4911774	1330.26	0.000	652.4304	654.3615
56	653.3738	.4867938	1342.20	0.000	652.4169	654.3307
57	653.3516	.4846984	1347.95	0.000	652.3988	654.3044
58	653.3294	.4849207	1347.29	0.000	652.3762	654.2826
59	653.3072	.4874576	1340.23	0.000	652.349	654.2654
60	653.285	.4922732	1327.08	0.000	652.3174	654.2527
61	653.2629	.4993017	1308.35	0.000	652.2814	654.2444
62	653.2407	.5084513	1284.77	0.000	652.2412	654.2402
63	653.2185	.51961	1257.13	0.000	652.1971	654.2399
64	653.1963	.5326513	1226.31	0.000	652.1493	654.2434
65	653.1742	.547441	1193.14	0.000	652.098	654.2503
66	653.152	.5638415	1158.40	0.000	652.0436	654.2603
67	653.1298	.5817165	1122.76	0.000	651.9863	654.2733
68	653.1076	.6009344	1086.82	0.000	651.9264	654.2889
69	653.0854	.6213703	1051.04	0.000	651.864	654.3069
70	653.0633	.6429087	1015.79	0.000	651.7995	654.327
71	653.0411	.6654422	981.36	0.000	651.733	654.3492
72	653.0189	.6888733	947.95	0.000	651.6648	654.373
73	652.9967	.7131135	915.70	0.000	651.5949	654.3985
74	652.9746	.7380824	884.69	0.000	651.5237	654.4254

75	I	652.9524	.7637097	854.97	0.000	651.4511	654.4536
76	1	652.9302	.7899308	826.57	0.000	651.3774	654.483
77	1	652.908	.8166884	799.46	0.000	651.3026	654.5134
78	1	652.8858	.8439316	773.62	0.000	651.2269	654.5448
79	Ì	652.8637	.8716143	749.03	0.000	651.1503	654.577
80	1	652.8415	.8996969	725.62	0.000	651.0729	654.61
81	1	652.8193	.9281427	703.36	0.000	650.9948	654.6438
82	1	652.7971	.9569193	682.19	0.000	650.9161	654.6782
83	1	652.7749	.9859976	662.05	0.000	650.8367	654.7131
84	1	652.7528	1.015351	642.88	0.000	650.7569	654.7487
85	1	652.7306	1.044958	624.65	0.000	650.6765	654.7847
86	1	652.7084	1.074797	607.29	0.000	650.5957	654.8212
87	1	652.6862	1.104848	590.75	0.000	650.5144	654.8581
88	1	652.6641	1.135096	574.99	0.000	650.4328	654.8953
89	1	652.6419	1.165524	559.96	0.000	650.3508	654.933
90	1	652.6197	1.19612	545.61	0.000	650.2685	654.9709
91	1	652.5975	1.226869	531.92	0.000	650.1858	655.0092
92	1	652.5753	1.257763	518.84	0.000	650.1029	655.0478
93	1	652.5532	1.288789	506.33	0.000	650.0198	655.0866
94	1	652.531	1.319938	494.37	0.000	649.9364	655.1256
95	1	652.5088	1.351202	482.91	0.000	649.8527	655.1649
96	1	652.4866	1.382574	471.94	0.000	649.7689	655.2044
97	1	652.4645	1.414045	461.42	0.000	649.6848	655.2441
98	1	652.4423	1.445611	451.33	0.000	649.6006	655.2839
99	1	652.4201	1.477263	441.64	0.000	649.5162	655.324
100		652.3979	1.508998	432.34	0.000	649.4316	655.3642
101		652.3757	1.540809	423.40	0.000	649.3469	655.4045
102		652.3536	1.572693	414.80	0.000	649.2621	655.445
103		652.3314	1.604645	406.53	0.000	649.1771	655.4857
104		652.3092	1.63666	398.56	0.000	649.092	655.5264
105	1	652.287	1.668736	390.89	0.000	649.0067	655.5673
106	1	652.2648	1.700869	383.49	0.000	648.9214	655.6083
107	1	652.2427	1.733056	376.35	0.000	648.836	655.6494
108	1	652.2205	1.765294	369.47	0.000	648.7504	655.6906
109	1	652.1983	1.797579	362.82	0.000	648.6648	655.7319
110	1	652.1761	1.82991	356.40	0.000	648.579	655.7732
111	1	652.154	1.862284	350.19	0.000	648.4932	655.8147
112	1	652.1318	1.894699	344.19	0.000	648.4073	655.8562
113	1	652.1096	1.927153	338.38	0.000	648.3213	655.8979
114	1	652.0874	1.959643	332.76	0.000	648.2353	655.9395
115	1	652.0652	1.992169	327.31	0.000	648.1492	655.9813
116	1	652.0431	2.024729	322.04	0.000	648.063	656.0231
117	1	652.0209	2.05732	316.93	0.000	647.9768	656.065
118		651.9987	2.089942	311.97	0.000	647.8905	656.107

^{. #}delimit cr

```
delimiter now cr
. marginsplot , recast(line) plotopts(lcolor(black)) recastci(rarea)
   Variables that uniquely identify margins: str
.
. }/* End first part */
. if `second part'==1{
```

Forecasting

Forecasting is distinct from prediction in the parlance of regression. The prediction interval is all about how different the regression line is likely to be in repeated samples. The forecast interval is all about how well the model predicts the location of individual points. A 95% confidence interval around the regression line says: In 95 percent of repeated samples, an interval calculated in this way will include the true value of the regression line.'' A 95\% forecast interval around the regression line saysIn 95 percent of repeated samples, an interval calculated in this way will include all but 5 percent of observations."

The process for generating these lines is very similar to the one we just went through, with the exception that we'll be using stdf, the standard error of the forecast, as opposed to stdp, the standard error of the prediction.

Here's what the forecast interval looks like for us, when predicting using available data:

```
. drop yhat* *ci
. estimates restore basic
(results basic are active now)
. predict yhat, xb
. predict yhat_se,stdp
. predict yhat_fse,stdf
. gen low_ci=yhat-(myt*yhat_se)
. gen hi_ci=yhat+(myt*yhat_se)
. gen low_ci_f=yhat-(myt*yhat_fse)
. gen hi_ci_f=yhat+(myt*yhat_fse)
. sort `x'
. graph twoway scatter `y' `x', msize(small) mcolor(blue) ///
  || line yhat `x',lcolor(red) ///
  || line low_ci `x', lcolor(red) lpattern(dash) ///
   || line hi_ci `x', lcolor(red) lpattern(dash) ///
   || line low_ci_f `x', lcolor(green) lpattern(dash) ///
   || line hi ci f `x', lcolor(green) lpattern (dash) ///
```

legend(order(1 "Math score" 2 "Prediction" 3 "95% Confidence Interval, Prediction

.

- . graph export predictvforecast.`gtype', replace
 (file /Users/doylewr/lpo_prac/lessons/s2-04-regression_prediction/predictvforecast.pd:
- . gen outside=`y' < low_ci_f | `y' >hi_ci_f
- . egen total_out=sum(outside)
- . sum total_out

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
total_out	420	20	0	20	20

- . scalar my_out=r(mean)
- . scalar myn=_N
- . scalar pct_out=my_out/myn
- . scalar li pct_out
 pct_out = .04761905
- . estimates restore $basic_controls$

(results basic_controls are active now)

With hypothetical data, we're forecasting out of range, and so the intervals are going to be quite wide.

. sum `x', detail

Student Teacher Ratio

	Percentiles	Smallest		
1%	15.13898	14		
5%	16.41658	14.20176		
10%	17.34573	14.54214	Obs	420
25%	18.58179	14.70588	Sum of Wgt.	420
50%	19.72321		Mean	19.64043
		Largest	Std. Dev.	1.891812
75%	20.87183	24.95		
90%	21.87561	25.05263	Variance	3.578952
95%	22.64514	25.78512	Skewness	0253655
99%	24.88889	25.8	Kurtosis	3.609597

- . local mymin=0
- . local mymax=100
- . local diff=`mymax'-`mymin'
- . local step=`diff'/100
- . estimates restore basic_controls

(results basic_controls are active now)

. local dfr=e(df_r)

```
Adjusted predictions
                                                  Number of obs
Expression
             : Linear prediction, predict(xb)
1._at
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
2._at
                                             1
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               {\tt meal\_pct}
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
3._at
                                             2
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
4._at
                                             3
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
5._at
                                             4
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
6._at
                                             5
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
```

. margins , predict(xb) nose at((mean) `controls' `x'=(`mymin'(`step')`mymax')) post

420

44.70524 (mean)

el_pct
meal_pct

```
.1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
7._at
                                              6
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                 =
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
8._at
              : str
                                              7
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
9._at
             : str
                                              8
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
10._at
                                              9
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
11._at
              : str
                                             10
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
12._at
                                            11
              : str
                                 =
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                 =
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
13._at
                                            12
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
```

```
15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
14._at
              : str
                                            13
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                                            14
15._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
16._at
              : str
                                            15
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
17._at
                                            16
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
18._at
             : str
                                            17
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
19._at
                                            18
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
```

```
20._at
                                             19
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
21._at
                                             20
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
22._at
                                             21
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
23._at
                                             22
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
24._at
                                            23
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               {\tt meal\_pct}
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
25._at
             : str
                                             24
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                el_pct
                                 =
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
26._at
                                            25
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
```

```
el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
27._at
             : str
                                            26
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
28._at
                                            27
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
29._at
                                            28
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
30._at
             : str
                                            29
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
31._at
                                            30
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
32._at
             : str
                                            31
                                =
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
```

```
32
33._at
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                {\tt meal\_pct}
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                       .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                             33
34._at
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                       .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
35._at
              : str
                                             34
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                       .1359266 (mean)
36._at
              : str
                                             35
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                {\tt avginc}
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                       .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
37._at
                                             36
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                       .1359266 (mean)
38._at
                                             37
              : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                       .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
39._at
                                             38
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
```

```
meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
40._at
                                            39
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                =
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
41._at
                                            40
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
42._at
             : str
                                            41
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                =
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                            42
43._at
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
44._at
             : str
                                            43
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
45._at
                                            44
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                =
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               {\tt avginc}
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
46._at
              : str
                                            45
```

```
expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
47._at
                                            46
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
48._at
                                            47
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
49._at
                                            48
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
50._at
                                            49
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
51._at
                                            50
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
52._at
                                            51
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                     5.312408 (mean)
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
```

```
.1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                             52
53._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                 =
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
54._at
             : str
                                             53
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
55._at
             : str
                                             54
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
56._at
                                             55
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
57._at
              : str
                                            56
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                            57
58._at
             : str
                                 =
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                 =
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
59._at
                                            58
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
```

```
15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
60._at
                                            59
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                                            60
61._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
62._at
              : str
                                            61
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
63._at
                                            62
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
64._at
             : str
                                            63
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
65._at
                                            64
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
```

```
66._at
                                             65
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
67._at
                                             66
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                             67
68._at
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
69._at
                                             68
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
70._at
                                            69
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               {\tt meal\_pct}
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
71._at
             : str
                                            70
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                el_pct
                                 =
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
72._at
                                            71
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
```

```
el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
73._at
             : str
                                            72
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
74._at
                                            73
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                                            74
75._at
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
76._at
             : str
                                            75
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
77._at
                                            76
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
78._at
             : str
                                            77
                                =
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
```

```
79._at
                                            78
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                            79
80._at
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
81._at
              : str
                                            80
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
82._at
              : str
                                             81
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                {\tt avginc}
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
83._at
                                             82
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
84._at
                                             83
              : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
85._at
                                            84
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
```

```
meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
86._at
                                            85
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                =
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
87._at
                                            86
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
88._at
             : str
                                            87
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                =
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                            88
89._at
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
90._at
             : str
                                            89
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
91._at
                                            90
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                =
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               {\tt avginc}
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
92._at
              : str
                                            91
```

```
expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
93._at
                                            92
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
94._at
                                            93
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
95._at
                                            94
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
96._at
                                            95
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
97._at
                                            96
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
98._at
                                            97
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
```

```
= .1359266 (mean)
             comp_stu
99._at
                                    98
           : str
                          = 5.312408 (mean)
             expn_stu_t
             avginc
                          = 15.31659 (mean)
                          = 15.76816 (mean)
             el_pct
                          = 44.70524 (mean)
             meal_pct
                          = .1359266 (mean)
             comp_stu
100._at
           : str
                          =
                                    99
             expn_stu_t
                          = 5.312408 (mean)
             avginc
                              15.31659 (mean)
                             15.76816 (mean)
             el_pct
                          = 44.70524 (mean)
             meal_pct
                          = .1359266 (mean)
             comp_stu
101._at
                                   100
         : str
                          = 5.312408 (mean)
             expn_stu_t
            avginc
el_pct
                          = 15.31659 (mean)
                          = 15.76816 (mean)
                         = 44.70524 (mean)
             meal_pct
                          = .1359266 (mean)
             comp_stu
               Margin
       _at |
        1 |
             657.6985
        2 |
             657.4767
        3 |
               657.255
             657.0332
        4
          5
          656.8114
        6
              656.5896
          7 |
              656.3678
        8
          - 1
              656.1461
        9
          655.9243
       10
          655.7025
              655.4807
       11
          12
          655.2589
       13
          655.0371
       14
          - 1
              654.8154
       15
          654.5936
       16
              654.3718
          17
               654.15
       18 |
              653.9282
       19 |
              653.7064
```

```
20
        653.4847
21
    -
        653.2629
22
        653.0411
23
        652.8193
24
        652.5975
25
   652.3757
26
    652.154
27
    651.9322
28
    651.7104
29
    651.4886
30
    651.2668
31
         651.045
32
   -
        650.8233
33
   650.6015
34
        650.3797
   35
    650.1579
36
    649.9361
37
        649.7143
38
        649.4926
39
        649.2708
40
   649.049
41
        648.8272
42
    648.6054
43
    -
        648.3836
44
        648.1619
45
    647.9401
46
        647.7183
    47
        647.4965
48
   647.2747
49
   -
        647.0529
50
    646.8312
51
    646.6094
52
        646.3876
53
        646.1658
54
         645.944
55
   645.7222
56
   645.5005
57
    645.2787
58
    1
        645.0569
59
        644.8351
60
        644.6133
61
        644.3915
62
    644.1698
   -
63
         643.948
64
   643.7262
   -
65
        643.5044
```

```
67
                 643.0609
         68
                 642.8391
         69
                 642.6173
         70
                 642.3955
         71
                 642.1737
         72
                 641.9519
         73
                 641.7302
             74
             641.5084
         75
                 641.2866
         76
                 641.0648
         77
                  640.843
         78
                 640.6212
                 640.3995
         79
         80
             640.1777
         81
                 639.9559
         82
            639.7341
         83
                 639.5123
                 639.2905
         84
         85
                 639.0688
                  638.847
         86
         87
                 638.6252
                 638.4034
         88
         89
             638.1816
         90
                 637.9598
         91
                 637.7381
         92
                 637.5163
         93
                 637.2945
         94
                 637.0727
         95
            636.8509
         96
                 636.6291
         97
                 636.4074
         98
                 636.1856
         99
                 635.9638
        100
                  635.742
                 635.5202
        101
. mat xb=e(b)
. mat allx=e(at)
. matrix myx=allx[1...,1]'
. estimates restore basic\_controls
(results basic_controls are active now)
. margins , predict(stdf) nose at(`x'=(`mymin'(`step')`mymax') (mean) `controls') post
```

643.2826

66

Expression : S.E. of the forecast, predict(stdf)

```
1._at
             : str
                                             0
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                     .1359266 (mean)
2._at
             : str
                                             1
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                                             2
3._at
             : str
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
4._at
             : str
                                             3
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                     15.31659 (mean)
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
5._at
             : str
                                             4
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                     15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                     44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                             5
6._at
             : str
                                =
                                     5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                     15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                     15.76816 (mean)
                                     44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                     .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
```

```
7._at
                                              6
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                              7
8._at
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                              8
9._at
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
10._at
                                              9
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                {\tt avginc}
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
11._at
                                             10
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
12._at
                                             11
              : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
13._at
                                            12
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
```

```
meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
14._at
             : str
                                            13
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                 =
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
15._at
                                            14
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
16._at
             : str
                                             15
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                 =
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
17._at
             : str
                                             16
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
18._at
             : str
                                             17
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
19._at
                                             18
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                 =
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               {\tt avginc}
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
20._at
              : str
                                            19
```

```
expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
21._at
                                            20
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
22._at
                                            21
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
23._at
                                            22
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
24._at
                                            23
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
25._at
                                            24
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
26._at
                                            25
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
```

```
.1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
27._at
                                             26
             : str
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                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                 =
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               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
28._at
              : str
                                             27
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                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                                             28
29._at
             : str
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                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
30._at
                                             29
             : str
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                                      5.312408 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
31._at
              : str
                                            30
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                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
32._at
                                            31
              : str
                                 =
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                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                 =
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                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
33._at
                                             32
              : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
```

```
15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                            33
34._at
              : str
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                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                                            34
35._at
             : str
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                expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                            35
36._at
              : str
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                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
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                meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
37._at
                                            36
              : str
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                expn_stu_t
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                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
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38._at
             : str
                                            37
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                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
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               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
39._at
                                            38
             : str
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                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
```

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40._at
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             : str
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               avginc
               el_pct
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                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                =
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               comp_stu
41._at
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                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
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               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
42._at
                                            41
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               avginc
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               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
43._at
                                            42
             : str
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               expn_stu_t
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               avginc
               el_pct
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               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
44._at
                                            43
             : str
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               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
45._at
             : str
                                            44
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               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               el_pct
                                =
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               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
46._at
                                            45
             : str
               expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
```

```
el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
47._at
             : str
                                            46
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               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
48._at
                                            47
             : str
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               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
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                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
49._at
                                            48
             : str
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               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
50._at
             : str
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                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
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               meal_pct
               comp_stu
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51._at
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               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
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                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
52._at
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               avginc
               el_pct
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                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
```

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52
53._at
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                expn_stu_t
                avginc
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                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                                 =
                comp_stu
                                             53
54._at
              : str
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                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
55._at
              : str
                                            54
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
56._at
                                             55
              : str
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                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                {\tt avginc}
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                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
57._at
                                             56
              : str
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                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                el_pct
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                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
58._at
                                            57
              : str
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                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
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                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
59._at
                                             58
              : str
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                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
```

```
meal_pct
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                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
60._at
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             : str
                expn_stu_t
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                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                 =
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               el_pct
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               meal_pct
                comp_stu
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61._at
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               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
62._at
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                                            61
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                expn_stu_t
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                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                 =
               meal_pct
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                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                            62
63._at
             : str
                expn_stu_t
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                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
64._at
                                            63
             : str
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                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
65._at
                                            64
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                 =
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               {\tt avginc}
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
66._at
              : str
                                            65
```

```
expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
67._at
                                            66
             : str
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               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
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               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
68._at
                                            67
             : str
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                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
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               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
69._at
                                            68
             : str
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                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
70._at
                                            69
             : str
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               expn_stu_t
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               avginc
               el_pct
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               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
71._at
                                            70
             : str
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               avginc
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                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
72._at
                                            71
             : str
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               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
```

```
.1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
73._at
                                            72
             : str
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                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                 =
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               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
74._at
             : str
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                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                                            74
75._at
             : str
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                avginc
                el_pct
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                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
76._at
                                            75
             : str
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                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
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                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
77._at
                                            76
              : str
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                expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
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                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
78._at
                                            77
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                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                 =
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                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
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               meal_pct
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                comp_stu
79._at
                                            78
             : str
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                expn_stu_t
```

```
15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
80._at
                                            79
              : str
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                avginc
                el_pct
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               meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                                            80
81._at
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               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
82._at
              : str
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                expn_stu_t
                avginc
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                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
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                meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
83._at
                                            82
              : str
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                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
84._at
             : str
                                            83
                                      5.312408 (mean)
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                avginc
                el_pct
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                meal_pct
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
85._at
                                            84
             : str
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                expn_stu_t
                avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
```

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86._at
                                             85
             : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                el_pct
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                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                 =
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
87._at
                                             86
              : str
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                                      15.31659 (mean)
                avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                             87
88._at
              : str
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                avginc
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                el_pct
                meal_pct
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                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
89._at
                                             88
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                expn_stu_t
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                avginc
                el_pct
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                meal_pct
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                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                             89
90._at
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                expn_stu_t
                avginc
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                                      15.76816 (mean)
                el_pct
                {\tt meal\_pct}
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                                      .1359266 (mean)
                comp_stu
91._at
              : str
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                expn_stu_t
                avginc
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                el_pct
                                 =
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                meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
92._at
                                             91
              : str
                expn_stu_t
                                      5.312408 (mean)
                {\tt avginc}
                                      15.31659 (mean)
```

```
el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
93._at
             : str
                                            92
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
94._at
                                            93
             : str
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               expn_stu_t
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               avginc
               el_pct
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
95._at
                                            94
             : str
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               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
96._at
             : str
                                            95
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
               avginc
                                      15.31659 (mean)
                                      15.76816 (mean)
               el_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
               comp_stu
                                      .1359266 (mean)
97._at
             : str
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                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
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               avginc
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               el_pct
               meal_pct
                                      44.70524 (mean)
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
98._at
             : str
                                =
                                            97
                                      5.312408 (mean)
               expn_stu_t
                                      15.31659 (mean)
               avginc
               el_pct
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                                      44.70524 (mean)
               meal_pct
                                      .1359266 (mean)
               comp_stu
```

```
99._at
                                      98
           : str
                            = 5.312408 (mean)
             expn_stu_t
             avginc
                            = 15.31659 (mean)
                            = 15.76816 (mean)
             el_pct
             meal_pct
                               44.70524 (mean)
                               .1359266 (mean)
             comp_stu
                            =
100._at
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           : str
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             expn_stu_t
             avginc
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                               15.31659 (mean)
                            = 15.76816 (mean)
             el_pct
                               44.70524 (mean)
             meal_pct
                               .1359266 (mean)
             comp_stu
101._at
                                     100
           : str
                                 5.312408 (mean)
             expn_stu_t
             avginc
                            =
                                15.31659 (mean)
                                15.76816 (mean)
             el_pct
                                 44.70524 (mean)
             meal_pct
                                 .1359266 (mean)
             comp_stu
           | Margin
        _at |
         1 |
               11.92684
         2 |
              11.74481
         3
           11.56965
         4
           11.40167
              11.24119
         5 |
         6
           11.08855
               10.94407
         7
           - 1
         8
              10.80807
         9
           10.68088
        10
           10.56283
        11
               10.45421
        12
          10.35532
        13
          - 1
               10.26646
        14
           10.18787
               10.1198
        15
           16
               10.06246
           17
               10.01603
        18
               9.980678
        19 |
               9.956509
        20 |
               9.943607
        21 |
               9.942018
```

```
22
        9.951745
23
    9.972756
24
        10.00498
25
        10.04831
26
         10.1026
27
        10.16768
28
    10.24333
29
    10.32934
30
    10.42544
31
    10.53135
32
    1
        10.64679
33
    -
        10.77145
34
    -
          10.905
35
   \mathsf{I}
        11.04713
36
        11.19752
    37
    11.35583
38
    11.52173
39
        11.69491
40
        11.87504
    -
41
        12.06182
42
   12.25494
    1
43
         12.4541
44
    -
        12.65903
45
    12.86943
46
        13.08506
47
        13.30565
48
    1
        13.53097
49
    1
        13.76078
50
   13.99486
51
    -
        14.23299
    -
52
        14.47499
53
    14.72066
54
        14.96981
55
        15.22228
56
    15.47791
57
        15.73653
58
   15.99801
59
   16.26221
60
    16.529
61
        16.79825
62
        17.06985
63
        17.34368
    64
    17.61965
65
   17.89765
66
   18.17759
   -
        18.45939
67
```

```
69
           - 1
                 19.0282
         70
                 19.31507
         71
                 19.60348
         72
                 19.89337
        73
                20.18468
        74
                 20.47733
         75
                 20.77128
            76
            21.06648
                21.36286
        77
        78
                 21.66039
         79
                   21.959
                 22.25867
         80
           - 1
                 22.55935
         81
        82 |
                   22.861
                 23.16358
        83
         84
            23.46706
         85
                 23.77139
         86
                 24.07656
         87
                 24.38252
         88
                24.68925
        89
                 24.99671
         90
                 25.30489
         91
                 25.61376
         92
                25.92329
        93
                 26.23346
                26.54424
         94
        95
                26.85562
        96
                27.16757
                27.48008
        97 |
        98
           27.79313
        99 I
                28.10669
        100
                28.42075
        101 |
                  28.7353
. mat stdf=e(b)
. mat pred1=[stdf \ xb\ myx]'
. svmat pred1
. drop lb ub
. generate lb = pred12 - (`myt' * pred11) /*Prediction minus t value times SE */
(319 missing values generated)
. generate ub = pred12 + (`myt' * pred11) /*Prediction plus t value times SE */
(319 missing values generated)
. graph twoway line pred12 pred13 || ///
```

18.74295

68 |

```
line lb pred13,lcolor(red) || ///
line ub pred13,lcolor(red) ///
xtitle("Hypothetical Values of Student-Teacher Ratio") ///
ytitle("Predicted Values of Math Test Scores") ///
legend(order(1 "Predicted Value" 2 "Lower/Upper Bound 95% CI" )) ///
name(ci_predict95_b)
```

.

```
. graph export ci_predict95_forecast.`gtype', replace
(file /Users/doylewr/lpo_prac/lessons/s2-04-regression_prediction/ci_predict95_forecas)
```

The point is that we should approach these results with some humility. Too often, we don't take forecast intervals very seriously. Predictions are made on "average" using the conditional expectation function. If you're going to forecast for an individual unit— a person, a school, a state— you need to acknowledge that the uncertainty is likely to be large.

. } /* End part 2 */