

CONSERVANCY SOCIAL MONITORING HOUSEHOLD SURVEY

Hello, my name is _____ and I am involved in project sponsored by the Northern Rangelands Trust to investigate the livelihoods and well-being of people who live in this conservancy. The goal is to better understand the impact of the conservancy on your daily life.

<ASK TO SPEAK TO THE HOUSEHOLD HEAD, OR IF THE HOUSEHOLD HEAD IS NOT THERE OR BUSY, ASK TO SPEAK TO ANOTHER ADULT MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD. THE PERSON INTERVIEWED MUST BE AT LEAST 18 YEARS OLD.>

I would like to ask a number of questions related to you and your household. The interview will last about 30 minutes. Please note that all the information you provide will be kept confidential and will not be shared with anyone else. The information will only be used to characterize the area in which you live. All individual information will be added together to determine the average for the whole community, so nobody will be able to identify individual participants. There are no risks from participating and there is no right or wrong answers. It is your opinion that is important to us.

Do you have any questions?

Do you agree to participate in this survey?

Thank-you.

Can we find a quiet and comfortable place where I can ask you the questions?

INTERVIEW		
Enumerator name		
Date of Interview:	Day ____ Month ____ Year ____	
Conservancy		
Location		
Sub-location		
Village name		
Household ID Code		
GPS Coordinates	Lat:	Long:

DATA
Entered by:
Date of entry:
Day____ month____Yr____

SECTION A: RESPONDENT AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

1. Please help me to make a complete list of the people who normally sleep and eat their meals together in this household, starting with the household head, then the immediate family and extended family.							
ID	Name <CIRCLE RESPONDENT>	Relationship of (NAME) to the household head?	Is (NAME) male or female? 1= Male 2= Female	How old is (NAME)? 98= Don't Know	What is (NAME)'s marital status? 1= Married/ Living together 2= Divorced/ Separated 3= Widowed 4= Never married	What is the highest level of school (NAME) has attended?	What is the main activity of (NAME)?
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
10							
11							
12							
13							
15							

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

- 1= Household head
- 2= Wife or Husband
- 3= Son or daughter
- 4= Son-in-law or Daughter- in-law
- 5= Grandchild
- 6= Parent
- 7= Parent-in-law
- 8= Brother or Sister
- 9= Other Relative
- 10= Adopted/foster/stepchild
- 11= Not Related
- 98= Don't Know

EDUCATION LEVEL

- 1= No formal education
- 2= Some primary school
- 3= Completed primary school
- 4= Some secondary school
- 5= Completed secondary school
- 6= College
- 7= University

MAIN ACTIVITY

- 1= Livestock
- 2= Farming
- 3= Employee
- 4= Trader
- 5= Own Business
- 6= Unpaid family helper
- 7= Housewife
- 8= Student
- 9= No job
- 10= Other (Specify)

Q No.	Background Data	Codes																
1.	Is this a female headed household?	1= No 2= Yes																
2.	How long has the household head lived in this area?	1= Up to 1 year 2= 1-5 years 3= 6 -10 years 4= Over 10 years																
3.	Are you or anyone in your household a member of (NAME) group ranch?	1= No 2= Yes																
4.	To which tribe does the household head belong?	1= Maasai 2= Samburu 3= Borana 4= Somali 5= Turkana 6= Pokot 7= Rendille 8= Lchamus 9= Meru 10= Pokomo 11= Gabra 12= Kikuyu 13= Other, specify _____ 98= Don't know/won't say																
SECTION B: HOUSEHOLD ASSESTS AND INCOME																		
5.	What types of materials are used for the main household structure?	1= Permanent mabati 2= Permanent stone 3= Temporary traditional 4= Temporary mabati																
6.	Does your household have: <CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY>																	
	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>1. Electricity</td></tr> <tr><td>2. Paraffin lamp</td></tr> <tr><td>3. Radio</td></tr> <tr><td>4. Television</td></tr> <tr><td>5. Mobile phone</td></tr> <tr><td>6. Iron</td></tr> <tr><td>7. Refrigerator</td></tr> <tr><td>8. Generator</td></tr> <tr><td>9. Clock or wrist watch</td></tr> <tr><td>10. Bed or mattress</td></tr> <tr><td>11. Settee or Sofa</td></tr> <tr><td>12. Kerosene Cooker</td></tr> <tr><td>13. Solar panel</td></tr> <tr><td>14. Bicycle</td></tr> <tr><td>15. Motorbike</td></tr> <tr><td>16. Truck/Car</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	1. Electricity	2. Paraffin lamp	3. Radio	4. Television	5. Mobile phone	6. Iron	7. Refrigerator	8. Generator	9. Clock or wrist watch	10. Bed or mattress	11. Settee or Sofa	12. Kerosene Cooker	13. Solar panel	14. Bicycle	15. Motorbike	16. Truck/Car	
1. Electricity																		
2. Paraffin lamp																		
3. Radio																		
4. Television																		
5. Mobile phone																		
6. Iron																		
7. Refrigerator																		
8. Generator																		
9. Clock or wrist watch																		
10. Bed or mattress																		
11. Settee or Sofa																		
12. Kerosene Cooker																		
13. Solar panel																		
14. Bicycle																		
15. Motorbike																		
16. Truck/Car																		

	7. Please indicate all the different activities that household members engage in to obtain income for the household <CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY THEN LIST RESPONSIBLE PERSON >	8. Please List the person mainly responsible for the activity <USE RESPONSIBLE PERSON CODES BELOW> <u>RESPONSIBLE PERSONS CODES:</u> 1= Adult women 2= Adult men 3= Both adult men and women 4= Girls (<18) 5= Boys (<18) 6= Children, both girls and boys (<18) 7= All household members	9. Please indicate how important these activities are for household income? Divide the 10 stones I have given you over the different activities, with more important activities receiving more stones <RECORD NUMBER OF BEANS>	10. What was the Total income from the activity over the last 12 months? <LIST AMOUNT IN KSH>
	1) Crop sales			
	2) Livestock sales			
	3) Livestock product sales: milk			
	4) Livestock product sales: Meat, skins, manure			
	5) Business/petty trade			
	6) Firewood			
	7) Charcoal sales			
	8) Sale of Natural resources:			
	9) Casual labor			
	10) Salary			
	11) Remittances/ gifts			
	12) Other (Specify below)			
11.	How would you describe household income over the past 3 months?	1= Reliable, able to meet needs 2= Unreliable, not able to meet needs 3= None at all, not able to meet needs		
12.	How do you compare your current household's income during these past 12 months with the previous year?	1= Increased 2= Same as previous year 3= Decreased 98= Don't know		
13.	Did you or any member of the household do any casual work in the past two weeks?	1= Yes 2= No		

14.	Does the household own any of the following livestock? <CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY THEN INDICATE NUMBER>																												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Number of animals</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1. Cattle</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2. Donkeys</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>3. Sheep</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>4. Goats</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>5. Camels</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>6. Chickens</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>7. Other (specify)</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Number of animals	1. Cattle		2. Donkeys		3. Sheep		4. Goats		5. Camels		6. Chickens		7. Other (specify)													
	Number of animals																												
1. Cattle																													
2. Donkeys																													
3. Sheep																													
4. Goats																													
5. Camels																													
6. Chickens																													
7. Other (specify)																													
15.	In the past 6 months, did you sell any: <CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY >																												
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Number sold</th> <th>What was the main reason for selling this livestock?</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1. Cattle</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2. Donkeys</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>3. Sheep</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>4. Goats</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>5. Camels</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>6. Chickens</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>7. Other (specify)</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Number sold	What was the main reason for selling this livestock?	1. Cattle			2. Donkeys			3. Sheep			4. Goats			5. Camels			6. Chickens			7. Other (specify)						
	Number sold	What was the main reason for selling this livestock?																											
1. Cattle																													
2. Donkeys																													
3. Sheep																													
4. Goats																													
5. Camels																													
6. Chickens																													
7. Other (specify)																													
16.	Are any of your livestock sick at present?	1= No 2= Yes 98= Don't Know																											
17.	Did you or anyone in your household sell any milk in the past two weeks?	1= No 2= Yes 98= Don't Know																											
18.	If yes, how much milk was sold in the past month?	Quantity_____Units_____																											
SECTION C: HEALTH																													
19.	In the past 7 days, did you or anyone in the household eat meat?	1= No 2= Yes 98= Don't Know																											
20.	Did you or anyone in the household drink milk yesterday?	1= No 2= Yes 98= Don't Know																											

	21. What is the main source of drinking water for member of your household? < USE WATER SOURCE CODES BELOW >	22. How long does it take you to fetch water (go, wait and return)? < RECORD HOURS, IF THE SOURCE IS INSIDE THE DWELLING OR YARD OR PLOT WRITE "0" >		
	Wet Season	Dry Season		
	<p><u>WATER SOURCE CODES</u></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> 1= Piped water inside dwelling 2= Piped water into yard/plot 3= Public tap 4= Neighbours tap 5= Open well 6= Covered well or borehole </div> <div> 7= Spring 8= River/Stream 9= Pond/ lake 10= Dam 11= Water truck/tanker service 12= Rainwater </div> </div>			
SECTION D: CONSERVANCY PERCEPTIONS AND INTERACTIONS				
23.	In the past year have you or anyone in your household received any benefits from the conservancy?	1= No benefits 2= Job 3= Transport 4= Bursary 5= Medical bills paid 6= Bead work 7= Micro- finance 8= Educational visits 9= Water facilities 10= Livestock marketing 11= Other (Specify), _____ 98= Don't Know		
24.	In your opinion are conservancy benefits distributed fairly?	1= No 2= Yes 98= Don't Know		
25.	Do you feel that your opinion is adequately represented in conservancy decisions?	1= No 2= Yes 98= Don't Know		
26.	Which one of these has positively impacted your households well-being over the past 5 years?	Positive	Level of Impact 1= High 2= Medium 3= Low	Satisfaction 1= Satisfied 2= Unsatisfied 3= Don't Know
		Transport		
		Security		
		Bursaries		
		Payment of medical bills		
		Rangelands program		
		Beadwork		
		Microfinance		
		Other. Specify.		

27.	Which one of these has negatively impacted your households well-being over the past 5 years?	Negative	Level of Impact 1= High 2= Medium 3= Low	Satisfaction 1= Satisfied 2= Unsatisfied 3= Don't Know
		Wildlife conservation activities (Rhino reintroduction, elephant orphanage)		
		Security		
		Rangelands program		
		Other. Specify		
28.	Taking into account all the positive and negative social impacts of your Conservancy that we have just been discussing how would you summarise the overall impact of the conservancy on the well-being of your household over the last 5 years?	1= The conservancy increases our well being 2= The conservancy slightly increases our well being 3= No significant impact 4= The conservancy slightly reduces our well-being 5= The conservancy reduces our wellbeing		
29.	Are you satisfied with the work the conservancy is doing?	1= Not at all satisfied 2= Yes, Somewhat satisfied 3= Yes, Very satisfied 98= Don't Know		
30.	In your opinion do conservancy leaders maintain good communication with conservancy members?	1= No 2= Yes 98= Don't Know		
31.	In your opinion do Conservancy leaders maintain good communication with neighbouring communities?	1= No 2= Yes 98= Don't Know		
32.	How do you receive information from the conservancy?	1= AGM 2= Conservancy management 3= Board members 4= Friends, neighbors 5= Posters	6= School 7= Church 8= Radio 9= Conservancy Headquarters 10= Other, (specify)	
33.	Do you trust conservancy leaders to manage conservancy revenues well?	1= No 2= Yes 98= Don't Know		
34.	Does the conservancy support your traditional practices?	1= No 2= Yes 98= Don't Know		
35.	Did you or anyone in your household attend the last conservancy Annual General Meeting?	1= No 2= Yes 98= Don't Know		

36.	Have you or anyone in your household been employed by the conservancy in the past 12 months?		
	a) Permanent job	1= No 2= Yes	
	b) Casual	1= No 2= Yes	
SECTION E: GRAZING MANAGEMENT			
37.	Does your community have a grazing plan?		1= No <SKIP TO Q35> 2= Yes 98= Don't Know
38.	Do you feel the grazing plan is helpful?		1= No 2= Somewhat, helpful 3= Very, helpful 98= Don't Know
39.	How would you rate the quality of grazing lands in this area?		1= Very good quality 2= Good quality 3= Average quality 4= Poor quality 5= Very poor quality
40.	Does the household livestock grazing follow the grazing plan?		1= No 2= Yes
41.	If no, what is the reason?		
42.	In the past 12 months:		
		Wet Season	Dry Season
	a) Did your household move animals outside the conservancy ?	1= No 2= Yes 98=Don't Know	1= No 2= Yes 98=Don't Know
	If Yes,		
	b) How many animals were moved?	Number	Number
	Cattle		
	Shoats		
	Camels		
	c) Where were the animals moved to?	Wet Season	Dry Season
	1= Laikipia 2= Isiolo 3= Samburu 4= Meru 5= Marsabit 6= Other (Specify) _____	1= Laikipia 2= Isiolo 3= Samburu 4= Meru 5= Marsabit 6= Other (Specify) _____	

43.	In the past 12 months:		
		Wet Season	Dry Season
	a) Have outside livestock grazed in the conservancy?	1= No 2= Yes 98=Don't Know	1= No 2= Yes 98=Don't Know
	b) If Yes: How many times have outside livestock grazed in the conservancy?	1 = Once 2 = 2 -5 times 3 = 6-10 times 4 = 11- 15 times 5 = 16- 20 times 6 = 21-25 times 7 = 26-30 times 8 = > 30 times	1 = Once 2 = 2 -5 times 3 = 6-10 times 4 = 11- 15 times 5 = 16- 20 times 6 = 21-25 times 7 = 26-30 times 8 = > 30 times
	c) In total how many animals came onto the conservancy?	1 = <1,000 2 = 1,001-2,000 3 = 2,001-3,000 4 = 3,001-4,000 5 = 4,001-5,000 6 = 5,001-6,000 7 = 6,000-7,000 8 = 7,001-8,000 9 = 8,001-9,000 10 =9,001-10,000 11 =10,001-20,000 12 = Over 20,000	1 = <1,000 2 = 1,001-2,000 3 = 2,001-3,000 4 = 3,001-4,000 5 = 4,001-5,000 6 = 5,001-6,000 7 = 6,000-7,000 8 = 7,001-8,000 9 = 8,001-9,000 10 =9,001-10,000 11 =10,001-20,000 12 =Over 20,000
SECTION F: WILDLIFE BENEFITS AND CONFLICT			
44.	In your opinion do the benefits of wildlife outweigh the costs?	1= No 2= Yes 98= Don't Know	
45.	In your opinion is wildlife important to your future?	1= Not important 2= Somewhat important 3= Very Important	
46.	Have you experienced any problems with wildlife in the past six months?	1= No <SKIP TO Q48> 2= Yes 98= Don't Know	
47.	If yes, what types of problems have you experienced? <NOTE ALL THAT APPLY>	1= Harm or disturbance to livestock 2= Grazing competition 3= Competition for water sources 4= Threats to family members 5= Property damage 6= Crop damage 7= Other, specify _____	
48.	In your opinion are problems with wildlife in the community:	1= Increasing 2= Decreasing 3= The same 98= Don't know	
49.	Has the Rhino sanctuary positively or negatively	Positive	Negative

	impacted your households well-being?	1= Jobs 2= Tourism 3= Increase in community fund 4= Other. Specify _____	1= Reduction in grazing land 2= Human Wildlife conflict 3= Other. Specify _____										
SECTION G: CONFLICT AND SECURITY													
50.	Compared to 12 months ago, how is the security in your community	1= Improved 2= The same 3= Worsened 98= Don't know											
51.	Do you feel safe enough?	1= No 2= Yes 98= Don't Know											
52.	In your opinion, what are the 3 most common types of conflict in your community? Please rank 1, 2, 3.	1= There are no disputes 2= Disputes about livestock raiding 3= Disputes about other property 4= Grazing land disputes 5= Disputes about water sources 6= Land / boundary disputes 7= Disputes about charcoal burning area 8= Farm disputes 9= Other, Specify _____ 98 = Don't know	1. <input type="checkbox"/> 2. <input type="checkbox"/> 3. <input type="checkbox"/>										
SECTION H: CELL PHONE MONITORING													
53.	In the future, we can make this process simpler and quicker if we send information via mobile phone. A small payment of airtime would be provided in exchange for information you provide. Would you be willing to participate in a mobile phone survey in future?	1= No 2= Yes											
54.	If yes, could you provide your cellphone number? And your name < PRINT FULL NAME CLEARLY> <INDICATE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER ID FROM PAGE 2>	Cell number: <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table> Name: _____ Household member ID: _____											

THANK-YOU

ENUMERATOR COMMENTS
