

The largest Microsoft Business Applications user conference on the planet.

10 Things I Wish I Knew About Power Automate When I Started

A Dynamics-First, 'For User, By User' Event.









- Introductions
- Foundation Best Practices
- Technical Excellence
- Architecture and Operations
- Mastery & Wrap Up





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Foundation Best Practices



Foundation Best Practices

- Environment Strategy
- Naming Conventions
- Error Handling



Environment Strategy

- Don't build everything in the default environment
- Create Dev, Test, and Prod environments
- Create solution-aware flows
- Easy step to ALM



Naming Conventions

- Start every action with WHAT it does TO what
 - SharePoint Get Pending Invoices
 - **Email Send Approval To Manager**
 - **SQL Update Customer Status**
- Variables tell their own type
 - strInvoiceNumber
 - intDaysOverdue
 - arrPendingApprovals
 - boollsApproved

Ask yourself, "Can someone understand my broken flow at 3:00 AM?"

© Golden rule: "Someone should understand what your flow does by reading ONLY the action names in the run history"



Error Handling

Wrap risky operations in Try-Catch Scopes

TRY SCOPE { → API calls, Database ops, Calculations }
CATCH SCOPE (on failure) { → Log error, Use default value, Notify admin }
FINALLY SCOPE (always) { → Complete the business process regardless }

Configure "Run After" for Graceful Degradation

Failed doesn't mean stop, it means handle it! Why? Partial success is better than complete failure

Every error needs an owner

Silent failures are ticking time bombs

1. The million-dollar question, "If your flow failed right now, how long until someone notices?"

Technical Excellence



Technical Excellence

- Expression Functions
- Connections and Authentication
- Performance Optimization



Expression Functions

- The mighty 4:
 - coallesce() null handler
 - formatDate() date tamerxpath() xml parser
 - chunk() batch processor
 - union()+intersection() array magic



Connections and Authentication

- Service Accounts are not optional
 - john@ → svc-powerautomate@
 - "Jobs are temporary, flows are forever"
- Always referenced
 - Hard-coded ID → Connection reference
 - "Build once, deploy everywhere"
- Always Shared
 - Single owner → Team/Group ownership
 - "The best time to fix connections is before someone quits"



Performance Optimization

- Parallelize
 - Concurrency: OFF \rightarrow ON (50)
 - Result: 15x faster
- Filter Early
 - 10000 records → 10 records at the source
 - Result: 99% less processing
- Select Minimal
 - 50 columns \rightarrow 2 columns
 - Result: 25x faster

Architecture and Operations



Architecture and Operations

- Modular design with Child Flows
- Testing and Debugging
- Governance and Documentation



Modular Design with Child Flows

- Do not replicate the same logic across 10 flows
 - 1 child flow called by 10 parents
 - Fix once = Fixed everywhere
- 200 Actions = Unmaintainable!
 - Monolithic: 1 flow, 200 actions
 - Modular: 1 parent + 5 child flows
 - Debugging time: 5 hours → 30 minutes
- Test Isolation
 - Child flows = independent testing
 - No need to run entire process
 - Bug in step 47? Test just that child flow



- Static Results = Safe Testing
 - Configure test data without triggering real systems
 - No emails sent, no data modified
 - Best way to conduct production testing
- Compose Actions = Your console.log
 - Add Compose after complex expressions
 - See actual values during execution
 - Remove when stable (or leave for future you)
- Flow Checker = Pre-flight Check
 - Yellow warnings today = Red errors tomorrow
 - Fix all warnings before production
 - 0 warnings = 90% fewer failures





Governance and Documentation

- Future You is a Stranger
 - Document WHY, not just WHAT
 - "Multiplies by 1.1 for tax (rate as of 2025 Q1)
 - 6 months later: Thank you, past me!
- Description field = Your README
 - Purpose | Owner | Dependencies | Last Review
 - 30 seconds to write = 30 minutes saved later
 - Empty description = technical debt
- Co-Owners Before Crisis
 - Single owner = Single point of failure
 - Add team/group as co-owner DAY ONE
 - Vacation doesn't break production

Mastery & Wrap Up



- Platform Limits
- Key Take-aways







- Run History: 30 Days

 - 🔠 Day 31+ : 💢 Deleted

Action: Archive important runs externally

- Timeout for HTTP triggers is 5 minutes
 - **②** 0 − 5 min: **☑** Running
 - **②** 5+ min: **X** Timeout

Action: Use async pattern for long processes

- Loops: 100K Max
 - **3** <100,000 **V** Works
 - 🔁 > 100,000 🔀 Stops

Action: Paginate or filter at source



Other Limits to Remember

- 3 MB per variable
- 6,000 API calls / 5 min
- 100 MB message size
- 500 actions recommended max



Key take-aways

- Build for the Worst Day, not the Best Day"
 - Your flows WILL face:
 - X People leaving the company
 - X Data that doesn't match expectations
 - X Volumes you didn't anticipate
 - X Failures at 3 AM on a Sunday
 - Build accordingly:
 - Service accounts, not personal
 - Error handling on EVERY flow
 - Performance optimization from DAY ONE!
 - Your Action: Go back Monday and add error handling to just ONE critical flow. That's your first win.



Key take-aways

- "Small Changes, Massive Impact"
 - The 80/20 rule of Power Automate: these 5 changes = 80% fewer failures:
 - ▼ Turn on Concurrency (1 click) -> 10x 15x faster
 - Add Try-Catch Scopes (5 minutes) -> Never fails silently
 - Use service accounts (10 minutes) -> Survives employee leaving
 - Name properly (ongoing) -> Debugging in minutes, not hours
 - Document WHY (30 seconds by hand, 5 seconds with Copilot) -> Future you says thanks
 - Your Action: You don't need to rebuild everything. Start with concurrency control on your slowest flow immediate win!



Key take-aways

- - The Mindset Shift:
 - From "It works on my machine" To "It works when I'm on vacation"
 - From "Quick fix in production" To "Test, document, deploy"
 - From "I'll remember what this does" To "Anyone can understand it"

Your flows run the business. Treat them like production code, not personal scripts

• Your Action: Pick your most critical flow. Ask yourself: If I won the lottery tomorrow, could someone else maintain this? If not, you know where to start.





Core Documentation

- Power Automate Documentation Official docs, always start here
- Power Automate Limits and Configuration Bookmark this! All platform limits in one place
- Expression Functions Reference Complete list of ALL expression functions
- OData Filter Query Syntax Master filtering at the source

Learning Paths

- Power Automate Learning Path Free Microsoft Learn modules
- Power Automate in a Day Full-day workshop materials (free)
- Advanced Power Automate Techniques Deep dive into complex scenarios



K Templates & Tools

Governance & Management

- Center of Excellence Starter Kit Essential for governance at scale
- Power Platform Admin Center Manage environments and DLP policies
- Flow Checker Rules Understand what the checker validates

Templates & Samples

- Power Automate Community Templates Real flows from the community
- Power Platform GitHub Samples Microsoft's official samples
- PnP Power Platform Samples Community-driven examples



Community & SupportForums & Communities

- Power Automate Community Forum Get answers from experts
- Power Platform Community Broader Power Platform discussions
- Reddit r/PowerAutomate Informal help and discussions
- Stack Overflow Power Automate Technical Q&A

Blogs & Experts to Follow

- Matthew Devaney's Blog Excellent tutorials and patterns
- April Dunnam's Blog Power Platform expertise
- <u>Daniel Christian's Blog</u> Advanced techniques and tips
- Tom Riha's Blog Creative solutions and workarounds
- Pieter Veenstra's Blog Deep technical insights



Video Learning YouTube Channels

- Pragmatic Works Comprehensive Power Platform training
- Reza Dorrani Step-by-step tutorials
- Shane Young PowerApps911 Real-world scenarios
- April Dunnam YouTube Power Platform deep dives
- Microsoft Power Platform YouTube Official channel

Video Courses

- LinkedIn Learning Power Automate Professional courses
- Pluralsight Power Automate Path Structured learning path





Essential Tools & Extensions

Browser Extensions

- Power Automate Helper Chrome Extension Navigate flows faster
- JSON Formatter Essential for debugging API responses
- **ModHeader** Test HTTP triggers locally

Development Tools

- Power Automate Desktop Free RPA tool
- **Postman** Test APIs before using in flows
- XPath Tester Online Test XPath expressions
- Regex101 Build and test regex patterns



- Quick Reference Sheets
 Downloadable Cheat Sheets
- Power Automate Actions Reference All connectors and actions
- Common Expression Functions PDF Print this!
- OData Query Cheat Sheet Master filtering

Best Practices Guides

- ALM for Power Platform Application lifecycle management
- Power Platform Security Best Practices Security considerations
- <u>Performance Best Practices</u> Optimization techniques



- **Session Follow-Up Resources**Your "Monday Morning Starter Pack"
- Environment Strategy Setup Guide Create your first dev environment
- Service Account Setup Instructions Stop using personal accounts
- Error Handling Pattern Library Copy-paste templates
- Naming Convention Generator Consistent naming tool

Troubleshooting Guides

- Common Errors and Solutions Official troubleshooting
- Flow Checker Errors Explained What those warnings mean
- API Limits and Throttling Understand rate limits

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