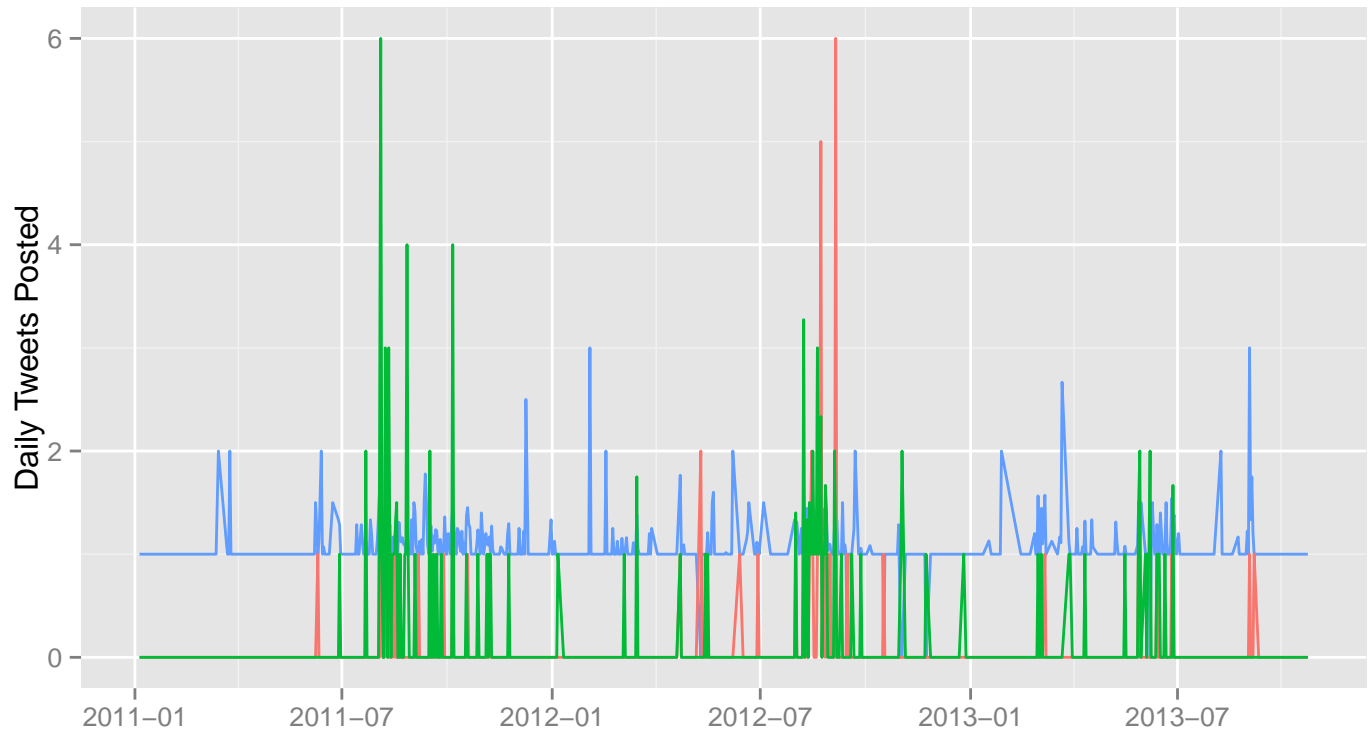


FuerzaEstudiantes



"People"

- Leaders
- Organizations
- People