Search...

Getting started

Introduction

Download

Contents

Browsers & devices

<u>JavaScript</u>

Theming

Build tools

Webpack

Accessibility

<u>Layout</u>

Content

Components

Utilities

Extend

Migration

About

Introduction

Get started with Bootstrap, the world's most popular framework for building responsive, mobile-first sites, with BootstrapCDN and a template starter page.



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Quick start

Looking to quickly add Bootstrap to your project? Use BootstrapCDN, provided for free by the folks at StackPath. Using a package manager or need to download the source files? Head to the downloads page.

CSS

Copy-paste the stylesheet link> into your <head> before all other stylesheets to load our CSS.

```
clink rel="stylesheet"
href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.4.1/css/bootstrap.min.css"
integrity="sha384-
Vkoo8x4CGsO3+Hhxv8T/Q5PaXtkKtu6ug5TOeNV6gBiFeWPGFN9MuhOf23Q9Ifjh"
crossorigin="anonymous">
```

JS

Many of our components require the use of JavaScript to function. Specifically, they require <u>jOuery</u>, <u>Popper.js</u>, and our own JavaScript plugins. Place the following <<u>script</u>>s near the end of your pages, right before the closing <<u>/body</u>> tag, to enable them. jQuery must come first, then Popper.js, and then our JavaScript plugins.

We use <u>jQuery's slim build</u>, but the full version is also supported.

```
copy
cscript src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.4.1.slim.min.js" integrity="sha384-
J6qa4849blE2+poT4WnyKhv5vZF5SrPo0iEjwBvKU7imGFAV0wwj1yYfoRSJoZ+n"
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
cscript src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/popper.js@1.16.0/dist/umd/popper.min.js"
integrity="sha384-
Q6E9RHvbIyZFJoft+2mJbHaEWldlvI9IOYy5n3zV9zzTtmI3UksdQRVvoxMfooAo"
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
cscript
src="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.4.1/js/bootstrap.min.js"
integrity="sha384-
wfSDF2E50Y2D1uUdj0O3uMBJnjuUD4Ih7YwaYd1iqfktj0Uod8GCExl3Og8ifwB6"
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
```

Curious which components explicitly require jQuery, our JS, and Popper.js? Click the show components link below. If you're at all unsure about the general page structure, keep reading for an example page template.

Our bootstrap.bundle.js and bootstrap.bundle.min.js include <u>Popper</u>, but not <u>jOuery</u>. For more information about what's included in Bootstrap, please see our <u>contents</u> section.

- · Show components requiring JavaScript
 - · Alerts for dismissing
 - Buttons for toggling states and checkbox/radio functionality
 - Carousel for all slide behaviors, controls, and indicators
 - Collapse for toggling visibility of content
 - Dropdowns for displaying and positioning (also requires Popper.js)
 - · Modals for displaying, positioning, and scroll behavior
 - Navbar for extending our Collapse plugin to implement responsive behavior
 - Tooltips and popovers for displaying and positioning (also requires **Popper.is**)
 - Scrollspy for scroll behavior and navigation updates

Starter template

Be sure to have your pages set up with the latest design and development standards. That means using an HTML5 doctype and including a viewport meta tag for proper responsive behaviors. Put it all together and your pages should look like this:

```
Copy
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
   <!-- Required meta tags -->
   <meta charset="utf-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1, shrink-to-</pre>
fit=no">
    <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
    <link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.4.1/css/bootstrap.min.css"
integrity="sha384-
Vkoo8x4CGsO3+Hhxv8T/Q5PaXtkKtu6ug5TOeNV6gBiFeWPGFN9MuhOf23Q9Ifjh"
crossorigin="anonymous">
    <title>Hello, world!</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello, world!</h1>
    <!-- Optional JavaScript -->
    <!-- jQuery first, then Popper.js, then Bootstrap JS -->
    <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.4.1.slim.min.js"</pre>
integrity="sha384-
J6qa4849b1E2+poT4WnyKhv5vZF5SrPo0iEjwBvKU7imGFAV0wwj1yYfoRSJoZ+n"
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
    <scrint
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/popper.js@1.16.0/dist/umd/popper.min.js"
integrity="sha384-
O6E9RHvbIvZFJoft+2mJbHaEWldlvI9IOYv5n3zV9zzTtmI3UksdORVvoxMfooAo"
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
    <script
src="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.4.1/js/bootstrap.min.js"
integrity="sha384-
wfSDF2E50Y2D1uUdj003uMBJnjuUD4Ih7YwaYd1iqfktj0Uod8GCExl30g8ifwB6"
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
</html>
```

That's all you need for overall page requirements. Visit the <u>Layout docs</u> or <u>our official examples</u> to start laying out your site's content and components.

Important globals

Bootstrap employs a handful of important global styles and settings that you'll need to be aware of when using it, all of which are almost exclusively geared towards the *normalization* of cross browser styles. Let's dive in.

HTML5 doctype

Bootstrap requires the use of the HTML5 doctype. Without it, you'll see some funky incomplete styling, but including it shouldn't cause any considerable hiccups.

```
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
...
</html>
```

Responsive meta tag

Bootstrap is developed *mobile first*, a strategy in which we optimize code for mobile devices first and then scale up components as necessary using CSS media queries. To ensure proper rendering and touch zooming for all devices, add the responsive viewport meta tag to your <head>.

You can see an example of this in action in the starter template.

Box-sizing

For more straightforward sizing in CSS, we switch the global box-sizing value from content-box to border-box. This ensures padding does not affect the final computed width of an element, but it can cause problems with some third party software like Google Maps and Google Custom Search Engine.

On the rare occasion you need to override it, use something like the following:

```
.selector-for-some-widget {
   box-sizing: content-box;
}
```

With the above snippet, nested elements—including generated content via ::before and ::after—will all inherit the specified box-sizing for that .selector-for-some-widget.

Learn more about box model and sizing at CSS Tricks.

Reboot

For improved cross-browser rendering, we use <u>Reboot</u> to correct inconsistencies across browsers and devices while providing slightly more opinionated resets to common HTML elements.

Community

Stay up to date on the development of Bootstrap and reach out to the community with these helpful resources.

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- Follow @getbootstrap on Twitter.
- Read and subscribe to The Official Bootstrap Blog.
- Join the official Slack room.
- Chat with fellow Bootstrappers in IRC. On the irc.freenode.net server, in the ##bootstrap channel.
- Implementation help may be found at Stack Overflow (tagged bootstrap-4).
- Developers should use the keyword bootstrap on packages which modify or add to the functionality of Bootstrap when distributing through npm or similar delivery mechanisms for maximum discoverability.

You can also follow <u>@getbootstrap on Twitter</u> for the latest gossip and awesome music videos.