

Relational Values and the Environment

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Arguments for Protecting Nature

- Intrinsic Value

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- Intrinsic Value
- Instrumental Value

Arguments for Protecting Nature

- Intrinsic Value
- Instrumental Value
- Relational Value

Intrinsic Value

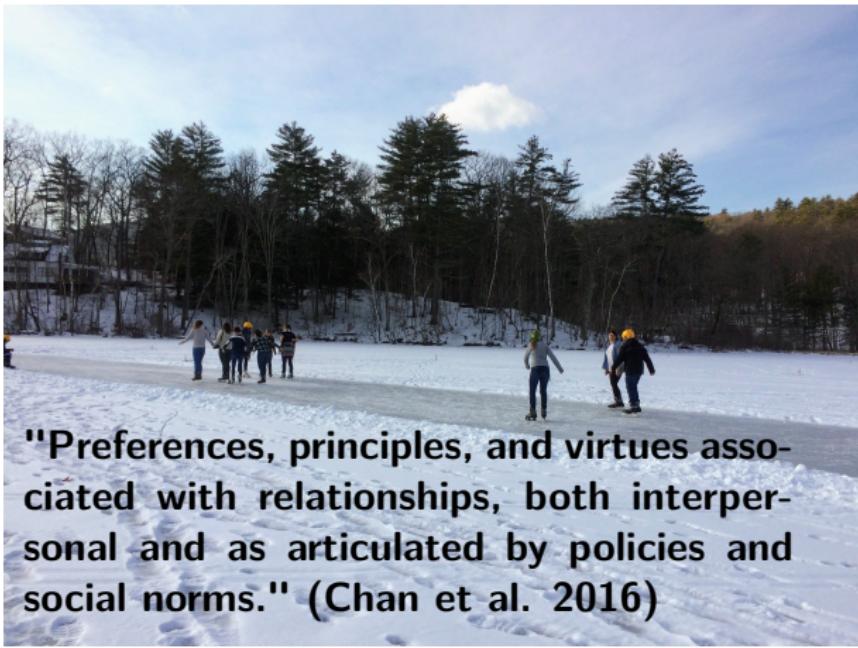


Nature has value independent of humans and human uses.

Instrumental Value



Relational Value



"Preferences, principles, and virtues associated with relationships, both interpersonal and as articulated by policies and social norms." (Chan et al. 2016)

Types of Relational Value

- Individual
- Collective

References

- Kai M. A. Chan, Patricia Balvanera, Karina Benessaiah, Mollie Chapman, Sandra Díaz, Erik Gómez-Baggethun, Rachelle Gould, Neil Hannahs, Kurt Jax, Sarah Klain, Gary W. Luck, Berta Martín-López, Barbara Muraca, Bryan Norton, Konrad Ott, Unai Pascual, Terre Satterfield, Marc Tadaki, Jonathan Taggart, Nancy Turner. 2016. Relational values and the environment. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 113(6):1462-1465.