
```
% Fundamental Operations for Image Processing in MATLAB
% Date: 14/01/2026
```

```
clc;
clear;
close all;
```

```
% Creating an 8x8 random matrix
B = uint8(randi([0 255], 8, 8));
disp('Random 8x8 Matrix:');
disp(B);
```

```
% Read input image
I = imread("Lin-Dan.jpg");
figure;
imshow(I);
title('Original Image');
```

```
% Convert RGB image to grayscale
Ig = rgb2gray(I);
figure;
imshow(Ig);
title('Grayscale Image');
```

```
% Extract Red Channel only
I_red = I;
I_red(:, :, 2) = 0;    % Remove Green channel
I_red(:, :, 3) = 0;    % Remove Blue channel
figure;
imshow(I_red);
title('Red Channel Image');
```

```
% Convert grayscale image to uint8 explicitly
Ig_uint8 = uint8(Ig);
```

```
% Binary image using thresholding with uint8
threshold = uint8(130);
Img = Ig_uint8 > threshold;

figure;
imshow(Img);
title('Binary Image using uint8 Thresholding');
```

```
Random 8x8 Matrix:
```

154	82	87	48	165	155	215	81
99	200	155	73	173	115	213	30
234	120	49	23	162	117	65	240
0	9	189	147	241	169	157	165
118	45	62	174	53	197	149	122
108	184	234	139	181	89	138	163
117	121	68	108	60	169	222	139
197	39	195	164	30	106	67	165

Original Image



Grayscale Image





Published with MATLAB® R2025b