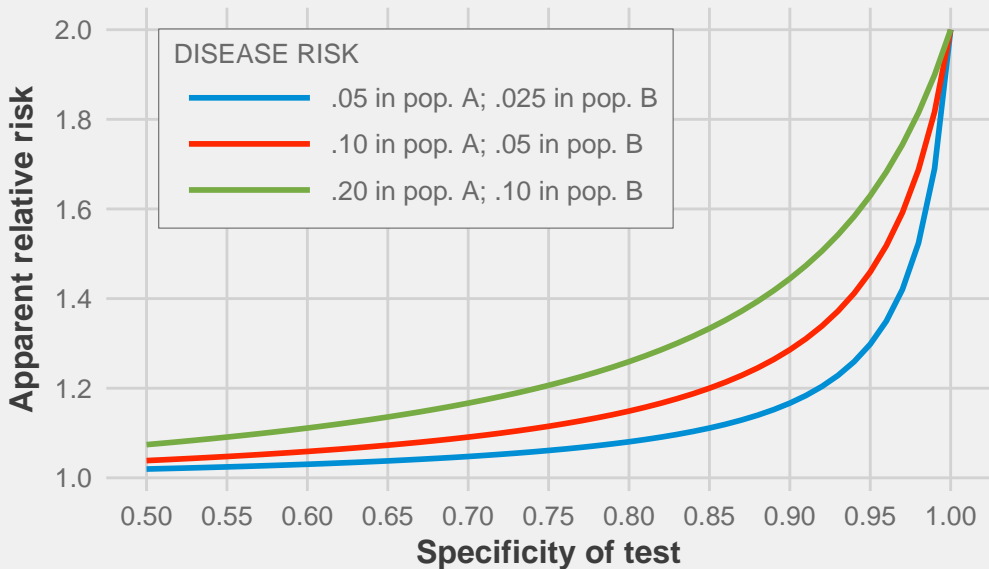


Bias as a function of specificity and disease risk

Cohort study



Sensitivity = 0.90; True relative risk = 2.0
Copeland et al. (1977), Am. J. Epidemiol. 105(5), 488–495