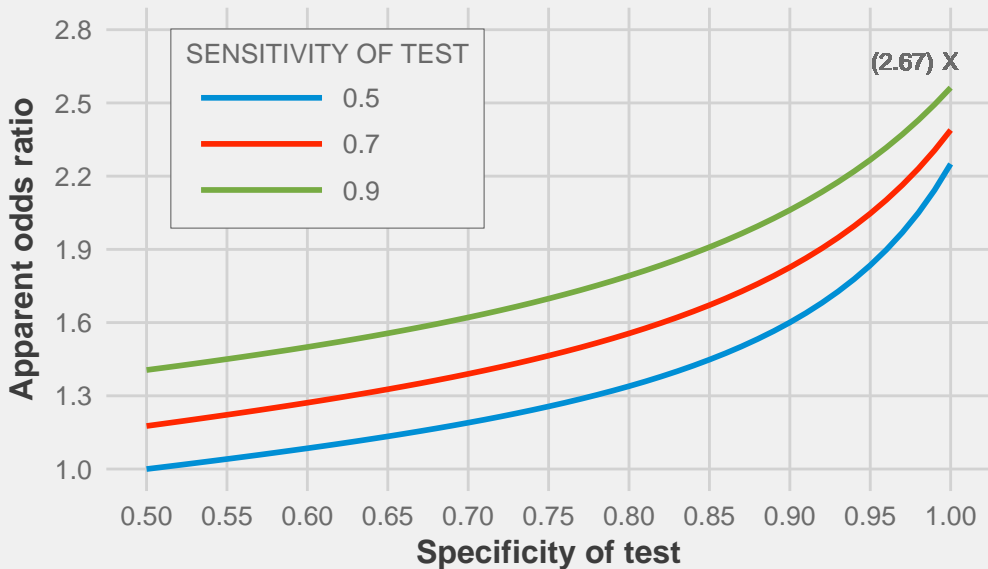


# Bias as a function of sensitivity and specificity

Case-control study



Exposure rates: cases = .4, controls = .2. True odds ratio = 2.67  
Copeland et al. (1977), Am. J. Epidemiol. 105(5), 488-495