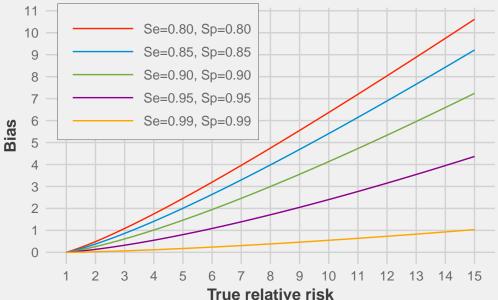
Bias (true relative risk – apparent relative risk)

When prevalence maximizes apparent relative risk



Flegal et al. (1986), Am. J. Epidemiol. 123(4), 736-751