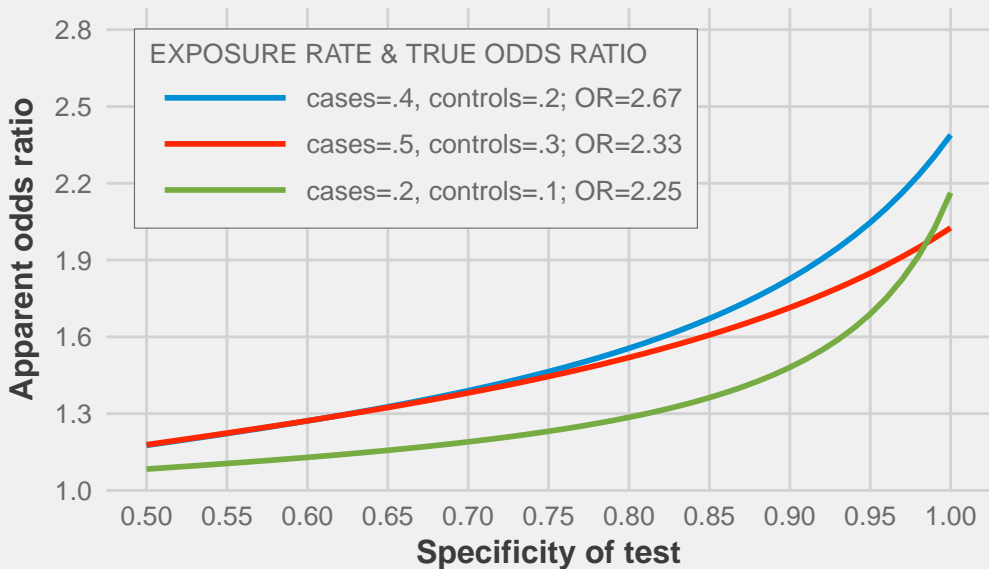


Bias as a function of specificity and exposure rate

Case-control study



Sensitivity = 0.7

Copeland et al. (1977), Am. J. Epidemiol. 105(5), 488-495