

## Basic Equivalences

Equivalence	Name
$p \wedge T \equiv p$ $p \vee F \equiv p$	Identity Laws
$p \vee T \equiv T$ $p \wedge F \equiv F$	Domination Laws
$p \vee p \equiv p$ $p \wedge p \equiv p$	Idempotent Laws
$\neg(\neg p) \equiv p$	Double Negation
$p \wedge q \equiv q \wedge p$ $p \vee q \equiv q \vee p$	Commutative Laws
$(p \wedge q) \wedge r \equiv p \wedge (q \wedge r)$ $(p \vee q) \vee r \equiv p \vee (q \vee r)$	Associative Laws
$p \vee (q \wedge r) \equiv (p \vee q) \wedge (p \vee r)$ $p \wedge (q \vee r) \equiv (p \wedge q) \vee (p \wedge r)$	Distributive Laws
$\neg(p \wedge q) \equiv \neg p \vee \neg q$ $\neg(p \vee q) \equiv \neg p \wedge \neg q$	De Morgan's Laws
$p \vee (p \wedge q) \equiv p$ $p \wedge (p \vee q) \equiv p$	Absorption Laws
$p \wedge \neg p \equiv F$ $p \vee \neg p \equiv T$	Contradiction Excluded Middle
$p \rightarrow q \equiv \neg p \vee q$	Implication simplification
$p \rightarrow q \equiv \neg q \rightarrow \neg p$	Contrapositive
$p \leftrightarrow q \equiv (p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow p)$	Biconditional