## **Unit 5 - Transaction Processing and Concurrency Control**

- 1. What is transaction? Give ACID properties of transaction.
- 2. Explain different states of transaction.

Draw and Explain abstract transaction model.

- 3. Explain different states of transaction.
- 4. Give advantages and disadvantages of concurrent execution of transactions.
- 5. Describe the following terms
  - a. Schedule

- b. Serial Schedule
- c. Equivalent Schedules
- d. Serializable Schedule
- e. Recoverable Schedule
- 6. Describe the following terms
  - a. Conflict Equivalent Schedule
- b. Conflict Serializable Schedule
- c. View Equivalent Schedule
- d. View Serializable Schedule
- 7. Explain Conflict Serializability
- 8. Explain View Serializability
- 9. Compare recoverable schedule and non-recoverable schedule.
- 10. Describe the following terms
  - a. Cascading Rollback
- b. Cascadeless Schedules
- 11. Give mechanism for testing serializability.
- 12. What is precedence graph? Give the uses of precedence graph.
- 13. Explain Lock-based protocols for concurrency control.
- 14. What are different locking modes used in lock-bases protocols? Give compatibility matrix.
- 15. Give pros and cons of Lock-based protocols for concurrency control.
- 16. Explain Two Phase locking protocol.
- 17. Explain Strict Two Phase locking protocol.
- 18. Explain Rigorous Two Phase locking protocol.
- 19. Compare different variants of Two Phase locking protocol.
- 20. Explain Lock Conversion and Automatic Acquisition of Locks and

- 21. How locking can be implemented?
- 22. Explain Graph-based protocols for concurrency control.
- 23. Explain Timestamp-Based Protocols for concurrency control.
- 24. How read operation is performed using Timestamp-Based Protocols for concurrency control.
- 25. How write operation is performed using Timestamp-Based Protocols for concurrency control.
- 26. Explain Thomas' Write rule.
- 27. Compare Timestamp-Based Protocols with Thomas' Write rule.
- 28. Explain Validation-based Protocol for concurrency control. Explain Optimistic concurrency control Protocol.
- 29. What is granularity? What are the different types of granularity?
- 30. Explain Multi-version Timestamp Ordering Protocol.
- 31. Explain Multi-version Two-Phase Locking Protocol.