

10/10/20

a) A\* algorithm.

To find minimum distance from source to destination provided

# Heuristic function as Euclidian distance

```
def euclidDistance(x, n, m):
    dist = math.sqrt((n-1-x[0])**2 + (m-1-x[1])**2)
    return dist.
```

# To find - shortest path.

```
def astar(nextP, n, m):
    minDistance = 999
    next = []
    for x in nextPath:
        if (euclidDist(x, n, m) < minDistance):
            minDistance = euclidDistance(x, n, m)
            next = x
    return next.
```

# find path.

```
def findPath(n, m):
    Path.append([0, 0])
    current = [0, 0]
    while (current != [n-1, m-1]):
        nextPath = []
```

for  $x$  in neighbours:

$a = []$

$a.append(\text{current}[0] + x[0])$

$a.append(\text{current}[1] + x[1])$

if  $a[0] > -1$  and  $a[0] < n$  and  $a[1] > -1$   
and  $a[1] < m$ :

if  $(\text{maze}[a[0]][a[1]] < 0)$ :

if  $a$  not in path and  $a$  not in  
closed path:

$\text{nextPath}.append(a)$

if  $(\text{nextPath})$ :

$\text{current} = \text{findShortestPath}(\text{nextPath}, n, m)$   
 $\text{Path}.append(\text{current})$

else:

if path:

$\text{closedPath}.append(\text{current})$

$\text{path}.pop()$

if path:

$\text{current} = \text{path}[\text{len}(\text{path}) - 1]$

else:

$\text{Print}(\text{"Path Can't be found"})$

$\text{exit}(0)$

else:

$\text{Print}(\text{"Path can be found"})$

$\text{exit}(0)$