

# gRPC Project

## Purpose

The goal of this project is to build a distributed banking system that allows multiple customers to withdraw or deposit money from multiple branches in the bank. We assume that all the customers share the same bank account and each customer accesses only one specific branch. In this project, we also assume that there are no concurrent updates on the bank account. Each branch maintains a replica of the money that needs to be consistent with the replicas in other branches. The customer communicates with only a specific branch that has the same unique ID as the customer. Although each customer independently updates a specific replica, the replicas stored in each branch need to reflect all the updates made by the customer.

## Objectives

Learners will be able to:

- Define a service in a .proto file.
- Generate server and client code using the protocol buffer compiler.
- Use the Python gRPC API to write a simple client and server for your service.
- Build a distributed system that meets specific criteria.
- Determine the problem statement.
- Identify the goal of the problem statement.
- List relevant technologies for the setup and their versions.
- Explain the implementation processes.
- Explain implementation results.

## Technology Requirements

- Access to Github
- Python
- gRPC
- The basic templates for Customer and Branch processes are provided as “Customer.py” and “Branch.py” can be found within the project description in the course.
- Personal computer with 8 GB RAM or higher.

## Helpful Resources

- [gRPC Quick Start Guide](#)

## Directions

### Part 1: Written Report

Your written report must be a single PDF with the correct naming convention: Your Name\_gRPCF\_Written Report.

Using the provided Student Template\_Your Name\_gRPCF\_Written Report, compose a report addressing the questions:

1. What is the problem statement and goal?
2. What is the goal of the problem statement?
3. What are the relevant technologies for the setup and their versions?
4. What are the implementation processes?
5. What are the results and their justifications?

\*Learners may add subheadings on the template to purposefully call attention to specific, organized details.

### Part 2: Project Code

The project code may be submitted as a .zip file of your source code or as a text file with a source repository link to your source code.

### Major Tasks

1. Implement the customer and branch processes using Python processes
2. Implement the communication between the processes using gRPC
3. Implement the interfaces (Query, Deposit, and Withdraw) that are used between the customer processes and the branch processes
4. Implement the interfaces (Propagate\_Deposit and Propagate\_Withdraw) that are used between branch processes

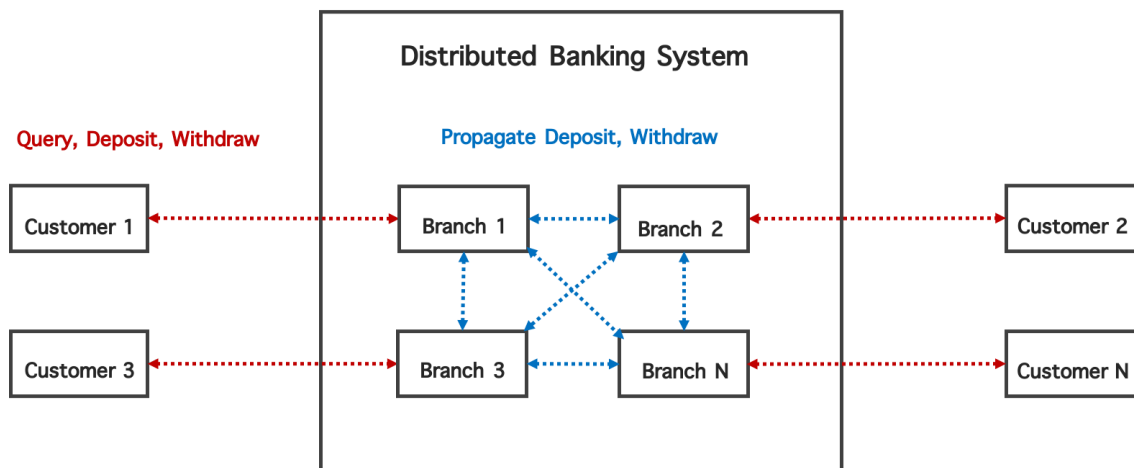


Diagram A: Topology of the Banking System

## 1. Description

In the first part of this project, you will implement an interface using gRPC so that the processes can communicate with each other.

### 1.1. gRPC

The communication is implemented with the RPC that we have learned in our previous lecture (Week 3: Communication and Coordination Part 1: Remote Procedure Call). We will be using the simplest type of RPC in gRPC, where the customer sends a single request and gets back a single response.

1. The client process calls the method on the stub/client object, the server process is notified that the RPC has been invoked with the client's metadata for this call, the method name, and the specified deadline if applicable.
2. The server can then either send back its own initial metadata (which must be sent before any response) straight away, or wait for the client's request message - which happens first is application-specific.
3. Once the server has the client's request message, it does whatever work is necessary to create and populate its response. The response is then returned (if successful) to the client together with status details (status code and optional status message) and optional trailing metadata.
4. If the status is OK, the client then gets the response, which completes the call on the client side.

[gRPC Quick Start Guide](#) explains the basic Python programmer's introduction to working with gRPC using a simple program. We strongly encourage you to refer to this resource.

## 1.2. Customer and Branch Processes

The basic templates for Customer and Branch processes are provided as “Customer.py” and “Branch.py”. Learners are expected to complete the function `Customer.createStub` and `Customer.executeEvents` in the `Customer.py` and use it to generate Customer processes. Customers use the `Customer.createStub` to communicate with the Branch process with the ID identical to the Customer. `Customer.executeEvents` processes the events from the list of events stored in the Customer class and submits the request to the Branch process.

Additionally, learners are expected to complete the `Branch.MsgDelivery` of the `Branch.py` and use it to generate Branch processes. `Branch.MsgDelivery` processes the requests received from other processes and returns results to the requested process. Learners should complete the described functions and the Customer and Branch to complete this assignment.

## 1.3. Branch to Customer Interface

`Branch.MsgDelivery` receives the request from the Customer process. The Branch process should decrease or increase its amount of money, `Branch.balance`, according to the Customer’s request. The customer stubs of the Branches are stored as a list in the `Branch.stubList` of the Branch class.

- **Branch.Query** interface reads the value from the `Branch.balance` and returns the result back to the Customer process.
- **Branch.Withdraw** interface decreases the `Branch.balance` with the amount specified in the Client’s request, propagates the request to its fellow branches, and returns success / fail to the Customer process.
- **Branch.Deposit** interface increases the `Branch.balance` with the amount specified in the Client’s request, propagates the request to its fellow branches, and returns success / fail to the Customer process.

## 1.4. Branch to Branch Interface

`Branch.MsgDelivery` receives the request from its fellow branches that propagate the updates. The Branch process should decrease or increase its replica, `Branch.balance`, according to the branches' request.

- **Branch.Propagate\_Withdraw** interface decreases the `Branch.balance` with the amount specified in the Branch’s request and returns success / fail to the Branch process.
- **Branch.Propagate\_Deposit** interface increases the `Branch.balance` with the amount specified in the Branch’s request and returns success / fail to the Branch process.

## 1.5. Input and Output

The input file contains a list of Customers and Branch processes. For each customer process, it specifies the list of events that it will execute. All the events will be executed in the order specified by their unique identifiers. For each branch process, it specifies its initial account balance, which should be the same across all branches.

You need to implement a main program to launch and execute the Customer and Branch processes according to the input file. In this project, we assume that there are no concurrent operations to the bank account. Therefore, the

customers in fact execute sequentially one by one, and you can use a sleep command before launching a new Customer process to wait for all the operations performed by the previous customer on one branch to be propagated to the other branches.

```
[ // Start of the Array of Branch and Customer processes
{ // Customer process #1
  "id" : {a unique identifier of a customer},
  "type" : "customer",
  "events" : [{"interface":{deposit | withdraw}, "money": {an integer value}, "id": {unique
identifier of an event} }, {"interface":{query}, "id": {unique identifier of an event} } ]
}
{ ... } // Customer process #2
{ ... } // Customer process #3
{ ... } // Customer process #N
{ // Branch process #1
  "id" : {a unique identifier of a branch},
  "type" : "branch"
  "balance" : {the initial amount of money stored in the branch}
}
{ ... } // Branch process #2
{ ... } // Branch process #3
{ ... } // Branch process #N
] // End of the Array of Branch and Customer processes
```

The output contains the list of successful responses that the Customer processes have received from the Branch processes.

```
[ // Start of the Array of Customer processes
{ // Customer process #1
  "Id" : { a unique identifier of a customer }
  "recv" {a list of successful returns of the events from the Branch process}
}
{ ... } // Customer process #2
{ ... } // Customer process #3
{ ... } // Customer process #N
] // End of the Array of Customer processes
```

Below is an example input file and the expected output file. Note that the final query event sleeps for three seconds to guarantee all the updates are propagated among the Branch processes.

#### Example of the input file

```
[
{
  "id" : 1,
  "type" : "customer",
  "events" : [{ "id": 1, "interface":"query" }]
},
```

```
{
  "id" : 2,
  "type" : "customer",
  "events" : [{ "id": 2, "interface":"deposit", "money": 170 },{ "id": 3, "interface":"query" }]
},
{
  "id" : 3,
  "type" : "customer",
  "events" : [{ "id": 4, "interface":"withdraw", "money": 70 },{ "id": 5, "interface":"query" }]
},
{
  "id" : 1,
  "type" : "branch",
  "balance" : 400
},
{
  "id" : 2,
  "type" : "branch",
  "balance" : 400
},
{
  "id" : 3,
  "type" : "branch",
  "balance" : 400
}
}
```

#### Expected output file:

#### Expected output file:

```
{'id': 1, 'recv': [{'interface': 'query', 'result': 'balance': 400}]}
```

```
{'id': 2, 'recv': [{'interface': 'deposit', 'result': 'success'}, {'interface': 'query', 'result': 'balance': 570}]}
```

```
{'id': 3, 'recv': [{'interface': 'withdraw', 'result': 'success'}, {'interface': 'query', 'result': 'balance': 500}]}
```

All the customer and branch processes should be terminated after all the events specified in the input file are executed.

## Submission Directions for Project Deliverables

You *must* submit your deliverables in the designated submission space in the course. Learners may **not** email or use other means to submit the project for course team review and grading. Learners should review the academic integrity and plagiarism policies prior to beginning this project.

Your gRPC Project includes **three (3)** deliverables.

1. **gRPC Project Written Report:** Your written report must be a single PDF with the correct naming convention: Your Name\_gRPC\_Written Report.
2. **gRPC Project Code:** The project code may be submitted as a .zip file of your source code or as a text file with a source repository link to your source code.

- 3. Final Output:** The final output must be a single JSON file with the correct naming convention Your Name\_gRPC.

Final submissions missing either of the deliverables will be graded based on what was submitted against the rubric criteria. Please review the rubric for how your gRPC Project will be graded.

## Rubric

Rubrics communicate specific criteria for evaluation. Prior to starting any graded coursework, you are expected to read through the rubric, so you know how you will be assessed. You are encouraged to self-assess your work and make informed revisions before submitting. Engaging in this learning practice will support you in developing your highest-quality deliverables. *Points may be deducted at the discretion of the course team for disorganized submissions that convolute the grading process.*

Component	Criteria	No Attempt	Undeveloped	Developing	Approaching	Proficient	Exemplary
<b>Test Case 40%</b> (50 customers and 50 branches and 100 total operations in two rounds.)	Check how many operations are correct. In the first round, the returned balance should increase with the customer ID; in the second round, it should decrease with the customer ID. The final balance should be the same as the initial balance, which is 400.	Provided no response.	About 20% of the return values are correct.	About 40% of the returned balance values are correct and match the customer IDs.	About 60% of the returned balance values are correct and match the customer IDs.	About 80% of the returned balance values are correct and match the customer IDs.	All the returned balance values are correct and they match the customer IDs.
<b>Code (40%)</b>	The code consists of the following components: Branch.Query, Branch.Withdraw, Branch.Deposit, Branch.Propagate_Withdraw, Branch.Propagate_Deposit	Provided no response.	Provided project code that is syntactically or semantically invalid.	Provided project code is functional.  Project code performs a few of the functions as described in the final report.  Project code is not	Provided project code is functional. Project code performs most of the functions as described in the final report. Project code is thought-out and engineered. Project code	Provided project code is functional. Project code performs most of the functions as described in the final report. Project code is thought-out and engineered. Project code	Provided project code that is functional. Project code performs the functions as described in the final report. Project code is excellently engineered. Project code provided

				engineered or designed.  No documentation is provided.	provides documentation and code comments (where appropriate).	provides documentation and code comments (where appropriate).	helpful documentation and code comments (where appropriate).
<b>Report (20%)</b>	Problem statement and goal	Provided no response.	Provided an incoherent problem statement and goal with no connection to the project description.	Provided a somewhat coherent problem statement and Goal with little or misguided connections with the project description.	Provided a basic, understandable problem statement and goal that loosely connects with the project description.	Provided a clear problem statement and goal that directly connects with the project description.	Provided a focused problem statement and goal that distinctly and in meaningful ways connects with the project description.
	Setup	Provided no response.	Provided an incomplete explanation of the setup.	Provided reasonable explanation of the setup. But missing steps.	Provided complete explanation of the setup. But some steps are not working.	Provided complete and understandable explanation of the setup. All steps are working.	Provided complete and clear explanation of the setup. All steps are accurate and working correctly.
	Implementation Processes	Provided no response.	Provided an incomplete explanation and/or one or more of the major tasks may be missing.	Provided a general explanation and implementation. Inaccuracies may be present.	Provided a reasonable explanation and implementation. Steps may be illogical or missing.	Provided a logical explanation and implementation. Steps are logical, but may be disjointed or unrelated to one another.	Provided a sound explanation and implementation. All steps are accurate, related, and working correctly.
	Results	Provided no response.	Provided incorrect or fake results.  The explanation is fully incorrect with no	Provides some results and/or unrelated results.  The explanation	Provides mostly correct results.  The explanation is reasonable with some ambiguity.	Results are accurate.  The explanation is logical with no ambiguity.	Results are accurate.  The explanation is well-developed with strong justifications directly



			merit in approach or connection with the results.	is somewhat incorrect with little merit in approach or connection with the results.			related to the implementation results.
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