

ASSIGNMENT:1

Que.Create a Book and Member Table for Library Management System

1. Book Table:

```
Create table Book1  
(Book_id number(10),  
book_name varchar(20),  
author varchar(20),  
publication_year number(10));
```

Output:

Results	Explain	Describe
Table created.		
0.03 seconds		

2.Member Table

```
Create table Member1  
(Member_id number(10),  
name varchar(20),  
email varchar(20));
```

Output:

Results	Explain	Describe
Table created.		
0.00 seconds		

ASSIGNMENT :2

Que. Insert the Records into Book and Member Table.

1:Insert into Book table:

```
INSERT INTO Book1 (Book_id, book_name, author, publication_year) VALUES (1, 'The Great Gatsby', 'F. Scott Fitzgerald', 1925);
```

```
INSERT INTO Book1 (Book_id, book_name, author, publication_year) VALUES (2, '1984', 'George Orwell', 1949);
```

```
INSERT INTO Book1 (Book_id, book_name, author, publication_year) VALUES (3, 'To Kill a Mockingbird', 'Harper Lee', 1960);
```

```
INSERT INTO Book1 (Book_id, book_name, author, publication_year) VALUES (4, 'Pride and Prejudice', 'Jane Austen', 1813);
```

```
INSERT INTO Book1 (Book_id, book_name, author, publication_year) VALUES (5, 'The Catcher in the Rye', 'J.D. Salinger', 1951);
```

```
INSERT INTO Book1 (Book_id, book_name, author, publication_year) VALUES (6, 'Moby Dick', 'Herman Melville', 1851);
```

```
INSERT INTO Book1 (Book_id, book_name, author, publication_year) VALUES (7, 'War and Peace', 'Leo Tolstoy', 1869);
```

```
INSERT INTO Book1 (Book_id, book_name, author, publication_year) VALUES (8, 'Brave New World', 'Aldous Huxley', 1932);
```

```
INSERT INTO Book1 (Book_id, book_name, author, publication_year) VALUES (9, 'The Odyssey', 'Homer', 800);
```

```
INSERT INTO Book1 (Book_id, book_name, author, publication_year) VALUES (10, 'The Picture of Dorian Gray', 'Oscar Wilde', 1890);
```

Select Book table:

```
select * from Book1
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

BOOK_ID	BOOK_NAME	AUTHOR	PUBLICATION_YEAR
3	The Great Gatsby	F. Scott Fitzgerald	1925
4	1984	George Orwell	1949
4	1984	George Orwell	1949
5	Mockingbird	Harper Lee	1960
6	Moby-Dick	Herman Melville	1851
7	War and Peace	Leo Tolstoy	1869
8	Pride and Prejudice	Jane Austen	1813
9	The Great Gatsby	F. Scott Fitzgerald	1925
10	The Alchemist	Paulo Coelho	1988

9 rows returned in 0.02 seconds

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1:Insert into Member table:

```
INSERT INTO Member1 (Member_id, name, email) VALUES (1, 'John Doe',  
'john.doe@example.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Member1 (Member_id, name, email) VALUES (2, 'Jane Smith',  
'jane.smith@example.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Member1 (Member_id, name, email) VALUES (3, 'Alice Johnson',  
'alice.johnson@example.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Member1 (Member_id, name, email) VALUES (4, 'Bob Brown',  
'bob.brown@example.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Member1 (Member_id, name, email) VALUES (5, 'Carol White',  
'carol.white@example.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Member1 (Member_id, name, email) VALUES (6, 'David Wilson',  
'david.wilson@example.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Member1 (Member_id, name, email) VALUES (7, 'Eva Green',  
'eva.green@example.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Member1 (Member_id, name, email) VALUES (8, 'Frank Blue',  
'frank.blue@example.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Member1 (Member_id, name, email) VALUES (9, 'Grace Black',  
'grace.black@example.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Member1 (Member_id, name, email) VALUES (10, 'Henry Red',  
'henry.red@example.com');
```

Select member table:

```
select * from member
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

MEMBER_ID	NAME	EMAIL
1	John Doe	john.doe@example.com
2	Jane Smith	jane.smith@ex.com
3	Alice Johnson	alice.johnson@ex.com
4	Bob Brown	bob.brown@ex.com
5	Carol White	carol.white@ex.com
6	David Wilson	david.wilson@ex.com
7	Eva Green	eva.green@ex.com
8	Frank Blue	frank.blue@ex.com
9	Grace Black	grace.black@ex.com
10	Henry Red	henry.red@ex.com

10 rows returned in 0.02 seconds

CSV Export

ASSIGNMENT :3

Que.Perform Update Query in Book and Member Table.

1. Update Query on Book table

```
UPDATE Book1
```

```
SET book_name = 'Macbeth', publication_year = 1983
```

```
WHERE Book_id = 4;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL

2 row(s) updated.

0.02 seconds

Select Query:

Select * from Book1

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

BOOK_ID	BOOK_NAME	AUTHOR	PUBLICATION_YEAR
3	The Great Gatsby	F. Scott Fitzgerald	1925
4	Macbeth	George Orwell	1983
4	Macbeth	George Orwell	1983
5	Mockingbird	Harper Lee	1960
6	Moby-Dick	Herman Melville	1851
7	War and Peace	Leo Tolstoy	1869
8	Pride and Prejudice	Jane Austen	1813
9	The Great Gatsby	F. Scott Fitzgerald	1925
10	The Alchemist	Paulo Coelho	1988

9 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

2. Update Query on Member table

```
UPDATE Member1
```

```
SET name = 'Sakshi', email = 'sakshi@gmail.com'
```

```
WHERE Member_id = 1;
```

Results Explain Descr

1 row(s) updated.

0.00 seconds

ASSIGNMENT :4

Que. Write SQL statement to make use of all phases of select commands

```
SELECT
    b.book_name,
    b.author,
    COUNT(m.member_id) AS member_count
FROM
    Book1 b
LEFT JOIN
    Member1 m ON b.book_id = m.member_id
WHERE
    b.publication_year >= 1925
GROUP BY
    b.book_name, b.author
HAVING
    COUNT(m.member_id) > 0
ORDER BY
    b.book_name ASC;
```

Output:

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

BOOK_NAME	AUTHOR	MEMBER_COUNT
Macbeth	George Orwell	2
Mockingbird	Harper Lee	1
The Alchemist	Paulo Coelho	1
The Great Gatsby	F. Scott Fitzgerald	2

4 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

ASSIGNMENT :5

Que. Write SQL Statement by using Oracle functions.

1. Count the Number of Books:

```
SELECT COUNT(*) AS Total_Books FROM Book1;
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved
TOTAL_BOOKS			
9			
1 rows returned in 0.00 seconds			

```
SELECT COUNT(*) AS total_members FROM Member1;
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Sa
TOTAL_MEMBERS			
10			
1 rows returned in 0.00 seconds			

2. Concatenate Name and Email of Members

```
SELECT name || ' - ' || email AS member_info FROM Member1;
```

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL
MEMBER_INFO			
Sakshi - sakshi@gmail.com			
Jane Smith - jane.smith@ex.com			
Alice Johnson - alice.johnson@ex.com			
Bob Brown - bob.brown@ex.com			
Carol White - carol.white@ex.com			
David Wilson - david.wilson@ex.com			
Eva Green - eva.green@ex.com			
Frank Blue - frank.blue@ex.com			
Grace Black - grace.black@ex.com			
Henry Red - henry.red@ex.com			
10 rows returned in 0.00 seconds			

3. Get members whose names start with a specific letter (e.g., 'A'):

```
SELECT * FROM Member1 WHERE UPPER(name) LIKE 'A%';
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

MEMBER_ID	NAME	EMAIL
3	Alice Johnson	alice.johnson@ex.com

1 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

CSV Export

4.Retrieve Members with Emails in Uppercase

```
SELECT Member_id, Name, UPPER>Email) AS Uppercase_Email FROM Member1;
```

Results Explain Describe Saved SQL History

MEMBER_ID	NAME	UPPERCASE_EMAIL
1	Sakshi	SAKSHI@GMAIL.COM
2	Jane Smith	JANE.SMITH@EX.COM
3	Alice Johnson	ALICE.JOHNSON@EX.COM
4	Bob Brown	BOB.BROWN@EX.COM
5	Carol White	CAROL.WHITE@EX.COM
6	David Wilson	DAVID.WILSON@EX.COM
7	Eva Green	EVA.GREEN@EX.COM
8	Frank Blue	FRANK.BLUE@EX.COM
9	Grace Black	GRACE.BLACK@EX.COM
10	Henry Red	HENRY.RED@EX.COM

10 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

5. List Book Titles with Length Greater Than 10 Characters

```
SELECT Book_name FROM Book1 WHERE LENGTH(Book_name) > 10;
```

Results Explain Describe Save

BOOK_NAME
The Great Gatsby
Mockingbird
War and Peace
Pride and Prejudice
The Great Gatsby
The Alchemist

6 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

ASSIGNMENT :6

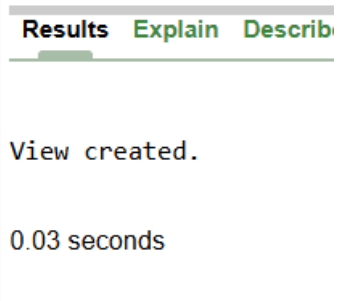
Que.Create view by using table book an member perform select ,update,delete operation

```
CREATE VIEW BookMemberView AS

SELECT

    B.Book_id,
    B.book_name,
    B.author,
    B.publication_year,
    M.Member_id,
    M.name,
    M.email
    FROM Book1 B
    JOIN
    Member1 M ON B.Book_id = M.Member_id;
```

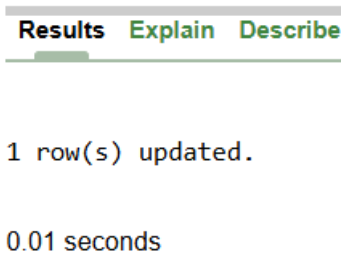
Output:



The screenshot shows a SQL execution interface with three tabs: 'Results', 'Explain', and 'Describe'. The 'Results' tab is selected and highlighted with a green bar. Below the tabs, the text 'View created.' is displayed in a monospaced font. At the bottom, the execution time '0.03 seconds' is shown.

1.Update Operation

```
UPDATE Member1 SET Email = 'sakshi@gmail.com'
WHERE Member_id = 1;
```



The screenshot shows a SQL execution interface with three tabs: 'Results', 'Explain', and 'Describe'. The 'Results' tab is selected and highlighted with a green bar. Below the tabs, the text '1 row(s) updated.' is displayed in a monospaced font. At the bottom, the execution time '0.01 seconds' is shown.

2.Select operation

```
SELECT * FROM BookMemberView;
```

Results

Explain

Describe

Saved SQL

History

BOOK_ID	BOOK_NAME	AUTHOR	PUBLICATION_YEAR	MEMBER_ID	NAME	EMAIL
3	The Great Gatsby	F. Scott Fitzgerald	1925	3	Alice Johnson	alice.johnson@ex.com
4	Macbeth	George Orwell	1983	4	Bob Brown	bob.brown@ex.com
4	Macbeth	George Orwell	1983	4	Bob Brown	bob.brown@ex.com
5	Mockingbird	Harper Lee	1960	5	Carol White	carol.white@ex.com
6	Moby-Dick	Herman Melville	1851	6	David Wilson	david.wilson@ex.com
7	War and Peace	Leo Tolstoy	1869	7	Eva Green	eva.green@ex.com
8	Pride and Prejudice	Jane Austen	1813	8	Frank Blue	frank.blue@ex.com
9	The Great Gatsby	F. Scott Fitzgerald	1925	9	Grace Black	grace.black@ex.com
10	The Alchemist	Paulo Coelho	1988	10	Henry Red	henry.red@ex.com

9 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

Application Express 3.1.0.00.30

3.Delete Operation:

```
DELETE FROM Book1 WHERE Book_id = 3;
```

Results	Explain	Describe
1 row(s) deleted.		
0.00 seconds		

ASSIGNMENT :7

Que. write a sub query for the book and member table for library

1. Sub Query

```
SELECT name, email
FROM member
WHERE member_id IN (
    SELECT member_id
    FROM Book
    WHERE Book_id = (SELECT Book_id FROM book WHERE publication_year=2021)
);
```

Output:

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved
NAME	EMAIL		
John Doe	johndoe@example.com		
sakshi	desakshi@example.com		

2 rows returned in 0.02 seconds

2. Sub Query

```
SELECT book_id, title, author, publication_year
FROM Book
WHERE author IN (SELECT name FROM Member);
```

Output:

Results

Explain

Describe

Saved SQL

History

BOOK_ID	BOOK_NAME	AUTHOR	PUBLICATION_YEAR
2	The Example Book	John Doe	2021

1 rows returned in 0.00 seconds

[CSV Export](#)

ASSIGNMENT :8

Que. write a PL/SQL by using if statement to display squares of all odd numbers between 1 to 25

```
BEGIN
  FOR i IN 1..25 LOOP
    -- Check if the number is odd
    IF MOD(i, 2) = 1 THEN
      -- Display the square of the odd number
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Square of ' || i || ' is : ' || i * i);
    END IF;
  END LOOP;
END;
```

Output:

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved S
Square of 1 is : 1			
Square of 3 is : 9			
Square of 5 is : 25			
Square of 7 is : 49			
Square of 9 is : 81			
Square of 11 is : 121			
Square of 13 is : 169			
Square of 15 is : 225			
Square of 17 is : 289			
Square of 19 is : 361			
Square of 21 is : 441			
Square of 23 is : 529			
Square of 25 is : 625			
Statement processed.			

ASSIGNMENT :9

Que. write a PL/SQL to implement while loop for library table.

1. Library Table

```
CREATE TABLE library (  
    book_id NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,  
    title VARCHAR2(255),  
    author VARCHAR2(255),  
    available_copies NUMBER  
);
```

2. Insert Into Library

```
INSERT INTO library (book_id, title, author, available_copies) VALUES (1, '1984',  
'George Orwell', 5);  
INSERT INTO library (book_id, title, author, available_copies) VALUES (2, 'To Kill a  
Mockingbird', 'Harper Lee', 3);
```

3. While loop

```
DECLARE  
    v_book_id    NUMBER;  
    v_title      VARCHAR2(255);  
    v_author     VARCHAR2(255);  
    v_available_copies NUMBER;  
  
    CURSOR c_library IS  
        SELECT book_id, title, author, available_copies  
        FROM library  
        WHERE available_copies > 0;  
  
    v_counter NUMBER := 0;  
BEGIN  
    OPEN c_library;  
  
    LOOP  
        FETCH c_library INTO v_book_id, v_title, v_author, v_available_copies;  
  
        EXIT WHEN c_library%NOTFOUND; -- Exit condition for the loop  
  
        -- Process the fetched data (in this case, print it)
```

```

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Book ID: ' || v_book_id ||
                               ', Title: ' || v_title ||
                               ', Author: ' || v_author ||
                               ', Available Copies: ' || v_available_copies);

        v_counter := v_counter + 1;
    END LOOP;

    CLOSE c_library;

    -- Optional: Print the total count of books processed
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Total books with available copies: ' || v_counter);
END;
/

```

Output:

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

```

Book ID: 1, Title: 1984, Author: George Orwell, Available Copies: 5
Book ID: 2, Title: To Kill a Mockingbird, Author: Harper Lee, Available Copies: 3
Book ID: 4, Title: Moby Dick, Author: Herman Melville, Available Copies: 2
Total books with available copies: 3

```

Statement processed.

0.05 seconds

ASSIGNMENT : 10

Que. write a PL/SQL to implement For loop for library table

```
DECLARE

    -- Declare a cursor to fetch data from the library table

    CURSOR library_cursor IS

        SELECT book_id, title, author, available_copies

        FROM library;

BEGIN

    -- Loop through each record fetched by the cursor

    FOR book_record IN library_cursor LOOP

        -- Output the details of each book

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Book ID: ' || book_record.book_id ||

                               ', Title: ' || book_record.title ||

                               ', Author: ' || book_record.author ||

                               ', Available Copies: ' || book_record.available_copies);

    END LOOP;

END;
```

Output:

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
Book ID: 1, Title: 1984, Author: George Orwell, Available Copies: 5 Book ID: 2, Title: To Kill a Mockingbird, Author: Harper Lee, Available Copies: 3 Book ID: 3, Title: The Great Gatsby, Author: F. Scott Fitzgerald, Available Copies: 0 Book ID: 4, Title: Moby Dick, Author: Herman Melville, Available Copies: 2 Statement processed. 0.02 seconds				

ASSIGNMENT :11

Que.Implement Error handling in PL/SQL for library Book Table.

```
DECLARE

    v_Book_id NUMBER := 101; -- Example book ID

    v_Book_name VARCHAR2(100) := 'The Great Gatsby'; -- Example title

    v_Author VARCHAR2(100) := 'F. Scott Fitzgerald'; -- Example author

    v_Publication_Year NUMBER := 1925; -- Example year

BEGIN

    -- Attempt to insert a new book record

    INSERT INTO Book (Book_id, Book_name, Author, Publication_Year)

    VALUES (v_Book_id, v_Book_name, v_Author, v_Publication_Year);

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Book record inserted successfully.');
```

EXCEPTION

```


    WHEN DUP_VAL_ON_INDEX THEN

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error: Book ID already exists.');
```

```


    WHEN VALUE_ERROR THEN

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Error: Invalid value for one of the fields.');
```

```


    WHEN OTHERS THEN

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('An unexpected error occurred: ' || SQLERRM);

END;
```

Output:

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

Book record inserted successfully.

1 row(s) inserted.

0.05 seconds

ASSIGNMENT :12

Que. write a PL/SQL to implement Procedure For the Given Table

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE insert_book_and_member (  
    p_book_id IN NUMBER,  
    p_book_name IN VARCHAR2,  
    p_author IN VARCHAR2,  
    p_publication_year IN NUMBER,  
    p_member_id IN NUMBER,  
    p_name IN VARCHAR2,  
    p_email IN VARCHAR2  
) AS  
BEGIN  
    -- Insert into the Book Table  
    INSERT INTO Book (Book_ID, book_name, Author, publication_year)  
    VALUES (p_book_id, p_book_name, p_author, p_publication_year);  
    -- Insert into the Member Table  
    INSERT INTO Member (Member_ID, Name, email)  
    VALUES (p_member_id, p_name, p_email);  
  
    -- Commit the transaction  
    COMMIT;  
END;
```

Output:

Results	Explain	Describe
---------	---------	----------

Procedure created.

0.16 seconds


```
BEGIN

insert_book_and_member(

    p_book_id => 1,
    p_book_name => 'The Great Gatsby',
    p_author => 'F. Scott Fitzgerald',
    p_publication_year => 1925,
    p_member_id => 101,
    p_name => 'John Doe',
    p_email => 'johndoe@example.com'

);

END;
```

Output:

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved
Statement processed.			
0.02 seconds			

ASSIGNMENT :13

Que. write a PL/SQL to create and manage cursor for Book Table

DECLARE

-- Cursor to fetch Book table details

CURSOR book_cursor IS

SELECT Book_ID, book_name, Author, publication_year

FROM Book;

-- Variables to hold book details fetched from the cursor

v_book_id Book.Book_ID%TYPE;

v_book_name Book.book_name%TYPE;

v_author Book.Author%TYPE;

v_publication_year Book.publication_year%TYPE;

BEGIN

-- Open the cursor

OPEN book_cursor;

-- Loop through each row fetched by the cursor

LOOP

FETCH book_cursor INTO v_book_id, v_book_name, v_author, v_publication_year;

-- Exit the loop when no more rows are fetched

EXIT WHEN book_cursor%NOTFOUND;

-- Display the book details

```
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Book ID: ' || v_book_id || ', Name: ' || v_book_name || ',  
Author: ' || v_author || ', Year: ' || v_publication_year);
```

```
END LOOP;
```

```
-- Close the cursor
```

```
CLOSE book_cursor;
```

```
END;
```

Output:

Results	Explain	Describe	Saved SQL	History
---------	---------	----------	-----------	---------

Book ID: 1, Name: Smith's Guide, Author: Jane Smith, Year: 2023
Book ID: 2, Name: The Example Book, Author: John Doe, Year: 2021
Book ID: 101, Name: The Great Gatsby, Author: F. Scott Fitzgerald, Year: 1925
Book ID: 1, Name: The Great Gatsby, Author: F. Scott Fitzgerald, Year: 1925

Statement processed.

0.00 seconds