

Binary Search Tree operations in Python

Create a node

```
class Node:
    def __init__(self, key):
        self.key = key
        self.left = None
        self.right = None
```

Inorder traversal

```
def inorder(root):
    if root is not None:
        # Traverse left
        inorder(root.left)

        # Traverse root
        print(str(root.key) + "->", end=' ')

        # Traverse right
        inorder(root.right)
```

Insert a node

```
def insert(node, key):

    # Return a new node if the tree is empty
    if node is None:
        return Node(key)

    # Traverse to the right place and insert the node
    if key < node.key:
        node.left = insert(node.left, key)
    else:
        node.right = insert(node.right, key)

    return node
```

Find the inorder successor

```
def minValueNode(node):
    current = node

    # Find the leftmost leaf
    while(current.left is not None):
        current = current.left

    return current
```

```

# Deleting a node
def deleteNode(root, key):

    # Return if the tree is empty
    if root is None:
        return root

    # Find the node to be deleted
    if key < root.key:
        root.left = deleteNode(root.left, key)
    elif(key > root.key):
        root.right = deleteNode(root.right, key)
    else:
        # If the node is with only one child or no child
        if root.left is None:
            temp = root.right
            root = None
            return temp

        elif root.right is None:
            temp = root.left
            root = None
            return temp

        # If the node has two children,
        # place the inorder successor in position of the node to be deleted
        temp = minValueNode(root.right)

        root.key = temp.key

        # Delete the inorder successor
        root.right = deleteNode(root.right, temp.key)

    return root

root = None
root = insert(root, 8)
root = insert(root, 3)
root = insert(root, 1)
root = insert(root, 6)
root = insert(root, 7)
root = insert(root, 10)
root = insert(root, 14)
root = insert(root, 4)

print("Inorder traversal: ", end=' ')
inorder(root)

print("\nDelete 10")
root = deleteNode(root, 10)

```

```
print("Inorder traversal: ", end=' ')\ninorder(root)
```

```
↳ Inorder traversal: 1-> 3-> 4-> 6-> 7-> 8-> 10-> 14->\nDelete 10\nInorder traversal: 1-> 3-> 4-> 6-> 7-> 8-> 14->
```

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